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No. 32,514

PARIS, MONDAY, SEPTEMBER 7, 1987

ESTABLISHED 1887

Chad Hits

Air Base

In Libya

Ndjamena Says Forces Plan to

Destroy Target

Compiled by Our Stuff From Despatches

said its troops were destroying a

Libyan military base Sunday after

striking inside Libyan territory for

the first time. Officials said Libya

"When we have destroyed the base, we will depart," the Chadian

ambassador to France, Ahmed Al-

lammi, said in Paris, "Our inten-

tion is not to occupy this base, or

were bombing Matan-as-Sarah, 60

miles (100 kilometers) north of the

internationally recognized Chad-Libyan border, and that if the Lib-

yans wanted to help Chad demolish

the base, they were welcome.

The official Libyan news agency

JANA, monitored in London, said

Libyan forces "crushed" the attack

on the base Saturday and repulsed

a second attack Sunday. It de-

scribed the installation as a civilian

The agency also called for a gen-eral mobilization of the Libyan

people.

"The imperialist forces attacked

the civilian Sarah airport yesterday

but were crushed and today they

pushed new forces to attack the

same airport but were repulsed,"

the agency said, quoting a Libyan

It gave no details of the attack

Mr. Allammi said that Chadian

forces destroyed 30 combat aircraft

and killed or captured hundreds of

Libyan troops in the Saturday at-

and did not mention any casualties

armed forces communique.

airport.

Mr. Allammi said the Libyans

any portion of Libyan territory."

also was bombing the base.

NDJAMENA, Chad - Chad

diet of classic trians charter a showing of charter as the stream of charter as the stream of the st Uneasiness in West As 2 Germanys Meet To Expel then graphened mindre

has reinforced that acceptance.

the front line.

Washington and Moscow have

"Reunification is completely be-

yond reality," said Wolfgang Schauble, an aide of Mr. Kohl.

deeply desires.
West Germany officially is com-

constitution calls on "the entire

Bonn insists on a variety of dip-

separate country. As a result. Mr.

Honecker will come on a "work-

ig" rather than a "state" visit.

charged "German question."

See GERMAN, Page 4

tha of South Africa has announced.

African Army major, Wynand du Toit, will be released. Major du

Tost was wounded and captured

during an attack on the Angolan

agreed to release a Dutch fugitive, Kiaas de Jonge, who for two years

has lived in offices maintained by

the Netherlands Embassy in Pre-

toria. He escaped from custody in

National Congress, the outlawed

Mr. de Jonge, whose former wife, Helena Pastoors, was sentenced to

10 years' imprisonment for treason,

Albertini remained in prison.

by South African troops.

Jacques Chirac.

The exchange also will result in

ations leading to the exchange. The

Mr. Botha said, "The South Afri-

ing to his family and his father-

Major du Toit's release rémained a

top priority. He is the only South

African serviceman still being held

Mr. Botha previously had said that if Major du Toit was released,

he would consider releasing Nelson

Mandela, the African National

by a neighboring African state.

guerrilla group.

Saturday.

port of Cabinda two years ago.

As part of the exchange, a South

unity" of the nation.

things that are possible."

By Robert J. McCarmey

Washington Post Service
BONN — When the leaders of Building in the larger the the their control of the larger than larger the larger than lar the two Germanys shake hands on been willing to go along with the war German soil Monday, for the inter-German thaw precisely befirst time since the nation was divided formally 38 years ago, people reliability of their allied nations on in the rest of Europe and in the United States may be forgiven if they feel a shiver of discomfort. During Germany's only period

NEWS ANALYSIS

With Million of the South the way more to be being of national unity, from 1871 to 1945, its leaders bore most of the responsibility for starting both

"I really can understand why the French, the British and the Americans get a little bit nervous when something has to do with the Germans," said Gunter Gaus, who was the first West German diplomatic Lyme Bel mo, superce the Springhold Conclude envoy to East Germany.

The meeting between Chancellor the set grain write to brank at their an action had be ber lettered Helmut Kohl and the East German chief of state, Erich Honecker, will signify a historic rapprochement between the two states at the focal point of the East-West conflict.

But there is widespread agreement that Germany is not headed Fig. 4th 1965, where the felt desire for it among citizens on pild was several to free both sides of the border.

Instead, Mr. Honecker's trip rep-But William to the life tone resents the clearest mark of accep-Order of Andreide & Order tance yet stamped on the partition of Germany. It is a dramatic event Migratification of the state of the work of that illustrates how the gradual normalization of relations between

a of the Dawn now when the beautiful On Prisoner Exchange

By William Claiborne

JOHANNESBURG — A three-

way exchange of prisoners among South Africa, Angola and the tribal

homeland of Ciskei will take place

Kiosk

U.S. West Gains

In Fires Battle

PORTLAND, Oregon (AP)

-Crews battling forest fires in

the American West were aided

Sunday by favorable weather,

but the fires had burned 980

square miles (2.500 square kilo-

The hardest-hit states were

California and Oregon. There were also fires in Idaho, Wash-

ington, Arizona, Montana and Wyoming. In addition to prime

timber, officials said, the blazes

were destroying valuable illegal marijuana crops hidden in the

Talks Focus on Dollar

Central bankers from the ma-

ior industrial democracies eath-

cred Sunday in Basel to begin

talks likely to be dominated by

the U.S. dollar. Despite the

Federal Reserve's increase in

the discount rate on Friday,

many analysts expect more de-

cline in the dollar and prices of

Rex Nazareth celebrat-

ing Brazil's development

of a process to enrich

■ Colonel Gregorio Honassu

major factor in the world's fish-

GENERAL NEWS

ing industry.

als in France.

April 1984,

monist nations.

BUSINESS/FINANCE

W.S. perchasing managers

index of the economy rose in

August to its highest level since

China cited business losses

due to the curtailing of Toshiba

Machine Co.'s trade with Com-

Page 3.

Page 3.

dollar bonds. Page 9.

Page]]

FOR MOD

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was told by configure Pretoria, Angola Agree

5 Iranians the two Germanys in recent years

Attack Is Cited: Tehran Blames Pressure by U.S.

He said that Germans "are real-MANAMA, Bahrain ists and know what they can do. charged Sunday that the United and they want to concentrate on States had pressured Kuwait into ordering the expulsion of five Irani-By rolling out a red carpet for Mr. Honecker, Bonn will grant a an diplomats after missiles were significant concession that were launched against Kuwaiti territory. significant concession that very Kuwait said Saturday that the nearly offers him the full recogni-

tion as a foreign statesman that he five Iranians had been ordered to leave the country within a week. It complained that Iran fired a missile mitted to seeking reunification. Its at the Kuwaiti coast on Friday. Iran considers Kuwait an ally of Irag. Kuwait says it is neutral.

German people" to achieve "the Iran's prime minister. Mir Hussein Moussavi, said that Kuwait had been too weak to expel the five lomatic techniques to avoid formally accepting East Germany as a on its own and was only obeying "that which is dictated upon it by other governments." He was quoted by Iran's official news agen-

But a consensus has emerged in cy, IRNA, monitored in Cyprus. Persian Gulf governments are permanent neighbors that should West Germany in recent years favoring an indefinite postponement care more about good relations of efforts to resolve the emotionally with one another than relations with the United States," he was From 1978 to 1987, the percentquoted as having said. age of West Germans who saw re-

"However long the United States unification as impossible "in the may linger in the Gulf, it will evenforesecable future" rose from 30 tually pull out of the waterway and let those states bear the consequences of their hostility with

IRNA quoted Mr. Moussavi as having said that Iran would re-spond "in due course," but it did

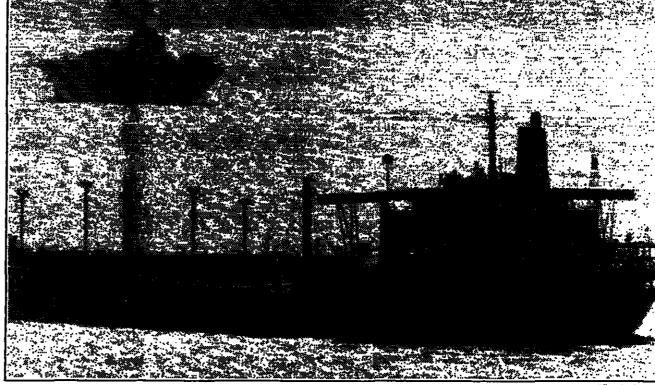
Vernon A. Walters, the chief U.S. representative to the United Nations, said that Iran - "if anybody there is thinking logically at cut Iran's ability to pay for the war - would accept a cease-fire when the UN secretary-general, Javier Pèrez de Cuellar travels to the region this week. Mr. Walters was interviewed by the British Broadcasting Corp.

The Angolans also will turn over Mr. Pérez de Cuéllar will be trythe bodies of three South African soldiers killed in Angola. For its part, South Africa has ing to persuade Iran and Iraq to accept a Security Council call for a cease-fire in the Gulf region.

> Iran was guilty of hostile acts that parallel tracks for some time, an merited UN action. An Iraqi diplomat said Sunday

that he had no illusions that Iran July 1985 after being arrested on terrorism charges linked to alleged activities on behalf of the African would accept a cease-fire and that Baghdad was planning for "another 10 years of war." He was speak-

See GULF, Page 4



A reflagged Kuwaiti tanker, the Grand, in the Gulf with the U.S. helicopter carrier Guadalcanal in the background.

Saudi-Iranian Dispute Leaves Oil Aside

By Edward Cody mgton Post Serv

RIYADH - The Saudi oil weapon, potentially the region's most powerful force, has remained sheathed and is unlikely to be used to weaken Iranian military capabilities in the Gulf conflict, according to Saudi and diplomatic sources. Although Iran's conduct has cre-

ated anger and apprehension here, the Saudi royal family has decided that the kingdom's own need for a steady high income and stable oil markets is more pressing in the long run than is the desire to underwith Iraq, these sources explained.

Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini's Islamic government thus is likely to continue receiving a helping Saudi hand in negotiations to regulate sales and keep prices high in the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries. Because their interests coincide, Saudi Arabia and Iran have followed oil policies Kuwait told him Saturday that within OPEC that have run along

ndustry analyst said. We will not change our oil policies to get at Iran," a Saudi source

They are keeping oil policy separate from the war," a diplomatic Unlike Iraq, which exports oil in pipelines crossing Turkey and Sau- could shift the world market alone, credit, often has paid premium di Arabia, Iran depends entirely on

Saudis opened fire after losing control of crowd. Page 2.

er. would be a Saudi move to pump large quantities of oil and allow world prices to plummet. Overproduction, chiefly Saudi, drove prices sharply down last year, at one point below \$9 a barrel.

Saudi Arabia, with the capacity to produce more than 12 million Iran, without a politically motivatbarrels a day, showed then that it ed arms supplier providing easy

By Alan Cowell ...

ing military rule from 1980 to 1983. for an early election.

New York Tunes Service

ANKARA — Prime Minister

But OPEC nations, including prices for weapons and supplies tanker shipments through the Gulf. Saudi Arabia, have been seeking
Even more devastating than
Iraqi air attacks in the Gulf, howevceiling of 16 million barrels a day raised Iraq's income. With backing

4.3 million for Saudi Arabia.

Turkish Chief Calls Early Elections

As Nation Votes on Political Bans

U.S. Runners

Capture Relays;

Bile Wins 1,500

ROME - Carl Lewis led the

U.S. men's 400-meter relay

team to victory Sunday in the final day of the World Track and Field Championships.

It was the second gold medal

of the weekend for Lewis, who

overtook Vladimir Krylov of

the Soviet Union on the final

leg to win. Lewis won the long

jump on Saturday.
The U.S. women's 400-meter

relay team, with an outstanding

performance by Florence Grif-

fith, the third of the four run-

ners, also won on Sunday. The Americans defeated East Ger-

many, the world record holder,

in 41.58, the fourth-best time in

history and a championship re-

stunning upset Sunday in the men's 1,500-meter race, sprint-

ing into the lead off the final

José Luis González of Spain

was second, ahead of Jim Spi-

vey of the United States and

Steve Cram of Britain, the

world record holder. (More

turn to win in 3:36.80.

world track, Page 15.)

Abdi Bile of Somalia scored a

benefited Tehran considerably. This is a key point for the war

needed to keep up the conflict against Iraq, he pointed out. The higher oil prices also have

for all 13 member states, including from Saudi Arabia and other Arab producers, combined with long-Iran refused to abide by the ac-standing arms supply channels to cord, calling its quota too low. The the Soviet Union and France, Iraq higher prices brought about by could absorb another oil price lower production nevertheless have crash more easily than Tehran, sources here pointed out.

To raise its revenues, Iran effort because, according to a wellinformed diplomat, foreign re- cent lull in attacks on Gulf shipserves in Iran's treasury had fallen. ping, to more than two million barrels a day. The halt in attacks lasted

tack on the base. The remote desert stronghold is

a key link in Libya's southern mili-The attack by the forces of President Hissène Habré marked a ma-

jor escalation in the long-running desert war. France, which has about 1,200

men and combat aircraft in southment, at a news conference, sur- could be held in November, a year ern Chad, made no comment on the fighting.
The objective of this operation

is strictly military," Mr. Allammi said. "We have no intention of occupying Libyan territory but only want to destroy a major source of "It is in the middle of a desert, it

er four years ago in general elec- has no trees and not even a chicken tions supervised by the military as can live there," he added. "One it returned the country, a NATO our mission has been accomplished

an overwhelming majority of Tur-key's voters, imposed 10-year bans stallations used in recent weeks for bombing raids against towns in northern Chad. The Chadian attack came eight

days after Libya ousted Chadian The referendum Sunday offered disputed band between the two countries.

prised many political analysts in ahead of schedule. Diplomats said Turkey and seemed to reflect a cal-Saturday that his ruling Mother-Turgut Ozal called early general culation that, whatever the out- land Party, which controls 250 of elections Sunday as his country- come of the referendum Sunday, the 400 seats in parliament, had men voted on whether to lift bans Mr. Ozal's conservative govern- prepared legislation reducing the on his political rivals imposed dur- ment would come under pressure notice period for new elections from 90 days to 45. The Turkish leader came to pow-

The timing of the announce- Mr. Ozal said the early election

member, to civilian rule. A consti- we will leave." tution, approved a year earlier by on leading former politicians, including former prime ministers Suleyman Demirel and Bulent Ecevit, which prohibited them from taking part in party politics.

Turks a chance to decide whether the bans on the two former leaders and more than 200 lesser politicians should be lifted.

See TURKEY, Page 4

forces from the town of Aozou in a Chad had seized Aozou on Aug. 8 after 14 years of Libyan occupa-

tion. Its loss was the first major Turks, facing a fine equivalent to setback in an eight-month drive \$14 if they failed to cast a ballot, against Libyan forces who once See CHAD, Page 4

U.S., Vietnam Near Deal On Missing Servicemen

By Neil A. Lewis New York Times Service States will officially encourage week in Hanoi.

charitable assistance for Vietnam in exchange for increased coopera- ministration intends to issue a retion from Hanoi in resolving cases port detailing the humanitarian of Americans missing in action during the Vietnam War, Reagan focus on the thousands who require administration officials say.

out with the Vietnamese last by disease. month, falls short of Hanoi's refor help on this sensitive issue.

Without any publicity, two doc-

and other prosthetic devices and the head of an international chari-WASHINGTON - The United table organization held talks last

Based on the findings, the adneeds of the Vietnamese. It will prosthetic devices because of the Although the agreement, worked war as well as those since crippled According to some estimates,

quest for economic aid or war repa- there are 60,000 amputees in Vietrations, it is the first time that nam as a result of the war. There Washington has agreed to provide are also thousands of young people Vietnam with anything in return paralyzed from polio, according to The administration expects the

tors specializing in artificial limbs Vietnamese to cooperate more fully on solving the issue of military personnel still listed as missing in action from the Vietnam War. Officials said they are especially hopeful that Vietnam would be able to provide information to help clear up about 70 "very compelling" cases.

"This means we crossed a line we never crossed before," a senior offi-U.S. officials had refused to dis-

cuss economic assistance or war reparations as part of the talks about the missing servicemen. As a compromise, Washington will facilitate aid from private groups, which is now illegal.

The agreement was the result of For the same reasons, the AIDS anti- a trip to Hanoi last month by John W. Vessey Jr., a retired general,

The administration also will lift

See VIETNAM, Page 4



Carl Lewis, in the 400-meter relay in Rome, after a bandoff from Harvey Glance, right.

AIDS Virus May Be Developing a Baffling Array of New Strains

called on Filipinos to support his struggle against the Aquino Page 4. Chile is angling to become a

Congress leader.

By Boyce Rensberger Washington Post Service WASHINGTON - New research suggests that the AIDS virus, which once ap-

A cruise ship that will carry peared to be a manageable single entity, is 2,600 passengers began sea tria complex family of rapidly mutating viruses that, like a clever enemy, can con-Page 4. Burund's new leader accused stantly change its weapons, its camouflage, its defenses and even its targets in the the previous regime of corrup-Page 2

As a result of the mutations in acquired immune deliciency syndrome viruses, there are presumed to be thousands of slightly different forms. Some possibly have acquired new specialized abilities to be transmitted, to infect different tissues, to evade the immune system or to resist drug treat-

National Laboratory, the AIDS virus is in the recent past.

tating. The genes of the AIDS virus are can give rise to several new strains, all of mutating between one million and 10 mil- which continue to proliferate.

The Los Almong there are no known viruses or HIV-1, and Human Immunodeficiency from that time, Mr. Myers was able to virus 2, HIV-2.

The Los Almong there are no known viruses or HIV-1, and Human Immunodeficiency from that time, Mr. Myers was able to virus 2, HIV-2.

The Los Almong there are no known viruses or HIV-1, and Human Immunodeficiency virus 1.

HIV-1 includes the vast majority of been accumulating changes in the past de-

years to keep up with the changes.

Because genetic mutations lead to modiit is possible that if the right changes occur, the virus's behavior would change.

Some AIDS researchers suspect that some of the variations in the virus that are Researchers have known for some time ously assumed. According to findings at the Los Alamos already known are the result of mutations that the AIDS virus can mutate, spawning Mr. Myers's study has led him to estimute system has manufactured a different trade restrictions imposed on Viet-

mutating its genetic code as much as five There is even evidence that within the been aware of major differences that dis- HIV-1 and HIV-2, split about 40 years ago, times faster than the influenza virus, lifetime of any one AIDS patient, the origitinguish two families of AIDS viruses, long before the disease was recognized, thought until now to be the fastest in mu- nal strain of virus that began the infection called Human Immunodeficiency Virus 1, Although there are no known viruses

years, the Los Alamos study shows. New the virus, according to Gerald Myers, a nary reports of a third and possibly a flu vaccines must be developed every few geneticist who measured the rate of change fourth family.

Mr. Myers suggested that if large enough fourth family. at the New Mexico laboratory.

fications of the virus's molecular structure, search on nuclear weapons, operates a family are usually very small while those another. computerized AIDS virus data base. It between families are relatively large. The is a technically difficult process. change is considerably faster than previ-

slightly differing lineages. And they have mate that the best-known major families,

contains the specific genetic codes, or what Los Alamos findings reveal that the rate of body test could fail to detect the presence

ing shadows" across the prospects for reli- AIDS cases around the world but a few cade and to calculate that it would require The flu virus has taken 50 years to evolve able diagnosis, broadly effective treatment cases caused by HIV-2 have been found in about four decades to accumulate the numas much as the AIDS virus has in the last 10 and a vaccine that will block all forms of West Africa and France. There are prelimiber of differences between the two families.

changes in the AIDS virus arise, some Although AIDS virus classification has strains could be different enough that a Los Alamos, better known for its re- few agreed-upon rules, differences within a vaccine against one fails to protect against

of an infection. The test looks for a specific who led a delegation there. kind of antibody and if the person's im-

See AIDS, Page 4

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100 APRIL 6

Israeli Jets **Attack Area** In Lebanon; Up to 41 Die

By Ihsan A. Hijazi New York Times Service
BEIRUT — Israeli Air Force

planes attacked Palestinian areas near the southern Lebanese port city of Sidon on Saturday, and as many as 41 people were killed and 40 were wounded.

The Palestine Liberation Organization said 41 had been killed, but the local police put the number of dead in the three consecutive air strikes in and around the Ain Khilwe district at 38.

The dead and wounded were the largest number of casualties in 20 air attacks by Israeli jets in the Sidon area this year, and a state-ment by the PLO denounced the attacks as causing carnage. A Moslem radio station. Voice of the Homeland, described the action as savage

An Israeli Army spokesman quoted by the state radio said the targets hit were used by terrorist groups that were planning raids against Israel. The spokesman said that all planes had returned safely to base and that the pilots had reported accurate hits.

Witnesses said that three buildings used by the Fatah group of Yasser Arafat, the PLO chairman, had been destroyed and that several people were buried under the debris. The buildings were at the edge of Ain Khilwe, the largest Palestinian district in southern Lebanon and the main guerrilla stronghold in the area.

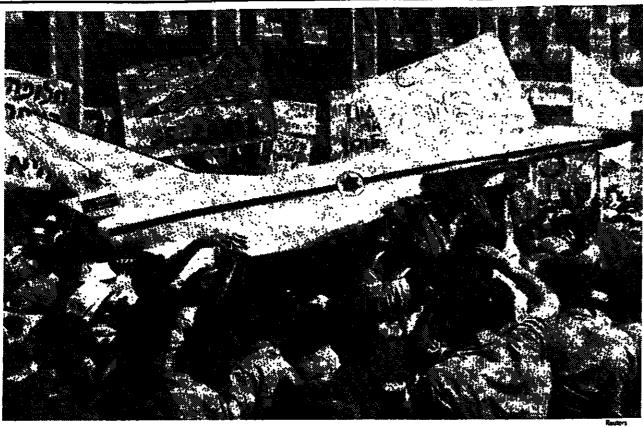
Although the Israeli Army spokesman said the raid was not in retaliation for any particular guerrilla action, it coincided with an increase in Arab attacks in Israelioccupied territories.

In another development, an official of the Italian Embassy was released Saturday, five days after he was kidnapped in West Beirut, which is patrolled by Syrian troops.

The official, Joseph Khoury, who has dual Italian-Lebanese nationality, appeared unharmed at a news conference at the Beirut residence of Justice Minister Nabih Berri, who leads the Shiite Moslem

Chagall Self-Portrait Stolen

ZURICH - Thieves stole a selfportrait of Marc Chagall, valued at an estimated 850,000 Swiss francs (\$570,000) from a private gallery here, the police said Saturday.



ABOVE THE FRAY, A LAVI SOARS - A 12-foot scale model of the canceled Lavi jet fighter was raised during a peaceful but noisy protest Sunday by about 15,000 Israeli aircraft workers near the office of Prime Minister Yitzhak Shamir in Jerusalem as Mr. Shamir and the cabinet held their weekly meeting. The cabinet was studying ways to limit job layoffs because of its decision on Aug. 30 not to put the jet into production.

Mecca Witnesses Say Saudis Opened Fire

By Elaine Sciolino New York Times Service

WASHINGTON - Mounting evidence suggests that Saudi national guardsmen opened fire with pistols and automatic rifles during rioting in the Moslem holy city of Mecca in July after the Saudi police lost control of a crowd led by knifewielding Iranians, according to U.S. officials. Arab and Moslem diplomats and witnesses.

Many of the events of the July 31 tragedy at Islam's holiest shrine, in which more than 400 people are believed to have died, are still unknown, and some confusion over conflicting accounts may never be resolved. But intelligence reports give a fuller version of what led to the violence.

Immediately after the rioting, Iran said Saudi security forces had opened fire on a peaceful crowd. audi Arabia denied this and said Iranian Shiite fanatics had plotted to destabilize the kingdom.

Saudi officials have repeatedly said that "not a single bullet was fired," maintaining that people

were trampled to death.

LTCB. The creative solution

to financial needs.

the United States had no intention of contradicting the Saudi version. above the crowd, they said. The State Department has said only that the Saudis "acted responsibly" in quelling the riot.

Less certain is what prompted

head was put on a stick and carried The episode prompted an attack by policemen, armed with electric

batons, who were repulsed by Iranians with swords and sticks, acthe normally cautious Saudis to cording to this version. The police send armed national guardsmen retreated and the guardsmen

The police used electrical batons that made people fall over. Once they fell, they were crushed because of the human wave.'

- Mohammed Ali Wakel, an Iragi-born pilgrim

into the precincts of the mosque. moved in with tear gas and auto-Saudi police, who usually patrol there, do not carry arms.

The Koran demands nonviolence during the hajj. During the 1979 hajj, when Sunni Moslem militants occupied the Grand Mosque, ed in a seventh century battle, his Saudi police and soldiers had to head displayed on a stick. receive a spiritual dispensation before using force.

"The Saudis will never admit control and opened fire only after a in a place closed to non-Moslems.

matic weapons. If true, the beheading was reminiscent of the death of Hussein,

Mohammed's grandson, revered by Shiites as a martyr. He was behead Some officials, however, find the

report of a beheading hard to be-Some U.S. reports from Saudi lieve, noting the difficulty of recon-Arabia said the guardsmen lost structing a violent, chaotic incident

that they opened fire," a State Departicularly grisly episode: the beast Mecca is. Because the report was partment official said, adding that heading of a Saudi policeman. His not duplicated in U.S. intelligence between the arms dealers and guernot duplicated in U.S. intelligence messages from other Moslem coun-entered. Italy that were used by tries, some analysts say that it Arab guerrillas in an attack in Decould be part of a Saudi campaign cember 1985 at the Rome airport.

to discredit the Iranians. The Saudis presumably knew that a clash with the Iranians was only a matter of time. Last year, rested on Saturday was Ferdinando Iranian pilgrims tried to smuggle in Borletti, head of an Italian arms

manufacturer, Valsella Meccano-The Saudis tried to limit the tecnica, and his son Giovanni, number of Iranians making the hajj Four Valsella managers were also this year but acceded to Iranian arrested. insistence that the hajj must be open to all pilgrims. igement, Gianni Chodi, told the

President Hafez al-Assad of Syria brought a pledge from President Ali Khamenei of Iran to King Fahd I believe the magistrate found that there would be no disruption. But in a speech on the eve of the ence to a possible illegal exporting haji, Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomei- of arms". ni, Iran's leader, exhorted all pil-grims to turn it into "a battlefield."

The clash stemmed from a dis-tigation into reports by the French agreement over the ground rules magazine L'Evénement du Jeudi for a mass Iranian demonstration that Valsella had supplied arms to carried out every year since 1983. Iran and Iraq from 1981 to 1984. The Saudis at first urged the Iranians not to hold the demonstration. Saudis gave tacit approval for a New Leader limited demonstration. When the Iranians insisted, the

4:30 P.M. after the evening prayer in Maabda, a residential district of Mexa. and was 10 accounts to the control of the contro Mecca, and was to proceed along Holy Mosque Street, a wide boulevard, to a large square about a mile away, according to Mushahid Hussain, a Pakistani journalist who ed part of the distu and other witnesses.

di's ruling party were meeting Sun-The Iranians had strung loud- day, hours after the country's new speakers all along Holy Mosque leader gave his first nationwide ad-Street so that Mortazai Far, one of dress and accused the former govthe march leaders, could lead the ernment of President Jean-Baptiste Bagaza of corruption.

Shortly before 7 P.M., as the march approached the terminus power Thursday while Mr. Bagaza point, the trouble started. Some franian pilgrims wanted to contin- his reasons for the coup were alne toward the Grand Mosque a most identical to those that mile away but were stopped by a prompted Colonel Bagaza in 1976 cordon of Saudi riot policemen. to overthrow Michel Micombero, From then on, what occurred is who had ruled since independence

in dispute. from Belgium in 1962. A number of Iranians, believed to be Revolutionary Guards, at- word, trace them in the declaration tacked the Saudi police with knives which 11 years ago justified the fall and sticks from their banners of the first republic," Major while Saudi policemen used electric Buyoya said in his address Saturbatons to turn them back, some day night on Radio Burundi.
officials and witnesses said. At one In the address, delivered in point, some Iranians began to slash French and monitored in Nairobi, other pilgrims as well, according to he denounced an "incoherent economic policy that particularly fa-

Edited film released by Saudi vored the growth of a class of civil Arabia showed demonstrators set- servants and private individuals. ting fire to police cars, motorcycles nationals and foreigners versed in and private cars and others hurling the techniques of speculation, corstones and waving sticks. ruption and fraud."
"We are unfortunately forced to

For about 20 minutes, police in riot gear and Iranian pilgrims note, he added, "that just a few played a kind of hide-and-seek, years later the regime of the second with a series of clashes and retreats republic had fallen into the same into nearby buildings. Meanwhile, errors, witnesses said unknown agents in He promised freedom of reli-Arab headdresses began throwing gion, apparently referring to Colo-bricks, stones and rocks from the Bagaza's conflict with the Roupper stories of a nearby garage. man Catholic Church, to which 65

The buildings were full of men percent of Burundians belong. Colwho were throwing stones and bot- onel Bagaza had banned weekday tles on the demonstrators," said church services, closed church Mohammed Ali Wakel, an Iraqi- schools and jailed three priests. born British physician. "The stones just kept on coming, and so many has been torn by violence between the majority Huttu tribe and the majority Huttu tribe and the exits were blocked and the crowd tried to push through the police."

"The police used electrical barnillion people, and in 1972 Hutus million people, and in 1972 Hutus million people, and in 1972 Hutus million people.

said. "Once they fell, they were crushed because of the human wave. Many people tried to beat the police desperately with their fists or with sticks just to get

Saudi reinforcements arrived and fired tear gas into the crowd. According to U.S. intelligence, the reinforcements, from the Saudi National Guard, opened fire with

were dispersed.



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WORLD BRIEFS .

29 Israelis Arrested in 'Sabbath War'

Italy Arrests

32 Suspects

In Mideast

Arms Deals

facturer and his son. as part of

investigations into suspected illegal arms deals linked to the Gulf, Mid-

dle East terrorism and the Mafia.

Saturday were those of two men thought by the police to belong to a

the weapons, including Italian mines, might have been sold to Iran

Seventeen of those arrested were

the foreign crew of the Lebanon-

registered ship Boustany I, which

was impounded on Wednesday in

Bari after arms and drugs were dis-

On the day the ship was seized, a

suitcase filled with papers that are

said to implicate several Italian

companies in illegal arms deals was

Magistrates investigating illegal

arms trafficking immediately took

The magistrates have been trying to establish whether there are links

rillas and to discover how weapons

Fifteen people were killed in the

Most prominent among those ar-

A lawyer for the Valsella man-

Milan daily Corriere della Sera:

"The arrest warrants are vague. Bu

among the documents only a refer-

Last month, Foreign Minister

Giulio Andreotti ordered an inves-

Assails Graft

The Associated Press

NAIROBI — Officials of Burun-

Major Pierre Buyova, who took

was at a conference in Canada, said

"We could, almost word for

over investigations of the ship.

found in a Bari hotel room.

Sicilian Mafia family.

and Iraq.

covered on board.

IERUSALEM (Reuters) - Mounted Israeli policemen attacked handreds of Orthodox Jews with clubs and tear gas and arrested 28 in protests throughout Jerusalem on Saturday against the screening of films on the Jewish Sabbath.

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of the Southern Strongs

Related Fish and Wildiste

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A new Aegis guided-missile

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fin Cacius Rustlers The line is the state as a state of the stat The police said they also arrested one secular Jew in the latest round of a monthlong "Sabbath War" between religious Jews who view the indice is areas from the six furs southern The New Mines reports to the manufacture of the same has made to be controlled to the same has made to be charged as screenings as a desecration of the Sabbath and secular Israelis opposed to any religious constraints.

ROME - The Italian police have arrested 32 people, including the head of a leading arms manu-The Orthodox Jews, who believe religious law should be imposed on If the Orthodox Jews, who believe rengious is a substance of imposed on Israel to hasten the coming of the Messiah, want to prevent the screening of films at five theaters on the Sabbath, which runs from sundown Friday is a minimum of the man of the ma to Saturday night. They have forced the closure of a number of roads, burned down bus shelters carrying advertisements of women in swimwear and blocked the building of a soccer stadium on the ground that it would Among the arrests announced on be used on Saturdays.

Magistrates said warrants were

LONDON (Reuters) — The British police have charged three persons with plotting to kill Tom King, the Northern Ireland secretary, amid speculation that Irish guerrillas might attempt to assassinate Prime

Minister Margaret Thatcher.

The three, two men aged 24 and 27 and a meaning and account of the Southern Strategy and a meaning and account of the Southern and rethree two men aged 24 and 27 and a meaning and account of the Southern and relater for ornal region. issued for the arrest of 45 people on suspicion of illegally exporting arms and of criminal association. Thirteen were still at large.
Investigators said they believed

charged Saturday. They were arrested on Aug. 30 after an incident at the farmhouse of Mr. King, 54, who was on vacation in Scotland.

h has more than height of history to reach a height of history to reach a height of alori I smoters. It mines SIS alori I smoters. It mines SIS plantial plus SIS to SES and The charges came after press speculation that the guerrilla Irish Republican Army planned to kill Mrs. Thatcher at the Conservative Party conference next month. The police refused to comment on reports that they were hunting an IRA hit team in the area near Blackpool, the northern resort where the Conservatives will meet from Oct. 6 to 9. Mrs. Thatcher narrowly escaped death in 1984 when an IRA bomb exploded in her hotel in Brighton during a party conference.

Afghanistan Peace Talks Resuming

WASHINGTON (WP) - Afghanistan and Pakistan will resume negotiations Monday on a political settlement of the Afghan war amid reports that the Soviet Union will offer to withdraw its forces in a year. The Soviet offer, if forthcoming, could break the deadlock in the fiveyear Geneva negotiations, because a schedule for withdrawal of the hor Takes

115,000 Soviet troops has been the major stumbling block.

At the last session of talks, in March, the Soviet Union, through the Kabul government's delegation, offered to evacuate its forces within 18 months; Pakistan demanded that the withdrawal be completed within 18 because side are conserved months. A Soviet offer of one year would appear to be a set of the set of seven months. A Soviet offer of one year would appear to be an attempt at an about an expectate with the compromise

Envoy Assails Austrian Anti-Semitism * Assault Assault VIENNA (Reuters) — The U.S. ambassador to Austria, Ronald and the Association of an an interview multiplied Considers to Austria, Ronald lancan Medical Colleges.

Lauder, said in an interview published Sunday that Austrians silently in said the number of ampuencouraged anti-Semitism by sweeping it under the carpet.

Mr. Lauder, expected to leave his post this autumn, is Jewish. He also the leave has family were told by a Viennese show told Profil magazine that he and his family were told by a Viennese shop owner that Jews were not welcome on the premises. He said the incident occurred in June 1986, shortly after he became the U.S. envoy to Austria Leaders of Vienna's Jewish community have reported a rise in anti-Semitism since the U.S. Justice Department decided in April to but President Kurt Waldheim from entry as a private citizen because of

For the Record

suspicion over his war record.

Sudan's foreign minister, Mohammed Tewfik Ahmed, has resigned because of the collapse of Prime Minister Sadek el-Mahdi's coalition government last month, the Middle East News Agency reported from him the what marines !

Matvey Finkel, a longtime refusenik, was allowed to leave Moscow for the United States on Saturday to live with his American wife and infam daughter in the state of Washington, friends said. (AP)

TRAVEL UPDATE

Northwest Gets Most Passenger Gripes

WASHINGTON (NYT) - Northwest Airlines now outranks Contithe federal government.

According to the Department of Transportation's monthly consu complaint report, 1,585 complaints by passengers were filed against Northwest in August, for a rate of 47.36 for each 100,000 passengers. By comparison, the complaint rate in August 1986 against Northwest was 1.96 for every 100,000 passengers, and in July 1987 it was 28.11.

Continental saw its complaint rate fall from 45.9 for each 100,000 passengers in July to 38.6 in August. Rounding out the top five in August were Trans World Airlines, third with 26.96; Eastern, fourth with 24.33, and Pan American, fifth with 23.08.

Trucks lined up Sunday for 4.3 miles (7 kilometers) on the Brenner Highway in Italy as truckers waited for Austrian customs stations to reopen. The border is normally closed to truck traffic from Saturday at 2 P.M. to midnight Sunday. Truckers' efforts to cross before the closure resulted in chaos, the authorities said, because work on a truck parking lot at the border forced them to line up along the highway.

A tire on a United Airlines jumbo jet with 393 people aboard blew out as it took off Sunday from Honolulu, but the plane landed safely seven hours later at Tokyo International Airport, a United spokesman said in a compa

A strike by 70 fuel transport workers at Copenhagen's Kastrup Amport on Sunday caused delays of up to three hours and the cano some flights, airport officials said.

This Week's Holidays

Banks and government offices will be closed or services curtailed in the following countries and their dependencies this week because of national and religious holidays:

MONDAY: Bermuda, Brzzil, Canada, Guam, Mozambique, S Vamibia), Puerto Rico, Sri Lanka, United States, Virgin Islands.

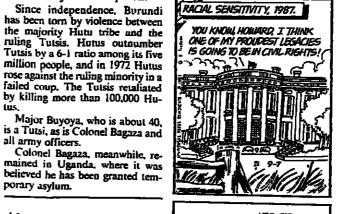
TUESDAY: Andorra, Rwanda. WEDNESDAY: Bulgaria

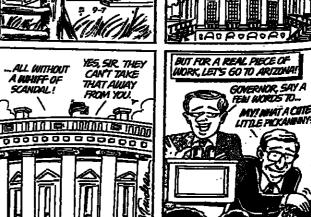
THURSDAY: Belize, Bulgaria

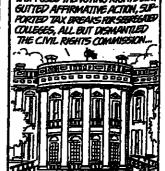
FRIDAY: Chile, Ethiopia, Pakistan. SATURDAY: Cape Verde Islands, Ethiopia, Guinea-Bis

Source: Morgan Guaranty Trust Co. Reuters

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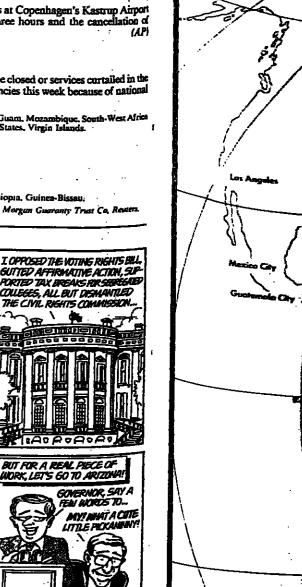








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tet 97953 lenet, 23613 Frankfurt, Paris, Bahrain, Toronto, Chicago, Dalles, Mexico City, Panama, São Paulo, Rio de Janeiro, Beijing, Shanghai, Guangzhou, Seoul, Bangkok, Kuala Lumpur, Jakarta, Sydney,

LTCB International Ltd. (London), Nippon European Bank S.A. (Bruxelles), LTCB (Schweiz) AG (Zurich), LTCB Trust Co. (New York), LTCB Asia Ltd. (Hong Kong), LTCB Marchant Bank (Singapore) Ltd. (Singapore), LTCB Asstralia Ltd. (Sydney)

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is a Tuisi, as is Colonel Bagaza and all army officers. Colonel Bagaza, meanwhile, remained in Uganda, where it was believed he has been granted temporary asylum. automatic weapons.

By 8 P.M., the Saudis had regained full control and the crowds

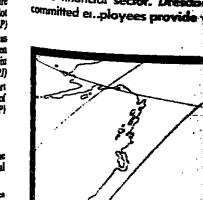
Airplane That Rust Used

Will Return to Hamburg

MOSCOW — The single-engine plane that Mathias Rust landed near the Kremlin in May will be returned to the Hamburg Aeroclub, which owns it, according to

The West German pilot, 19, was sentenced Friday to four years in a labor camp for his illegal flight. Tass said the court saw no reason to confiscate the plane since it did not belong to Mr. Rust.

in the financial sector. Dresdo



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VEL UPDATE

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TOPICS and the second that the second second in the second Man, pelmeen renewally mach Southwest Contends With Cactus Rustlers

The illegal trade in desert plants, while not as lucrative as the traffic in drags, parrots or illicit furs, is growing in the American Southwest, The New York Times reports. The increasing international popularity of cactuses has made poaching and smuggling profitable. Ironically, the problem has

been compounded by the trend 10 desert landscaping among residents of the Southwest, strongly encouraged by government officials to conserve water and reduct pollens that may cause allergic reactions. Particularly popular for ornamental uses are barrel and hedgehog cactuses, yucca and sagnaro, the tall, mulfiarmed cactus that is the symbol of Arizona.

It takes more than 100 years for a saguaro to reach a height of six feet (1.8 meters). It brings \$15 a foot at retail, plus \$15 to \$25 an

The federal Fish and Wildlife Service set a record last year with more than 200 citations and

ware man AU citations and warnings for cactes rustling.
"This is an easy resource to exploit," says Michael Elkins, an agency official. "They don't run away."

Short Takes

The number of applicants to medical schools is dropping, pos-sibly because students are concerned about an expected gint of doctors, the prevalence of mal-practice suits and increasing debt on graduation, according to the American Medical Association and the Association of American Medical Colleges. They said the number of appli-cants dropped 4.8 percent in 1986 to a total of 31,323, the fifth annual decrease in a row, and is expected to drop a further 9 per-

A new Aegis guided-missile craiser will be christened the Hue City, the first American warship to bear the name of a battle of the Victnam War, Navy Secretary James H. Webb Jr., himself a decorated marine veteran of the war, has announced. The battle for Hue, in which marines played a central role, was fought



OFF AND RUNNING --- Ron Paul of Houston after his nomination in Seattle this weekend to be the Libertarian Party's presidential candidate. Mr. Paul, a former congressman, broke from the Republican Party last year saying that the conservative promises of the early 1980s, including a balanced budget, had not been fulfilled.

changed: if mother-daughter shopping trips endure, they're more hunted, less likely to end in

lingering huncheous in the old

department store restaurant."
The Times concedes: "Nostal-

gia eventually snags on reality here. Then and now, paid or not, many women have had to work.

But many would have chosen

"They're free to be lawyers

now, or bookkeepers or bankers.

Still amid these treasured gains.

they remember the warm glow of baking cookies and driving the kids to the ice skating pond, and

Notes About People

Cardinal John J. O'Connor.

Roman Catholic archbishop of

New York, and Edward L Kock,

the city's Jewish mayor, have an-

nonneed that they are collabo-rating on a book giving their op-posing views on subjects like abortion, child care and homo-

sexuality. The pair have clashed

publicly on such issues. Cardinal

O'Connor, who suggested the

joint project, said their private friendship is "maybe unique in

the United States." The tentative

title is "His Emmence and Hiz-

zoner." Hearst aiready has of-

fered a \$200,000 advance. Pro-

cceds will go to charities selected

-ARTHUR HIGBEE

by the co-anthors.

different kinds of lives."

note the losses."

Chicago, according to the Na-tional Weather Service. The total delage, 17.1 inches (43.4 centi-shopping trips endure, they're meters), was five times the August average. • Traffic violators will soon be able to pay their fines at a drive-through window in Dade County, Florida. "It's a fast-food approach to the courts," said Richard Brinker, a

county circuit court clerk, who proposed the idea.

George Bucsko, a postal worker from Clifton, New Jersey, has won the \$1,000 first prize for growing the biggest tomato in the state: 4.352 pounds (1.97 kilograms). It was his third such victory. He declined to say what fertilizer he

Den Mothers Are A Vanishing Species

"More mothers working away from home means more werry about serious matters like latchkey children," mesning children who have to stay home alone after school. The New York Times says in an editorial, but "that's not the only loss." "Who brings in the Valentine

cookies and helps out at the class party? Who goes along on school trips to the whating museum or the apple orchard? Are there any Cub Scout den mothers left? "The new reality has brought

Shorter Takes: August was the its own adjustments. Parent-wettest month ever recorded in Teacher Associations now meet

Uranium Enriched By Brazil

Los Angeles Times Service RIO DEJANEIRO - Brazil has announced the development of its own technology for enriching uranium, a process possessed by only

eight other countries. President José Samey said Friful purposes is unquestionable," he to Paris.

Bezzil imports enriched uranium

The Nuclear Energy Research Calbuco and a French commercial Institute in São Paulo began developing a modified ultra-centrifuge method that has achieved an enrichment level of 3 percent, sufficient to produce fuel for the plant.

Nuclear bombs require uranium canched to more than 90 percent. Mr. Samey said that Beazil had developed the technology without any external help under an eight-

A plant for enriching aranism is being boilt at Ipero, in the state of São Paulo.

Rex Nazareth, president of the National Commission for Nuclear Energy, said that Brazil's great reserves of pranium would make the country one of the world's most important producers of enriched

Chile Sinks Hook Into Global Fish Market

By Juan de Onis mernational Herald Tribuw

CALBUCO, Chile - The old man pulled the silvery bait fish tic whiting or merluza, which is from the tangled gill net in his long similar to hake, and conger cel.

boat as a stinging wind whipped

Fish ranchers are breeding fish across the white-capped waves.

"The sea gives and the sea taketh away," said Pedro Herrera, baiting hooks as he rode out the storm.

At land's end here, Chile disintegrates into islands and fjords fed by day that the technology would not the south Pacific's Humboldt car-be used to produce nuclear bombs. Tent. Fishermen are netting a har-"Brazil's commitment to use my vest of seafood that is flown and clear energy for exclusively peace. sent by ship to markets from Tokyo

The fishing potential has attracted so much international interest for its nuclear power plant, Angra that Japan is financing a \$10 million fish processing center near

> the region next month. Mr. Herrera, 69, has been a commercial fisherman on the Chilean coastline since he was a boy in Valparaiso, Chile's big port city.

years ago and taught these fellows here how to fish with long lines, are commercially rewarding. four thousand books to a line," he year program that cost \$37.4 mil-hon.

> One recent day, the sea was too rough for Mr. Herrera and two of sons, Benito, 39, and Juan, 38, to go beyond the sheltered bay in Calbuco in their outboard-driven

But when the squall ended, the Herreras and thousands of other fishermen headed for the fishing banks where a booming export Corp. to promote the salmon fish-business is under way.

The fish catch is mainly Antarc-

that nature has not put in the cold, largest fishmeal producer. unpolluted waters off southern

Chile, including both Atlantic and

Natural advantages as a fishery country, with 1,860 miles (3,000 kilometers) of Pacific coastline, al-Fish ranchers are breeding fish ready have made Chile the world's

Sardines, mackerel and ancho vies, which are processed for meal Pacific salmon and rainbow trout. and oil accounted for five million There are 19 fish farms in fresh tons of the total catch last year.

Fishermen are netting a harvest of seafood that is flown and sent by ship to markets from Tokyo to Paris.

water lakes, coastal fjords, and the on operations include Norwegian, Scottish, Japanese and French companies.

The salmon, mainly cohos, that are seeded in the rivers are running "We moved down here three to the sea weighing up to 44 pounds are see and taught these fellows (20 kilograms) and in numbers that

Fresh salmon are flown on ice to Miami. Tokyo and London. About money, when the weather lets you 1,200 tons of salmon were caught last year and the 1987 target is

> "When more than 3 percent of the released salmon come back, it's Mercedes-Benz time," said André Couve, who catches and processes lish at a plant on Chiloè Island. south of Calbuco.

Japan loaned \$135 million last Japan, has led to depletion of the month to the Chilean Development species.

But worldwide demand for white glacier-fed rivers of Magallanes, at fish and other seafoods such as the southern tip of Chile. The salm- abalone, mussels, clams, oysters, squid, crabs and scallops are what have brought the Herreras and at

least 30,000 other fishermen to

these waters. Fishery exports have soared. In the first quarter of this year, they totaled \$135 million, up 70 percent from the same period last year.

Competition for the fish and mollusks is intense. There are 10 factory ships from Japan, South Korea and Spain op-erating south of Chiloe Island off

the southwest coast, and four Chil-ean companies with processing plants are trawling in coastal areas where the smaller fishermen also

The competition for abalone, a mollusk that is in great demand in

processing plant near Puerto Monta exports fresh Antarctic whiting to Madrid and filets all over the world. His company, Empromar, a \$1.3

shoals by imposing a six-week sea-

son this year were poorly enforced

Carlos Castaing, who operates a

and poaching was extensive.

million investment, depends on 400 small fisherman for the catch. "There are marine biologists who fear that the pressure on the whiting biomass is at a limit." Mr.

Castaing said. "The land-hased plants depend on the artisans, and we are proposing that the factory ships operate

only below the 47th parallel." The price of whiting has gone up from \$200 a ton when Mr. Castaing began his operation in 1979 to over

\$700 a ton now. With prices for whiting filets in New York at about \$1.80 a pound. processors and fishermen make

But if the international prices drop, the current boom could easily become a crisis.

Mr. Couve said that sustained high prices are likely to bring modemization of the fishing fleet, with trawlers able to fish at depths up to 6.500 feet (2,000 meters) with modern electronic equipment to locate schools.

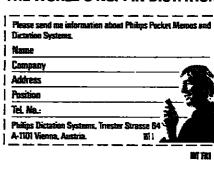
"This is expensive, but the catch per boat in Chile is declining," he "If you don't catch fish, you lose



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the market."

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Voting Begins in Argentina In Test of Alfonsín Policies

entary elections in which about 19 million voters are expect- ties could be in danger. ed to cast ballots for 127 members of the Chamber of Deputies, 21 governors and about 10,000 local officials.

The election, the third since Aratina returned to democracy in 1983, is seen as a crocial prelode to

the 1989 presidential race. More than 70,000 security troops were guarding the ballot sites but no incidents were reported.

Sports and entertainment events and the sales of alcoholic beverages were prohibited Sunday and are to native city of Chascomis, 75 miles resume Monday, after the polling booths close.

· Polls late last week suggested that the governing Radical Civic presidential residence on the out-Union and the opposition Justicia- skirts of the capital later Sunday.

BUENOS AIRES - Argentine equal numbers of seats and that polling booths opened Sunday for President Raúl Alfonsia's absolute majority in the Chamber of Depu-

If Mr. Alfonsin loses his majority his plans for constitutional reforms could be jeopardized, observers

He is in the fourth year of a sixyear term. Under the present constitution he cannot run for re-election, although he has proposed a constitutional reform to allow reelection and create a parliamentary

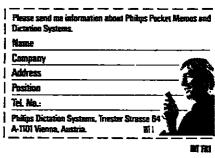
Mr. Alfonsin cast his vote in his (120 kilometers) southeast of Bue-

He was scheduled to return to a



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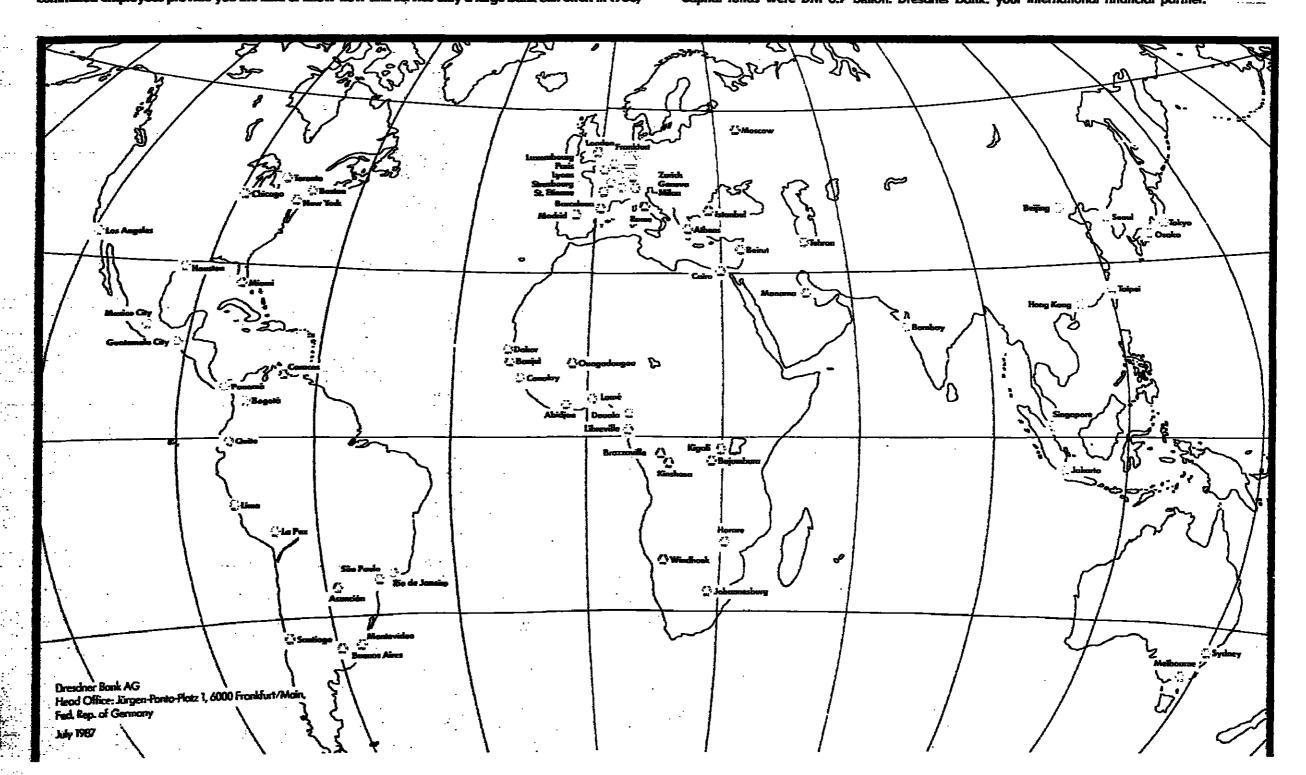
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the Drescher Bank Group worldwide achieved a total business volume of DM 200 billion. The operating result reached well over DM 2.5 billion, with net profit at DM 504 million. Capital funds were DM 6.7 billion. Dresdner Bank: your international financial partner.



By Barry James SAINT-NAZAIRE, France -The age of the trans-Atlantic liner is all but over, but there is still a market for vessels that recall those glory days.

The Sovereign of the Seas, which has headed into the Atlantic off the coast of Brittany for its first sea trials, is the biggest of them all in terms of the numbers of passengers it can carry -2,600 in cabins ranging from the elegant to the functionally minimal.

In little more than four months, the 880-foot (268-meter) vessel will start its career of carrying thousands of American tourists on Caribbean cruises.

The Sovereign of the Seas is designed to appeal to Middle America rather than Palm Beach millionaires. The salons are glitzy, but the engines are frugal, making it no more expensive to operate the ship than one carrying hundreds of passengers fewer. It would win no speed trials with

liners like the France, which left the same shipyard in 1962, and which could travel at 35 knots compared with 21 for the Sovereign of the

The France, which has since been renamed the Norway and fitted with less thirsty engines, is also in the Caribbean cruise business. which last year attracted more than three million passengers.

The Sovereign of the Seas is beavier, at 74,000 tons, than the 65,000-ton France, but slightly shorter and narrower, with 12 passenger decks stacked up like a large

Still, with its sharp prow and top-deck promenades, the ship under way recalls elegance of the great trans-Atlantic liners, which succumbed to the speed and convenience of air travel.

Jean-Noël D'Acremont, the director of Les Chantiers de l'Atlantique, the shipyard where the Sovereign of the Seas has been a towering sight for the past year, watched with undisguised pride as the stately liner, with a fresh undercoat of white paint, headed down the Loire River and out into the sea for the first time Saturday after-

NEW YORK - Viktor P. Nek-

rasov, 76, who won the Stalin Prize

for literature in 1947 but emigrated

to the West in 1974 under attack

for his liberal views, died Thursday

A spokesman for a private clinic

in the Paris suburb of Gentilly said

Mr. Nekrasov had been hospital-

ized for 10 days suffering from can-

War II.

Mr. Nekrasov won the Soviet

The book was often compared

with "All Quiet on the Western

Front" for its simplicity of narra-

It won the prize on the personal

intervention of Stalin despite the

author's irreverent tone and refusal

to stick to guidelines set by the

But his refusal to conform soon

brought him into conflict with the

authorities. He was denounced by

Stalin's successor, Nikita S. Khru-

shehev, in 1963 for accounts of

(Continued from Page 1)

percent to 60 percent, according to

a survey in May by the Emnid polling institute. The share that

saw it as possible "within 10 years"

dropped from 30 percent to less

have had a tendency to speak less

of the problem of reunification,

and more of the idea of detente, of

neighborly relations between Ger-

mans," said Detlef Kühn, president

of the All-German Institute, which

The evolution in West German

thinking has had an important impact in East Germany. As the West

Germans increasingly have come to

recognize East Germany's perma-

nence, so has the East German

Communist leadership grown more

ing to cooperate with the West,

This growing self-assurance has

helped make possible a recent re-laxation in East Germany's restric-

tive human rights policies, accord-

WORLDWIDE ENTERTAINMENT

Moulin Rouge femmes, femmes...

the cancan has

8 p.m. dinner dance, champagne and show: F. 495 10 p.m. and 0 a.m. champagne and show: F. 340 Net crices - Service included MONTMARTRE - PLACE SLANCHE

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never been

better

confident and therefore more will-

according to Western experts.

is sponsored by the government.

During the last 10 years, we

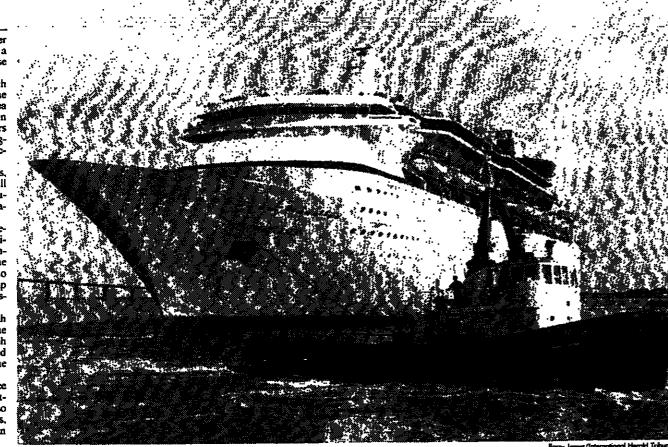
Communist Party.

than 10 percent.

Union's highest literary award for colloquial style that seems to come

his novel "In the Trenches of Sta-naturally to Russians and he con-

lingrad," distilled from his experi-veys a spontaneous sense of intima-



The Sovereign of the Seas moving down the Loire River to begin its first sea trials over the weekend.

"She represents the bringing to-gether of the best that French in-which wanted to register the acousdustry has to offer," he said. Something like this is an object that characterizes the industrial strength of a country."

The \$175 million ship is due to out of Miami under the Panamani-

With 310 crew and technicians of its engines, which are mounted on elastic suspensions to eliminate vibration. Some of the tests are being conducted with a submarine division of Societé Alsthom-Atlan-

approving and that criticized Soviet surveillance of Soviets abroad.

glish translation of Mr. Nekrasov's

travel book "Both Sides of the

Ocean," Brooks Atkinson wrote in

The New York Times: "Although

Mr. Nekrasov is not on the same

artistic level as Boris Pasternak, he

has an equal right not to be vilified

by the head of his state." The au-

thor, Atkinson said, "writes in the

supported the dissident writer Al-

exander I. Solzhenitsyn, and took

part in protests on Jewish and

Shortly before leaving his coun-

ed to six days of interrogation and

that he had been told that his works

would no longer be published in

the Soviet Union unless he de-

nounced Mr. Solzhenitsyn and An-

GERMAN: Some in West Uneasy as the 2 Sides Meet AIDS:

observers there. It is willing to let more of its citizens visit the West, Mr.

gled since its birth to overcome

from its image as an illegitimate

Soviet puppet. West Germany did not open a diplomatic mission in

East Berlin until after the 1972 Ba-

sic Treaty, which resulted from the

Ostpolitik of the former chancellor,

Willy Brandt.
"From the day it was founded,

East Germany and especially its leadership have had an inferiority

complex," a West German govern-

ment expert on East Germany said. "With this trip they will say: Now

we are equals, now we are accept-

with Moscow, also uses the pros-

pect of better inter-German rela-

tions as bait to influence West Ger-

East Germany, in cooperation

Commenting in 1964 on the En-

tic pattern of the new engines.

plete much of the lavish interior be handed over to its Norwegian decoration, add more coats of paint owner, the Royal Caribbean Cruise to the hull, complete the paintwork Line, on Dec. 23, and will operate and get the 1,140 cabins ready for

Nevertheless, Mr. D'Acremont aboard, the liner is undergoing two said he is confident the ship will be days of sea trials to test major items ready for delivery on schedule, only of equipment and the quiet running 29 months after the order was placed. The laying down of the keel took place only 15 months ago. Les Chantiers de l'Atlantique, a

human rights campaigner.

"Surely no one seriously thinks

that a decent man can allow him-

self to join in that shameful stream

of slander which was poured on the

heads of the two most worthy peo-

ple of our country," he wrote in a

Party and the Writers Union, Mr.

His works include "The Native

Town" (1954); "First Journey"

(1958); "Vasya Konakov" (1960);

"A Month in France" (1965): "Dis-

tance of 12,000 Kilometers"

Writer on Nations' Foibles

Mr. Kohl pledged on Aug. 26 to

missiles whose presence was ob-

sources said an important factor in diplomatic isolation stemming his decision was the desire to re- Researcher Infected

move an irritant before Mr. Hon-

in central Europe that would frac-

ture the North Atlantic Treaty Or-

That supposedly would weaken

MOSCOW - The Soviet Health

Ministry has produced five million

brochures warning about the spread of the deadly AIDS virus and has begun distributing them to

The information campaign he-gun over the weekend testifies to the increasing seriousness with

mailboxes in the capital.

arge as East Germany's.

East Germany cares how the structing a U.S. Soviet arms con- AIDS virus - the test could fail to

"Are we not being too generous

letter circulated in Moscow.

else's culture."

Idler" (1976).

George Mikes, 75,

ing to diplomats and other has borne fruit within the last two New Strains

Mr. Nekrasov criticized the 1968 Nekrasov left in 1974 on a two-year

try, Mr. Nekrasov said that his apartment in Kiev had been surements" (1967); "Travels in Different Mea-surements" (1967); "Life and Let-ters" (1971); and "Notes of an

for instance, because most of them scrap 72 antiquated Pershing 1-A

West views it because it has strug- trol agreement. Government

ecker's visit.

of neutrality.

world wars.

Soviet invasion of Czechoslovakia. exit visa but did not return.

French price was higher. The gov-Apart from bringing the ship's ernment had to subsidize part of sonably sound. It has just begun power plant up to operational ca- the cost — estimated as high as 20 construction of another cruise liner pacity, workers still have to compercent of the cost of the ship — to to carry 1.700 passengers, and has make sure the contract landed in

> Nazaire and the surrounding region. The Sovereign of the Seas has provided about eight million hours of work. About 70 percent of the content of the ship was made in

who created gentle satires on the

'How to Be an Alien: A Handbook

His more than 40 books included

for Beginners and More Advanced

serious subjects, such as a study of

Hungary's 1956 uprising against

Soviet domination. Other nations

Pupils," died Aug. 30.

appendix on Aug. 27.

one - appropriate to a mutated

U.S. officials have announced

most lab workers deal with or that

the public could be exposed to.

hody's ability to fight off infec-

as a scourge resulting from the dec-adent behavior of Westerners and

the likely result of clandestine germ.

States. The brochure, "What You

Need to Know About AIDS,"

A year ago the state-run Soviet news media were describing AIDS

throwing away people of whom we dealt with in his works were Israel should be proud?" he asked. "The ("Milk and Honey"), France ("Lit-

artist Chagall, the composer Stra-vinsky, the helicopter designer Si-of the Rising Yen"), Germany

korsky, all became part of someone ("Uber Alles") and "Italy for Be-

Expelled from the Communist

Other Deaths:

LONDON (AP) - George Buffalo, New York.

Many West Europeans and some laboratory worker became infected

ganization. Their worry is that worker was growing the virus in

Bonn, in order to achieve reunifica- large amounts whose concentra-

tion, would accept a Soviet demand tions far exceeded the amount that

NATO more than the Warsaw They said tests had identified the Pact, because West Germany's virus found in the worker as being

Thirty Years' War and the Napole-onic conflicts deliberately left Ger-

many in scores of pieces to prevent or individual involved were includ-

the emergence of a united state that ed in the brief statement issued by would upset the balance of power. the Public Health Service.

Soviet Distributes AIDS Information

which the government is tackling takes a direct and nonpolitical approach to explaining the virus how

ciency syndrome. The virus, which proach to explaining the virus how

invaded the Soviet Union in both of intravenous drugs.

ginners."

foibles of nations, typified by

tique, won the contract over several ers. is the sole survivor of several Asian bidders, even though the that once thrived in the region. For the moment, its future looks reaorders for two giant car ferries. One, the Bretagne, will carry as The shipyard's survival depends many as 2,000 passengers and 600 on its ability to keep a technologi- cars between the west of France the first passengers early in Janu- cal jump ahead of its Asian com- and England, and the other, the lie petitors. And as Les Chantiers de de Beauté, will transport as many l'Atlantique goes, so goes Saint- as 3.000 passengers and 800 cars between mainland France and Cor-

> "The market has been growing for the past 10 years," Mr. D'Acremont said. "Whether it continues grow depends entirely on the The shipyard, with 4,800 work- health of the American economy."

TURKEY: Viktor Nekrasov, 76, Soviet Writer, Dies Early Vote Called travels in the West that seemed too drei D. Sakharov, the physicist and Mikes, 75, a Hungarian-born writer

(Continued from Page 1)

voted briskly throughout the day at 98,000 polling booths in schools and other buildings across the land. The consumption of alcohol and the carrying of weapons were barred during the vote, in which no unruly incidents were reported.

Mr. Ozal announced the early election as the polls closed at 5

Public-opinion polls before the margin in favor of lifting the bans effectively a rebuff to Mr. Ozal, bor unrest and ordered the police avoided assaults on pro-governwho had campaigned for the bans to crush any violence. Stephen B. Binkley, 77, a mem- to be maintained. Among the ber of the Nobel Prize-winning banned figures, former prime minteam of scientists that discovered a lister Demirel, a conservative and method of producing synthetic Vi-tamin K, Tuesday in Peoria, Illi-many analysts as the most serious challenger to Mr. Ozal.

With slightly more than half the Award-winning composer and lyri- referendum votes counted Sunday cist of the hit musical "The Wiz," in night, official results showed 51 Belgium during surgery for a burst percent of the nation's 25 million voters in favor of lifting the bans Morton Feldman, 61, a composer and roughly 49 percent against. By whose minimalist, expressionist midnight the margin seemed to be works gained him an international reputation, of cancer. Thursday in said the balance could change as more results came in.

Mr. Ozal has said lifting the bans would mean a return to the bloodshed that took 5,000 lives before the coup. His opponents, by contrast, have urged the lifting of the Iran is moving in the direction of bans so as to further the restoration peace," he said. of full democracy.

The prospect of new elections is will accept a comprehensive ceasecertain to throw the country's poli- fire if Iran does. tics into turmoil after the relative Missile Attack in Kuwait tranquillity of the referendum.

By calling an early vote for November. Western diplomats said. long-range missile on Kuwait early Saturday morning, the third report-Mr. Ozal seems bent on robbing rivals of time to organize a camed attack in a week, The New York the first known case in which a paign against him. The country's Times reported from Cairo, citing left wing is divided, and the compereports from Kuwait. Americans fear that Soviet strategy with the AIDS virus as a result of tition on the right is between supcould lead to a historic realignment working with it. The New York porters of Mr. Ozal and Mr. Decreased markedly since Aug.30, when Iraq renewed its attacks on

Times reported from Washington.
Officials said Friday that the Mr. Mr. Demirel and Mr. Ecevit were barred from the 1983 vote that brought Mr. Ozal to power, and had flown 92 combat missions in they argue that the election did not the previous week, hitting their reflect national sentiment. If the 14th and 15th Iranian tankers, bans on them are lifted, Turkish analysts said. Mr. Ozal will be under pressure to re-establish his cre- retary. Suleiman Majid Shaheen,

population is nearly four times as identical with the virus the worker dentials. Should the bans be confirmed in was growing in the laboratory. The There is much evidence to sug-officials also said that the worker gest that Moscow would be among had none of the other known risk the referendum Sunday, however, diplomats, out of a delegation of Mr. Ozal's supporters said, the seven, had to leave the country in a the principal opponents of a reuni-factors for contracting AIDS, such prime minister is likely to interpret man foreign policy. This strategy fied Germany. A united Germany as unsafe sexual practices or the use the outcome as a confidence vote, offering the impetus for elections designed to seek a renewed man-Even some Germans argue that director of the National Cancer In-Germany's most natural, and hap-stitute, said, "This is the first date to govern.

piest, status is one of division. They known case of a laboratory worker being infected with a virus that was 3 Suspects Held In Barcelona Blast

BARCELONA - The police have arrested three alleged mem-bers of a Basque terrorist group that killed 21 persons in a garage at Barcelona supermarket in June.

The two men and a woman form part of the Barcelona commando unit of ETA, the Basque separatist organization. ETA is the Basquelanguage acronym for Basque Homeland and Liberty.

wounded in an exchange of gunfire with the police in a raid at a Barce
JANA said the French ambassaan agency said. "The issue is not lona apartment where the three said. Members of ETA have been ciency syndrome. The virus, which has reached epidemic proportions at can be contracted and how to has reached epidemic proportions.

It can be contracted and how to have reached epidemic proportions at can be contracted and how to have reached epidemic proportions.

Ramelona Hipercor supermarket.

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To Try 166 Calls for Public Support For Violence

By Seth Mydans
New York Times Service
MANILA — The leader of the
Aug. 28 military rebellion, in his
first public statement since the failed uprising, has called on Filipinos to support him in his struggle SEOUL —A group of 166 work- against the government of Presi-ers are to stand trial on charges dent Corazon C. Aquino. In a statement telephoned to a including arson and destruction of

property after violent labor protests at two of South Korea's lead-hiding place Saturday, Colonel Gregorio Honasan called opposition to Mrs. Aquino "an initial nec-The group was among about 300 essary step" to save the nation from workers arrested on Friday when what he described as a drift toward thousands of riot policemen raided the abuses of the previous presi-a shipyard owned by the giant dent, Ferdinand E. Marcos. Mrs. Aquino's spokesman, Teo-

a military statement said.]

Colonel Honasan, ending his ra-

dio remarks on an emotional note.

switched from English to the na-tional language, Tagalog, to urge his listeners to "lift up our heads,

wipe the tears from our eyes,

strengthen our hearts and be true to

ourselves, the nation and most of

Some listeners said they had

been deeply affected by that part of

the address. The extent of Colonel

Honasan's civilian support is un-

known, but there have been no in-

dications of a ground swell. He

appears still to have considerable

support in the military, however.

intended to kill Mrs. Aquino, as she

The colonel said that he had not

"We had no intention of harm-

ing the president or her family," he

said. "It was politically untenable

In his 15-minute radio state-

all to God."

Hyundai conglomerate and a Daewoo auto plant under the government's new hard-line policy tomessiahs and demagogues' ward violent labor protests. uprising had been "a naked power The other arrested workers have grab by a man using honeyed either been released or are still bewords to mask the military dictaing questioned, a prosecution torship he would set up. The armed forces chief of staff,

Prosecutors said the decision to General Fidel V. Ramos, calling bring the workers to trial signaled himself "an older brother to Greg, the government's determination to said in his own radio address that crack down on labor violence that Colonel Houasan should "come officials said threatened President back and face the music as a mili-Chun Doo Hwan's pledges of demtary professional." ocratic change.

In Protests

ing export companies, state prose-

cutors said Sunday.

General Ramos has approved a In the last week, thousands of plan to retrain and return to service Hyundai workers in the southeasthundreds of soldiers who took part ern industrial city of Ulsan briefly in the coup attempt, United Press seized city hall, set cars on lire, International reported Sunday smashed furniture and used forkfrom Manila. [He has ordered the soldiers

lifts and cranes for street protests. Hundreds of Daewoo workers searching for Colonel Honasan to ransacked the company's auto shoot to kill but has agreed to allow plant in Inchon, 20 miles southwest the return to duty of officers and Seoul, the capital. men "least involved" in the mutiny,

Labor Ministry officials say more than 3,200 companies have been hit by labor disputes since July when Mr. Chun's government gave in to opposition demands for mocratic change after weeks of nationwide street demonstrations against its authoritarian rule.

Hyundai, which produces everything from ships and oil rigs to cars and computers, announced on Saturday an indefinite closure of its main shipyard, where more than 20,000 workers have been striking since Wednesday. Shipyard spokesmen in Ulsan

power, water and food to the workers' dormitory starting Monday to persuade employees to "go home and have a cooling-off period." has asserted, and that he had called But the striking workers have off his rebellion to halt mounting vowed to return on Monday to military casualties.

said the yard planned to cut off

press their demands for a 14 percent pay rise and the release of arrested union leaders. On Saturday, Hyundai's auto di- to do so against a leader who is vision closed assembly lines that perceived to be popular, sincere

produce the top-selling Excel com- and committed, no matter how pact because of a parts shortage misguided and incapable she might caused by strikes at suppliers.

A spokesman said the company planned to reopen the auto plant ment, which the station, DZRH,

on Monday but had enough parts said had been received on a clear or only one day.

Prime Minister Kim Chung Yul

telephone line, apparently from within Manila, Colonel Honasan or only one day. referendum suggested a narrow presided over a special cabinet maintained that the rebels had meeting on Saturday to discuss la- "held back our punches" and had

> But the cabinet reaffirmed that peaceful work stoppages should error on our part but it was a gamnot be suppressed.

(Continued from Page 1)

"We have to defend ourselves,"

said Nizar Hamdoon, who is leav-

ing his post as Iraqi ambassador to

the United States this week to be-

Iran apparently fired another

Hostilities in the area have in-

On Saturday, Iraq said its planes

The Foreign Ministry undersec-

Egypt and Tunisia. however,

have recently expelled Iranian dip-

lomats, charging that they were in-

citing local fundamentalists. De-

spite the war, there is still a

unctioning Iranian embassy in

GULF: Kuwaitis to Expel 5 Iranians Earlier, Mr. Shaheen called in ing on a CBS television program in Washington. the ambassadors of the five permanent members of the UN Security Council to complain of what a Foreign Ministry statement described as "these perverted practices, which have no parallel in international relations, to fire such missiles at arbitrary targets in a state

"It may have been a fatal tactical

ble we were prepared to take to

come deputy foreign minister in Baghdad. "We don't have any alnot a party to this conflict." ternative but to continue fighting." Kuwait's Defense Ministry an-"I don't see any indication that nounced a missile attack on Friday, but there was no official confirma tion from the government or the Iraq has said previously that it state news agency of Saturday's attack. Nor was there any indication

of damages or casualties.

Oil Arm Is Unused

(Continued from Page 1) from July 20, when the United Na-

tions Security Council called for a cease-fire, until Aug. 29, when President Saddam Hussein of Iraq ordered his aircraft back into action despite pleas for patience from the United States, Saudi Arabia and other countries.

The Saudi production flood was summoned the Iranian chargé d'afconceived by the former oil minisfaires to inform him that the five ter. Ahmed Zaki Yamani, to discipline other OPEC members and force them to abide by quotas. But it brought such a sharp price drop It is relatively rare in Arab societies, which like to avoid the ap- sified in Saudi Arabia, producing pearance of conflict, for diplomatic grumbling among many Saudis grown used to a permanent boom.

The discontent led to Mr. Yamani's dismissal and a reversal in the policy, an oil analyst said. "People tend to forget the Saudi royal family needs popular backing, and they didn't have it when revenues dropped," he said.

CHAD: Libyan Base Is Attacked

(Continued from Page 1) controlled the whole northern half

envoys to be expelled.

of Chad.

dor was summoned to the Foreign related to a border dispute but is an were arrested Saturday, the police Ministry in Tripoli and told: organized aggression planned and "France bears direct responsibility financed by America and France."

The Foreign Ministry also asked the Soviet ambassador to tell the United States to stop aid to Chad Libya said it considered France and had sent letters to the Organiand the United States responsible zation of African Unity and the The woman was seriously for the Chadian attack because of United Nations Security Council about the airport attack, the Liby-

Gregorio Honasan

save more lives," the colonel said The mounting casualties on both sides made us decide to with draw and regroup, but we have made our point," he said, adding that many other military units had supported the mutineers. He acknowledged that decisive

action by the troops of General Ramos had been a factor in the daylong fighting brought on by the

The government says that more than 1,100 rebel soldiers were cap-tured or surrendered. Colonel Honasan escaped, as did other officers identified as leaders of the mutiny.

On Saturday, troops at Villamor Air Base, headquarters of the Philppine Air Force, reportedly told Vice President Salvador H. Laurel that they favored an amnesty for the mutineers. A soldier who stood up to voice support for military leaders was said to have been booed by others in the audience of

In his radio address, General Ranos acknowledged that "we have a big problem here in the armed forces of the Philippines involving morale and discipline," adding: We senior commanders are trying to inform all our soldiers what really happened.

Colonel Honasan said the Aquino government, which he elped install as a leader of the military revolt against the Marcos regime in February 1986, had be-trayed his expectations in its miltary policies and in allowing corruption, nepotism and political considerations to overshadow use-

19 Police Recruits Die

Nineteen Filipino paramilitary police recruits died Saturday and nearly 140 others were hospitalized in what the authorities said could have been a mass poisoning. The Associated Press reported from Zamboanga City.
Many of the 225 recruits in a

training class fell ill after a 4.5-mile (7-kilometer) jog. military officials

First reports said that the recruits apparently had suffered heat strokes, but officials said Sunday that further investigation pointed

to poisoning. They said survivors had reported that an unidentified person offered the recruits water and candies dur-

ing the run. "It is my opinion, based on my observation of patients, that a lethal or toxic substance, possibly pesticides, might have been mixed with water and given to the vic tims," said Lieutenant Colonel Dante Quibang, a physician and deputy commander of the military hospital where most of the recruits

were taken. At a news conference Brigadies General Lorenzo Rapanan, the regional police commander, said here was "strong evidence of sabotage, either by enemies of the state. leftists and extremists" or possibly by applicants who had been rejected for the training course.

VIETNAM: MIA Deal Nears

(Continued from Page 1) nam and license private organiza tions to provide charitable relief.

"When the United States gov ernment gives its blessing to this. we're saying that they're no longer a pariah." said the official. Officials also depicted the agree-

ment as an important step in nego tiations with Vietnam. This pro vides an area of accommodation. reconciliation." said one official "If they're smart, they won't try to leverage it into any kind of official recognition. If they try to use it 25 an opportunity and not a weapon it can be promising."
The United States has been seek

ing Vietnamese help in determining the fate of more than 2,400 service men who were listed as missing in action or failed to return from pris-oner-of-war camps. Earlier. U.S. officials accused Hanoi of stalling in hopes that the discussions would include the normalization of relations and economic aid.

Hanoi says that more than one ed for from the war and that among its remaining problems are wall widows, orphans, defoliated for ests, destroyed villages and chil-

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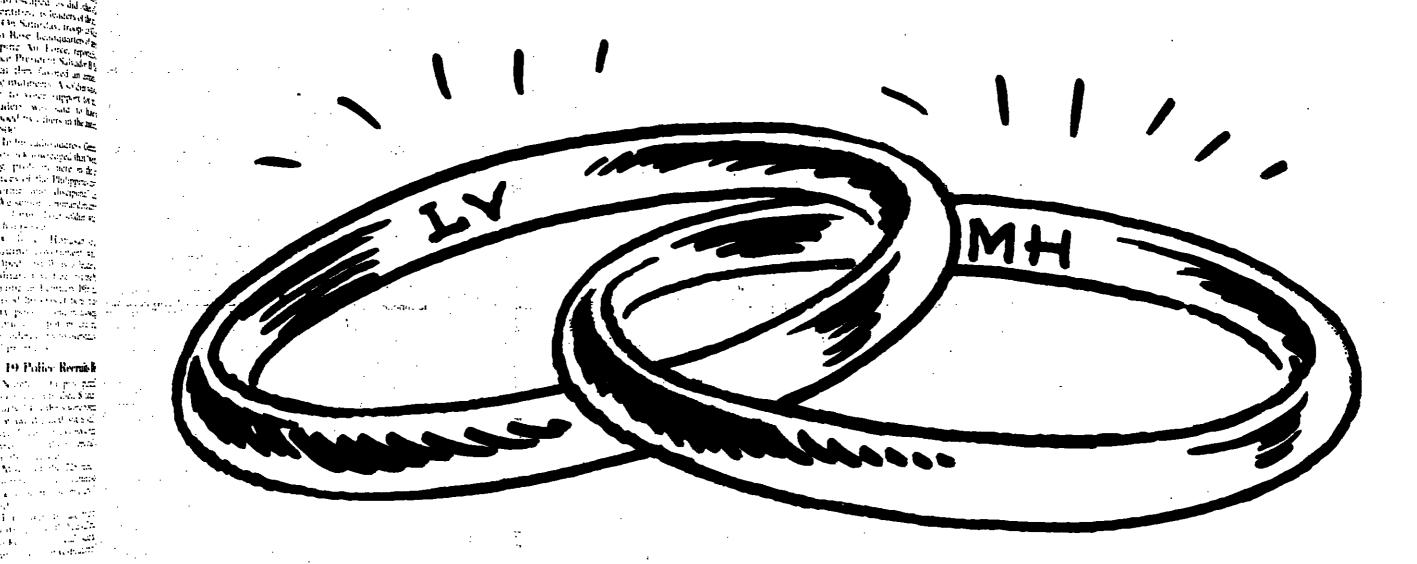
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DYELL

We are proud to announce the merger of Moët Hennessy and Louis Vuitton



On September 2, 1987, the shareholders of Moët Hennessy and Louis Vuitton approved the merger of the two companies, creating LVMH Moët Hennessy Louis Vuitton.

The new company will be preeminent among world suppliers of highest quality luxury products, with estimated 1987 sales (78% outside France) of 13 billion French francs and ner income of 1.3 billion French francs. With a market capitalization of more than 26 billion French francs, LVMH ranks fourth on the Paris Stock Exchange.

LVMH brings together the following major brands, listed in the order they were created, beginning in 1729:

Ruinart, Moët & Chandon, Dom Pérignon, Veuve Clicquot, Henriot, Mercier, Canard-Duchêne (champagnes) and Domaine Chandon in California.

Hennessy (cognac).

Louis Vuitton (luggage and leather goods).

Roc, Parfums Christian Dior and Parfums Givenchy (perfumes and cosmetics).

Its resources strengthened by the merger, LVMH Moët Hennessy Louis Vuitton will seek out new opportunities in fields compatible with its historic traditions of luxury and highest quality.

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Accelerating Development and Broadening International Cooperation

Socialist Republic is not exactly large. But the country's considerable economic potential is shown by its per capita production of approximately 5,000 kWh of electricity, 900 kilos of steel, 12 kilos of chem-

Realization

offered by

of complex transactions

Strojimport

the enterprise covering

commercial activities

a wide range of

ical fibers, eight pairs of footwear, 800 kilos of cereals and 100 kilos of meat. Since the end of World War II, and in the course of building a socialist society, Czechoslovakia has seen relatively swift development and now has a solid industrial base and a successful, cooperative agricultural

sector. The standard of living is steadily rising, unemployment has ceased and the free education and health services are being expanded. This does not mean, of

course, that Czechoslovakia's economy is problem-free. The country still imports fuel, power and raw materials, resources that must be paid for by exporting processed products, particularly those of the engineering industry. Czechoslovakia is involved in world trade, so it must react sensitively to the problems of a global economy. It must also endeavor to improve its performance and the efficacy of goods exchange.

Given all these factors and the society's growing needs, a new development strategy has been approved by the 17th Congress of the Communist Party of Czechoslovakia. This strategy of accelerated social and economic development is based on an intensification of the entire national economy. It involves a fundamental restructuring of the country's

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ment on the principles of so-

The key targets of this development program are to raise the standard of living still further by the year 2000; to meet the population's needs on a qualitatively higher level; and to strengthen its life and social certainties. Personal consumption should increase by at least 50 percent. In harmony with this trend, educational and public health services will be refined and close attention paid to ecological

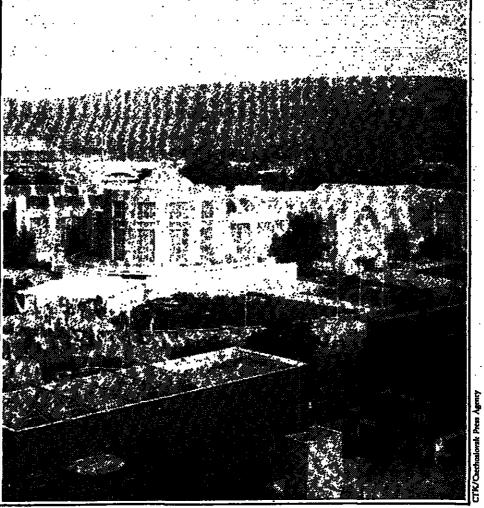
In keeping with these aims, social production will be developed and the national income should grow by more than two thirds. The basis of this growth will be consistent scientific and technical progress: the comprehensive automation of mass production lines as well as the development of nuclear power gencration and of new kinds of

materials and biotechnology. A key role will be played by the engineering and electrical

engineering industries which - on the basis of intensified international cooperation must provide advanced machinery and equipment to accelerate the modernization of the country's entire manufacturing and technical base and fuel the transition toward fundamentally new processes and techniques. Speeding up the process and stepping up the quality, technical standard and reliability of products will make Czechoslovakia increasingly competitive with the world's leading manufactur-

These tasks presuppose deepening cooperation and the division of labor between socialist countries, especially with members of the Council for Mutual Economic Assistance. At the same time Czechoslovakia will also develop economic relations with non-socialist countries as much as possible.

The first phase of this longterm strategic policy will take place between 1986 and 1990, the period covered by the



International Trade Fair in Brno

Eighth Five-Year Plan of the Development of Czechoslovakia's National Economy.

During the preceding Five-Year Plan (1981-1985) real growth was 11.5 per cent. By 1990 the national income is due to grow by 19 percent.

In keeping with these aims the Plan envisages a reduction of the energy intensity of the national income by an annual average of 2.9 percent as against 1.5 percent during the Seventh Five-Year Plan. It also foresces a reduction of the metal consumption intensity by an annual average of 3.5 percent; the reduction of the transport intensity by 12 percent; the reduction of the share of material costs in output by 1.5 percent and the accelerated growth of social labor productivity by 17 percent (as against 9.2 per cent in the Seventh Plan).

The country's investment policy - as the instrument of change - is subordinate to these tasks. The overall volume of capital investment in construction will be roughly 10-12 percent higher than it was during the Seventh Plan. Based on long-range objectives, there will be a marked change in favor of machinery and rechnological supplies. Priority will be given to those investments that relate to rationalizing fuel and raw material consumption and that support State Target Programs, implement scientific and technical progress, raise the effectiveness of foreign trade and improve environmental pro-

Industry will play a decisive part in the creation of material resources. During the Eighth Plan, production is due to increase by 15.8 percent and should become far less energy intensive. This particularly applies to the areas dealing with fuel and energy production, metallurgy and building materials. At the same time, the

BRNO

significance of the engineering industry (especially electrical engineering) will increase and a number of microstructural changes will raise both quality and technical standards, ensuring a flexible approach to the demands of foreign and domestic markets.

The share of the engineering and electrical engineering industries should increase from 29.1 percent in 1985 to 33.2 percent in 1990. Growth areas will include electronic components, computers, measuring and laboratory technology, peripheral equipment consumer goods. The Plan also envisages the rapid development of traditional sectors such as heavy and general engineering.

The dynamic development of the chemical industry will be seen in sectors such as crude oil processing, petrochemicals and small-tonnage

Light industry will develop faster than during the Seventh Plan by a rate of 15.8 percent. The main emphasis will fall on the quality and variety of goods produced. The introduction of progressive technologies foresees the selective import of machine equipment from non-socialist countries.

A further aim is continued growth in the construction industry, with output rising by almost ten percent by 1990. This will involve existing construction projects, as well as modernization, reconstruction and repair. The imports of machinery and equipment for capital investment construction from the non-socialist countries will double during

the Eighth Plan. The accelerated growth of personal consumption (due to increase by 2.3 percent annually) will fuel the demand for available stocks of goods.

The Plan envisages a further increase in sales of indus-

while assuring the stable supply and increased variety of foodstuffs. As far as industrial goods are concerned, the emphasis will be on innovative engineering products as well as a greater variety of products from the clothing industry. Continued improvement in the domestic market does not depend solely on the overall volumes, but also on the realization of a number of structural changes in their con-

To enrich the domestic market, Czechoslovakia envisages broadening the exchange of consumer goods with other socialist countries. The import of consumer goods from the non-socialist countries, in rerum for Czechoslovak engineering products, should also increase.

The Eighth Plan is particularly concerned with the resolution of ecological problems. The Plan has already committed 17.1 billion Czechoslovak crowns to specific ecological projects, notably water pollution. Investments will also be made in the reduction of air pollution and treatment of urban and industrial waste. The investment allocated for such projects under the Eighth Plan is twice as large as that of the previous one.

The targets of the approved Eighth Plan are - especially in comparison with its predecessor — truly challenging. However, in view of the requirements of society and the need to keep pace with worldwide developments, they are considered to be minimal. In the course of the elaboration and implementation of the current Plan, Czechoslovakia is certain to seek further possibilities for effective and dynamic development and broader international coopera-

- Vaclav Vertelar, First Deputy Chairman of the State Plan-

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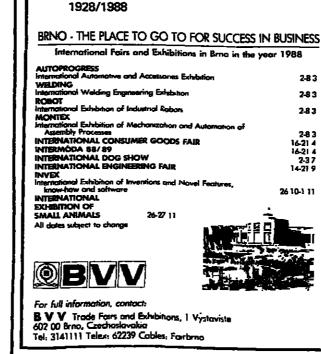


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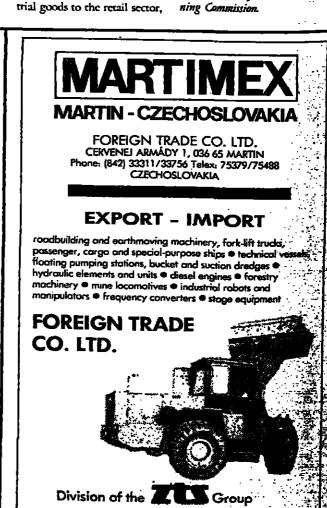
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ADVERTISING SECTION

Trade Promotion: A Matter of Mutual Interest

IKE most members of the international community, Czechoslovakiz is striving to promote economic cooperation and expand its foreign trade despite the growing complexity of international relations. With foreign trade directly influencing one third of the national income. Czechoslovakia's economic and social development depends on such links. While industrial production depends on imported raw materials, other sectors are geared to exports.

This connection between the national and world economy brings numerous advantages resulting from the international division of labor. However, it also cames the attendant risk of critical devel-. opments on the world market. norably in the price or monetary sphere. Czechoslovakia has successfully overcome the majority of these thanks to stable cooperation - developed in a planned, long-term way - with the socialist countries. Its natural orientation toward the immense Sovier Union market is shown by the sheer volume of mutual trade. But Czechoslovakia also actively promotes higher levels of trade with other developed and developing countries.

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Unfortunately, political and economic relations with such states are tainted by an atmosphere of confrontation and growing expenditure on armaments. This creates a low level of political trust which, in turn, exerts a negative influence on virtually every other field. Czechoslovakia therefore regards the lessening of tension and restoration of international confidence as the primary concern of the world community. The common aim must be peace, a prerequisite for resolving urgent global problems. Such problems, naturally, include the development of a global economy.

The high indebtedness of developing countries, financial instability and monetary relations are among the modem phenomena that complicate international economic relations. The connection between restored confidence and overall development is indispurable. A broad program of disarmament will do more than safeguard international security and confidence; it will release resources for global economic development.

In Czechoslovakia's view, the numerous political and social consequences of the indebtedness of the developing countries make it one of thegravest problems on the international scene. Resolving the issue is clearly related to other urgent issues such as restructuring international economic relations on a just, democratic basis. For instance, Czechoslovakian trade with developed market-economy countries would be enhanced by the removal of protectionist measures and restrictive bans on imports.

MOTOKOV

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Czechoslovakia's willingness to promote worldwide cooperation has been reaffirmed by a number of recent political and economic decisions. The same principles are also embodied within the restructured. framework of Czechoslovakiz's internal economic mechanism. The aim is to raise the efficacy of the national economy and stimulate the development of mutually beneficial cooperation with partners

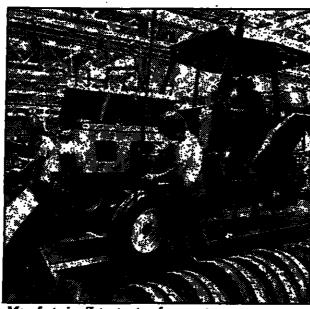
throughout the world The Czechoslovak economy can only develop successfully if its trend towards intensification is strengthened and accelerated. By so doing, productivity will increase; the scientific and technical level will improve; and the progressive elements of a restructured economic mechanism will assert themselves.

The current program of modernization and reconstruction presupposes active support of all factors which increase effective production. They, in turn, will be reflected

cal products and timber and replace them by other items. Structural reshaping, while changing the assortment, will allow the existing share of machinery and equipment to be maintained.

Foreign trade prospects are

naturally linked to further economic, scientific and technical cooperation with CMEA members. This is based on very solid foundations and underpinned by bilateral as well as multilateral long-range programs in addition to longterm trade agreements. Apart from the traditional forms of cooperative trading, higher forms - such as direct nes. scientific research groupings, joint investments and indusmial cooperation - will increasingly characterize relations with the Soviet Union and other CMEA members. They will become the principal means of economic cooperation as conventional ways of trading encounter commodity and quantitative battiers. This particularly applies to re-



Manufacturing Zetor tractors for export.

by improved export performance and the consolidation of Czechoslovakia's role in the international division of labor.

Foreign trade directly reflects the uncompromising demands of the world market. Export performance can be improved by better commercial activity and organization but — more importantly — by offering a variety of new products that correspond to international needs. The value that foreign markets place on Czechoslovakia's products is crucial to trade relations. It is an expression of the overall potential of the country, of the capabilities of its inhabitants.

The fundamental aims and tasks of foreign trade under the present Five-Year Plan can be summed up simply. The lead of the export growth rate over the growth of the national income will continue. The annual growth rate of roughly 3-4 percent means that, by 1990, Czechoslovakia must increase its exports by 15-20 percent and its imports by 14-18

Greater effectiveness can be achieved by modifying the structure of those exports. The aim is to reduce the export of fuels, oil products, metallurgilations with the Soviet Union, but also to those with the German Democratic Republic, Poland, Hungary and Bul-

While maintaining a positive balance of trade, Czechoslovak exports to the non-socialist countries are due to grow by over 14 percent by the end of the Five-Year Plan, and imports are due to rise over 15 percent. Total exports of machinery to the non-socialist

countries are due to increase 40-50 percent by stepping up the penetration of developed markets. Conversely, Czechoslovakia will increase its imports of new technology. Apart from traditional trading partners - the Federal Republic of Germany and Austria — there should also be a more rational approach toward cooperation with Finland, France, Italy, Denmark, Norway, Belgium and the Netherlands. Dynamic trade development should also benefit from talks with the EEC. Czechoslovakia will deepen the contacts between individual firms and cooperate with Western concerns on the principle of murual respect and

Trade with the United States, on the other hand, is limited by unfavorable commercio-political conditions. No bilateral contractual basis exists and, in view of the fact that in 1951 Czechoslovakia was denied its most-favorednation starus, exports to the U.S. are subject to an autonomous customs eariff with high customs charges. Moreover, Czechoslovak organizations are prohibited from receiving certain credits and Government guarantees. Czechoslovakia's export structure is thus restricted to those items that can bear considerable customs charges and still reach acceptable levels of effectiveness. The restrictions on U.S. exports of advanced technology and equipment, listed by CO-COM, also contribute to the losses that run into scores of millions of dollars annually. Czechoslovakia will continue to make concerted efforts toward restoring most-favorednation status and concluding a trade agreement to establish the level of economic contact that it already maintains with the majority of the world.

In relations with developed capitalist states, Czechoslovakia will concentrate on stepping up the part played by machinery, equipment and transportation in overall exports. The existing share of this group is approximately 12 percent, disproportionately low in comparison with their exports to the socialist countries (60 percent) and developing countries (70 percent). In the future, these will no longer be compensated for by her exports of raw ma

als or consumer goods, so this sector will determine the dynamic of future export expansion. Industrial cooperation. with non-socialist countries is still at a low level although, the number of individual projects has substantially increased. Currently numbering about 140, their output in terms of exports remains very low: confirmation that they still only touch the fringe of Czechoslovakia's manufacturing potential. Much the same concern applies to the introduction and expansion of higher forms of industrial cooperation and joint ventures.

Long-standing, systematic cooperation between the chemical industry and Western chemical concerns has demonstrated the sales opportunities on world markets even at times of economic recession. But mutually beneficial cooperation is still not used enough by other branches of the national economy, above all by the engineering industry. Czechoslovakia is currently moving toward conceptual, coordinated and longer-term cooperation with selected firms which are long-standing trading partners and have an interest in promoting such cooperation as well as a sense of the realities in a divided world. Firms in West Germany, the Netherlands, Italy, France, Great Britain and Switzerland are currently involved. Strengthening the long-range element of cooperation and anchoring various kinds of cooperation in contractual form will contribute to a deeper mutual understanding between them and the Czechoslovak foreign trade organizations.

Improving the internal economic mechanism should creare a positive change in the quality, technical standards and levels of service, as well as a more flexible approach to innovation. These tasks are based on a realistic estimate of the market situation as well as the results of Czechoslovakia's export drive. Seen from this viewpoint, the consistent implementation of long-term export-oriented programs is very important and applicable throughout the present Plan.

This year's results are eagerly awaited. Like other countries in the socialist community, the Czechoslovak Soier Republic is actively

seeking to harmonize the planned economy with perceived market needs, to encourage worker participation



Bohumil Urban

in management and reach better results. The Government is determined to improve the quality of work, aided by new economic rules and the verification of new management forms. Certain of these measures were specifically adopted

to deepen cooperation berween foreign trade organizations and industry.

ADVERTISING SECTION

For example, the next stage of reorganization should preserve the advantages of the existing system while leading to a mixed model with specialized foreign trade organizations acting as non-state socialist organizations. This would obviously bring commercial and cost advantages. Similarly, strengthening the holding companies so that manufacturing organizations — as shareholders — exert a greater influence on their management provides motivation and material advantage.

Major manufacturing organizations will be able to conduct foreign trade, primarily in the export field, leading to increased export performance and more effective commercial operation. The manufacturing and economic organizations are responsible for scientific, rechnical and industrial cooperation, product specialization

and joint production projects at home and abroad, including direct ties with CMEA members. Such schemes can call on Czechoslovakia's foreign trade organizations to prepare the relevant contracts.

Fine-runing the mechanisms of foreign trade should strengthen the long-term economic independence and responsibility of manufacturing. organizations. The goal is clear: to increase the adaptability of Czechoslovak enterprises to meet the changing demands of foreign markets; to speed up the production of export goods; and to rationalize the structure and effectiveness of foreign cooperation. Czechoslovaia is thus clearly interested in cooperation that would be economically attracrive to both sides. It has sufficient partners for such cooperation in the world and expects both their number and quality to increase.

Bohumil Urban, Czechoslovak Mihister of Foreign Trade

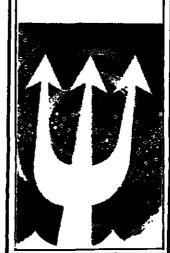
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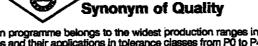
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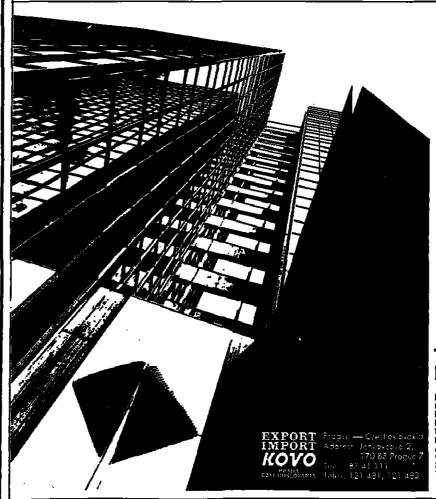
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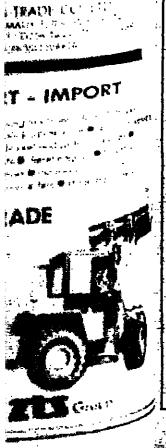
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Between Poor and Rich

Ethiopia remains the world's poorest country. That is not astonishing, given the harsh land, the incompetent Marxist government and the entrenched civil war. Its GNP per capita runs at about \$110 a year, compared with \$18,250 currently in the United States. The next-poorest country is Bangladesh, which is better governed but

desperately overpopulated. The rankings come from the World Bank, which does annual estimates of GNP and other illuminating numbers for most of the world's countries. The purpose is not merely to suggest the disparity between richest and poorest, which is pretty obvious, but to provide some reliable sense of the enormous variety of conditions in between, and of the rate at which things are changing.

At precisely the midpoint of the list stands Jamaica, with half the countries richer than it and half poorer. Living very close to the United States and the inescapable comparisons. Jamaica thinks of itself as poor. In fact it is middle-class. Life expectancy, a good measure of living conditions in general, is 73 years there — far longer than in any but three or four other Third World countries and very close to the average expectancy of 76 years in the wealthy industrial democracies. Part of the explanation is Jamaica's school system, and most of its children of high school age are actually in school. Thanks to this high degree of literacy, Jacans, in every respect but income, than the unfortunate people of Ethiopia or Bangladesh have in common with them.

Other countries clustered around the median on the World Bank's list are Botswana, Paraguay, Peru and Turkey — a very mixed group. Botswana is one of the great successes of development economics. At independence 21 years ago, it had one of the lowest incomes in the world, as most of the black African countries still have. Today, despite drought and a vulnerable location on South Africa's border, it is halfway up the World Bank's income ladder. In contrast, Paraguay stagnates under the rule of General Alfredo Stroessner, its president for the past 37 years. Peru, deeply divided by race, geography and social class, devotes itself to a kind of populist politics that has proved to be death to economic growth. Turkey, on the other hand, is growing steadily under a model plan for dealing with foreign debts and inflation. None of these middle-class countries is rich, but none, by the standards

of the planet as a whole, can be called poor. The World Bank has argued for years that to divide the world into two zones, the developed and the underdeveloped, is misleading as well as patronizing. The gradations are infinite, and there are no longer clearly defined lines among the categories.

- THE WASHINGTON POST.

Fewer but Longer Lives

The number of babies born in the United States dropped last year, but those babies are likely to live longer than any previous year's crop. Both the birth and the death rates declined in 1986. The National Center for Health Statistics has published the numbers for last year, the most significant of which is the fertility rate - the number of babies born in relation to the number of women of childbearing age. It was the lowest in American experience.

The life expectancy for American children born last year was 74.9 years. That gives each of them an even chance of seeing the year 2061 — and a bit more, since that life expectancy is based on 1986's death rates, which are likely to keep falling through the children's long lives.

But in most other developed countries people live longer. According to a Census Bureau estimate, the longest lived are the Swiss at nearly 78 years — no surprise, with all that fresh mountain air and those high incomes. But lives are very nearly as long in Hong Kong, which has neither. Japan also ranks almost as high, as do some of the Scandinavian countries. Life expectancy in Canada is more than two years longer than in the United States, a remarkable difference between two countries whose societies are in many ways similar. Spaniards, Greeks and Italians, although less wealthy, also live significantly longer than Americans.

Infant mortality has been steadily declin-ing in the United States, but, again, it is still much higher than in most other developed countries. That statistic reflects not only medical resources but also a society's ability to organize itself to make the most of them - an American failing. In 1986, of every thousand live births, 10.4 infants died. In Japan the current rate is 5.8 infant deaths per thousand, hardly more than half as many. Canada's rate is 7.5 infant deaths. In Ireland, a very poor country by American standards, the rate is 7.7.

But it is the decline in fertility rates that casts the longest shadow forward. It will strongly influence not only Social Security taxes two decades from now but the whole breadth of national politics and culture. The very high fertility rates of the 1950s swung the country, in the late 1960s, into an infatuation with youthful music, clothes and interests. While those years, like the children, developed habits that required correction, they had much charm. It would be melancholy to think that the mood might slide to the other extreme two decades from now, turning Americans into a population gripped by the concerns of the elderly medical care, stability and security. Fortunately, despite the trends, births still outnumber deaths by the substantial ratio of seven to four in the United States.

— THE WASHINGTON PÖST.

Help Save Rain Forests

endangered environments like the Amazon rain forest, one that also eased the foreign debt burden blocking Third World development. Environmentalists and development proponents, often at odds, would cheer. Thanks to the Frank Weeden Foundation of Connecticut, there is no need to imagine. It has provided a way to buy, in effect, bonds for biology.

In July, Conservation International. a nonprofit U.S. environmental group, used a \$100,000 Weeden grant to buy discounted Bolivian debt certificates. Then it swapped these with the Bolivian government in exchange for its agreement to expand the Beni Biosphere Reserve. The reserve, in Bolivia's Amazon basin, is home to 13 species of endangered plants and animals, more than 500 different varieties of birds and more species of trees than in all North America.

Last month Costa Rica launched a more systematic program, run through its Ministry of Natural Resources. Donors are being solicited to buy \$5.4 million of outstanding debt, to be recycled through the central bank for local currency bonds. Revenues will go for land acquisition, park management and reforestation. For Costa Rica, reforestation also makes possible future export

The Third World's low credit rating these days works to multiply the value of an environmentally linked donation. Bankers' jitters about possible debt moratoriums and defaults have driven debt prices well below face value. Dollars used to buy up debt certificates thus yield far more than their normal equivalent in local funds. In the case of Costa Rica, a donation of \$250,000 would pay for environmental bonds worth \$500,000. Swaps like these can meet only a fraction

of outstanding Third World debt. Costa Rica's program aims to convert a little more than 10 percent of its total debt burden. Bolivia's about 15 percent. But the bonds give interested donors a way to help conquer two urgent Third World problems. Governments and multinational institu-

tions could play an even greater role. Senators Alfonse D'Amato of New York and Robert Kasten of Wisconsin and Representatives John Porter of Illinois and David Obey of Wisconsin are sponsoring legislation that would direct the U.S. representative at the World Bank to propose an environmentally linked debt relief program through the bank. The idea merits congressional attention and support.

- THE NEW YORK TIMES.

Other Comment

On and On Until You Collapse

I was told by one of the World Health Organization experts: "Modern Western man is too inactive. He just doesn't do enough. The human body has been created for a certain amount of physical activity. Normal life means the intake of a certain amount of food which must be balanced with the output of a certain amount of energy." "We are so inactive," continued the WHO expert. "that we cannot eat little enough. People think two extra pieces of bread per day is neither here nor there. But two extra pieces of bread may make a great difference ... And remember: One hun-

I asked him what should a modern executive do? What sort of life should he lead? "If he is used to a sporting life, including

dred extra and superfluous calories per day

means 36,500 calories per year."

jogging, he should go on. It not, he should do something. Walking, swimming, even provided his heart is all right - climbing stairs will do good. He must lead a more

physical life than most of them do."

He stopped for a moment. "But it must be remembered that exercise has no lasting effect. It does you no retrospective good. If you stop, you are no better off than someone who has never done it. So you may as well save yourself the trouble. On the other hand if you enjoy it and want to derive real benefit, go on and on and on. Until you collapse," "I realize that this is a joke," he said gloomily. "The point is that one is more likely to collapse if one does nothing than if one leads an active life, in moderation."

- Excerpted by The Observer (London) from "The Riches of the Poor: A Journey Round the World Health Organization" by George Mikes, who died recently aged 75.

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OPINION

The Trouble At NASA Is Incurable

By T.A. Heppenheimer

LOS ANGELES — Astronaut Sally Ride, heading a task force on tuture efforts for the space program, has called for a lunar base as a step toward the ultimate goal: exploration and settlement of Mars. Her report comes less than a year after that of the President's National Commission on Space, which called for similarly far-reaching initiatives. Meanwhile, the space shuttle sits n its hangar and probably will not

fly again until after the elections in 1988. Even then it will carry out only half the missions per year that had been anticipated. The space station project has bal-

looned in cost from \$8 billion in 1984 to \$32 billion today, with no clear view in sight as to just what it will do or who, except for the National Aeronautics and Space Administration, wants it. Valuable satellites sit on the ground for the lack of a ride, with

no launch dates in sight. And through it all, NASA's budget con-tinues to increase, with \$12.2 billion to be requested in fiscal 1989. What's happening here? Why, amid failure and fecklessness, do commissions continue to call for bold new goals, with presidential approval? It is easy, too easy, to say that NASA is simply a technological boondoggle full of leaf-rakers

with engineering degrees. Certainly no one can doubt that it exists largely to boost the local eco-nomies of Brevard County in Florida (Cape Canaveral), Madison County in Alabama (Marshall Space Center) and Harris County in Texas (Johnson Space Center). But the significance of NASA runs deeper.

future goals of America's space program. She presented

an interesting menu of items, but in the process she

The report quoted an earlier report by the National

The Apollo program could be called a lot of things,

but "a one-shot foray" and a "stunt" it was not. Put

aside judgments of the Kennedy decision to go to the moon and its moment in history: a Cold War environment, Soviet competition, the Sputnik embarrassment.

Whatever its genesis, the achievement of putting men

on the moon and returning them safely to Earth is

tarnished when quick. Hip phrases are uttered by those who don't know or understand. Or have forgotten.

ings on the moon; an industrial infrastructure of 25,000

companies, many of which had not previously existed; technical, engineering and scientific programs on college

campuses and in private labs; breakthroughs in propul-

sion, in tracking and data acquisition, in human engi-

neering and medicine; a government management capa-

Think what it took to accomplish seven manned land-

Commission on Space expressing "a strong wish that

our next goal in space activity not be another Apollo -

inadvertently ran roughshod over history.

a one-shot foray or a political stunt."

WASHINGTON — The leaders of the United States and the

Soviet Union are moving rapidly to

an agreement on nuclear forces in

Europe that is absurd — if one be-

lieves NATO assumptions about So-

that it is not the potential agreement

that is faulty but the NATO assump-

tions — specifically that the Soviets are likely to invade Europe. These

fears remain grounded in Western thinking of the 1948-1953 period.

After World War II, the Soviets

assumed that major conflict with

the 1979-1982 period, however, there

emerged the concrete possibility of

major conflict with the United States

in the area north of the Persian Gulf.

and the Soviet leadership had to de-

cide whether or not such a conflict

could be contained. If escalation to

world war was inevitable, then Soviet

forces were already poised and, at the

appropriate moment, would launch

an offensive into Western Europe. If

escalation was not inevitable, there

would be no offensive into Europe,

and the Soviets would need only to

hold in the west while engaging U.S. forces to their south. Evidence is

LETTER

David Broder, in his opinion col-umn "Mediaville? Don't Hold Your

Breath" (Aug. 29), concludes that the

coming of interactive television is not

going to bring with it direct participa-

tory democracy, when we can all push a button and take part in a decision that our city's potholes should be filled. Not enough people

really want to get in the business of actually running public things.

many matters must be put to a popular vote that there are several voting

days each year. Participation falls as

low as 19 percent because people pre-

fer to be out walking or watching

have many potholes in the streets.

Maybe what New York City needs

to fill its potholes is interactive po-

FRANCIS M.S. PEEL,

But then, Switzerland does not

television or whatever.

litical television.

Swiss experience bears this out. So

Television Might Help

while Soviet thinking has evolved.

The evidence suggests, however,

viet aggressive intentions.

NASA is the most vivid embodiment of a style of governance that characterizes our century. This style features two elements: master planning and state power. The master plan is the work of a great guru: Chairman Mao, Karl Marx. Wernber von Braun. It amounts to a blueprint for the future, to draw on the technological forces of the age. And this blueprint, once fulfilled, will make life exciting, heroic, purposeful.

To implement the plant there are the organs of state power. They will collect the taxes, organize the agencies and bureaucracies and carry forward the great work. They will overcome all obstacles, technical or political. They will embody the tide of History and usher in the future on the wings of the Plan.

That, of course, is a reasonable description of the great tyrannies of our age. We remember them for their cruelties, but their proponents saw their work differently. They believed

that by sudden and dramatic acts they could harness the technology of our century, overturn old injustices and wrongs, and usher in a new age. The great totalitarianisms have been founded on the belief that the means existed whereby governments could shape the future, giving it a character that was to be exciting, heroic, suf-fused with a transcendent vision.

YOU ARE HERE

In the United States, the Constitution and the limits on federal power prevented those attitudes from subjecting Americans to a tyranny based on mass enthusiasm. What Ameri-cans got instead was activist government. They were spared the prison camps and police informers with which dictators crush those who dare to challenge the master plans. But they were not spared the plans, the taxes, the bureaucracies, the agencies - and the ultimate failure of the hope that the future could be designed by experts in Washington. Activist government as we know it

What NASA Has Done Deserves Remembering bility (led by James Webb, who is finally being

HISTORY is time, and time has a way of flattening out. Peaks and valleys very quickly become recognized as a great program manager); and new tech-nologies in materials, electronics and computers. plains; complex matters become simpler and simpler.

All of this came home quite vividly recently when NASA preached that Apollo was not a singular event astronaut Sally Ride delivered a report to NASA on but an effort to develop a total capability that would

enable America to do anything in space that it wished.

NASA is best known for its manned Mercury, Gemini and Apollo programs, but it also sent unmanned spacecraft to the planets, observed the stars, pioneered aeronautical research, introduced weather and navigation by satellite and launched the communication satellite era. In recalling the excitement of Neil Armstrong's first

step on the moon, we forget names like Explorer, Viking, Mariner, Pioneer, Nimbus, Ranger, Surveyor, Voyager, Telstar, Syncom, Relay, Tiros and Skylab. In recalling Alan Shepard, John Glenn, Frank Borman, Buzz Aldrin and Mike Collins, we forget William Pickering, Homer Newell, Robert Jastrow and Hugh Dryden.

Cumulatively these projects, these people and the capabilities they nurtured enable us today to consider whether to establish a lunar base or fly men to Mars. Simply put, Apollo gave us a new way of thinking about ourselves, our universe and our place in that universe. "A one-shot foray," a "stunt"? Clearly no.

-- Julian Schoor who was N administrator for public affairs from 1962 to 1971 and is now senior vice president of LTV Corporation in Dallas, writing in The Washington Post.

ground forces. The Soviets faced the U.S. atomic monopoly and feared a

preventive attack on their nuclear-

development facilities, the "rollback"

of their presence in Eastern Europe

and a capitalist attempt to unseat the

Communists from power in Moscow.

After Stalin's death, Soviet doctrine

and perceptions of threat evolved. In

1956 it was decreed that war between

the two social systems was no longer

fatalistically inevitable. By 1960 the

likelihood of a premeditated attack by the West had been discounted, but the

danger of world war remained inher-

ent in the nature of international rela-

tions. In the late 1960s came the view

that it was not inevitable that a world

war would be nuclear and involve

massive strikes on Russia. And in the

early 1980s it was decided that a major

conflict with the United States outside

Europe might be contained rather than inevitably escalate to world war.

military requirements for Soviet na-

tional security. It enabled the emer-

gence of "new political thinking" that

emphasized the nonmilitary aspects of

security and stressed the dangers of

evolved in the same way, and official perceptions of the Soviet threat re-

main frozen in the mold of 1948-1953.

This is partly due to the problem of

reaching agreement in a democratic coalition, but the main reason is the

concept of deterrence that has formed

the core of Western defense policy

Central to a policy of deterrence is

the assumption that one's opponent

is tempted to take the action being

cient proof of an expansionist urge.

The West ignored the fact that this

evidence was also compatible with the

need to take over Western Europe in

the event of war provoked by other

factors, if Moscow was to avoid ulti-

mate defeat. The distinction is vital,

Soviet aggression which, if not de-

Western military thinking has not

the present situation.

since the early 1950s.

This doctrinal evolution relaxed the

Both sides feared war.

If Deterrence Is Your Creed, You Need a Threat

By Michael MccGwire

mounting that Moscow decided that ing political subversion and Soviet

such a conflict might be contained.

theater commands and the new em-

phasis in Soviet military writing on

strategic defensive operations. There

is also the new Soviet approach to

conventional arms control, including

proposals for sweeping reductions in

This change in doctrine implies

more than the possibility of the Soviets

adopting a defensive posture in Eu-

rope. For some 70 years, a central

element of Russian defense policy has

mount a continental-scale offensive to

the west. By downgrading this endur-

ing strategic imperative, they have re-

moved a lynchpin from the framework

of Soviet strategic thinking and al-lowed political and economic factors

Soviet statements now play down

the differences between the capitalist

and socialist systems and de-empha-

size the military aspects of national

security in favor of the political. They

assert that nations are now interde-

pendent, that national security de-

pends on mutual security, that the

arms race has reached a dangerous

stage and that there would be no vic-

tors in a conventional world war, while

nuclear war would destroy mankind.

The Soviets are even talking of mili-tary "sufficiency" rather than parity.

about these ideas; most were pro-

pounded long ago in the West. What is radical is that the Soviet leadership

appears to take them seriously. We see

a new Soviet "line." and the evidence

argues that it is not just a tactical

adjustment but a genuine new direc-tion in defense and foreign policy.

How should the West respond? In

principle, it should be delighted. For

0 years it has blamed most interna-

tional problems on the communist view of a divided world, the Russian

sense of insecurity and the Soviet pol-

icy of planning to win a world war

reaction has been mixed, and the offi-

cial response muddled. To understand

In practice, however, the Western

Between 1948 and 1953, the two

sides' threat perceptions were mirror

images, both understandable but nei-

ther fully justified. The West feared

a communist takeover of Europe, us-

should it prove unavoidable.

why, we must go back 40 years.

There is nothing very original

to assume a new salience.

the two sides' forces.

The appropriate response to one set of threat

perceptions is wholly inappropriate to the other.

America would involve world war. In been the requirement to be able to

There is the new structure of Soviet

Agency, the Department of Transportation, the Council of Economic Advisers, the Department of Health, Education and Welfare,

TO BE HERE

began with John Kennedy. It is no

accident that, barely four months

into office, he called for America to

land a man on the moon before 1970.

That was a clear-cut goal that in-

volved only technical obstacles. It

would demonstrate the method and

validate the hope that other NASA-like agencies would come forth to

Then, when Americans reached

the moon, the catchphrase of the day

was, "If we can land a man on the

moon, why can't we cure poverty or rebuild the cities?" It was not just a

question; it was a political agenda.

The Environmental Protection

direct the nation into the future.

even the Department of Justice were all part of this style of governance. Like NASA, all tried to combine organization, expertise and tax dollars to guide the nation anew.
That is why NASA has been and remains important. But its present impotence stands as a rebuke to

activist government. Its failure suggests that people might soon say, 'if we can't even launch a space shuttle, why should we think gov-ernment can do anything right?" There are powerful interests throughout the government, as well as among its beneficiaries, who do not want this to happen. That is why NASA will receive

more money. That is why it will continue to pursue such efforts as the space station — no matter how costly, no matter that only NASA wants it. That is why commissions like Sally Ride's will continue to call for bold new initiatives.

For the alternative is to admit that NASA, the centerpiece of activist government, has failed. That is too much for people to accept. Twelve billion dollars, the cost of the annual NASA budget, is a cheap price to pay if it can stave off such a fate.

the American Institute of Aeronautics and Astronoutics. He contributed this comment to the Los Angeles Times.

sion. The appropriate response to one

set of threat perceptions is wholly

rope was meant to reinforce deter-

rence, but many in the West saw it as

Of course, Western ambivalence

about arms control has other roots.

ity in World War II and has been

understandably reluctant to give it

up. America has consistently rejected

Contradictory perceptions of threat

The writer, a senior fellow at the

Brookings Institution, is author of

account for much of NATO's mud-

increasing the danger of war.

latest variation on this theme.

a way out of the predicament.

This was demonstrated when

inappropriate to the other.

The Lady Across

STAR TRIBUNES?

lives directly across the street and sees dogs, the gutter and the shoes of passers-by, from the patch of side-walk that is her home.

She moved there about a year ago. She is in her 40s, is very thin and has large eyes. Sometimes she talks heidly about teaching in New Jersey. Some-times, terrified by unnameable demons inside, she rises and screams Mostly she just lies huddled. People give food from time to time

but not money, because creatures walk the streets stealing from the mad souls who lie in them. Sometimes she talks to people who bend over. Mostly she wants to be left alone. Sometimes she defecates where she lies. A year, a full year.

She does not know it yet but one day, possibly Oct. 1, she will be taken away and put into a hospital. It is better that she does not know it be-

cause when anybody talks to her about shelter, she gets very angry and shouts. She will be fed, cleaned and given medicine and psychiatric help. Per-haps she will suffer always, but at least she will have received some succor. At last the city has decided it must try to do something about those who lie haddled in the streets, wrapped in their agonies of illness of the mind.

Actually it was not an abstract called "the city," but an individual, Edward Koch, the mayor. He saw and heard this woman, and some others, and decided that the meaning of the law had to be changed. Until now, nobody could be re-

moved from the streets who was not in "imminent" danger to himself or others. There are civil libertarians who insist on that interpretation of the law out of principle. Also, it allowed the city, already overburdened by trying to care for the homeless sane, to assuage its guilt at ignoring the street-dwellers who scream in their sleep. The mayor decided that turning

away from the mad was the true mad ness. He announced a policy of taking in for care those who were in danger of harming themselves in the "reasonably foreseeable future."

To him that means people who lie coats, shivering in the summer with tortures of the mind, unable to feed themselves or keep unsoiled.

Starting on Oct. 1, 28 more beds will be set aside in a special Bellevue Hospital unit. Street teams including psychiatric workers will decide who must be taken from the street. At the hospital, more doctors and legal counsel will be involved. There will be a maximum stay of three weeks and then patients can be moved to state hospitals.

the usual one-day grace period it was attacked hard. People who devote their lives to the homeless said the mayor's effort was so small as to be meaningless and ignored the magni-tude of the problem. State officials said the city's emergency rooms wat already overcrowded, so how could more people be squeezed in?

These are reasonable complaints. and they have been brought up for years, ever since the 1960s, when New York State, and states around the mation, dumped hundreds of thousands

NATO adopted "flexible response" of the mentally ill on the streets. Tranquilizers made the dumping possible. And civil libertarians had in 1967, a concept intended to enhance deterrence. Instead it prompted the Soviet conventional buildup in plenty of examples of cruel and unlair institutionalization. Also, it saved lots the 1970s that so alarmed NATO. Similarly, the 1983 deployment of Pershing-2 and cruise missiles to Euand lots of state money, which was nice for state governments:

But mayors around America now confronted with great numbers of people who indeed should be insttutionalized. And the cities do not have the beds or the doctors or the money to deal with them.

America acquired strategic superior-The mayor's critics seem to be saying that if you cannot do a great deal, do nothing. Down at City Hall, the arms limitations in areas where admayor says this is just plain crazy. If vanced technology or assymetries in he can carry out his plan, 500 suffering people a year will get help. Some thing is something; maybe this would force structure give it an advantage. The Strategic Defense Initiative is the force more money from the state. In any case, the Koch definition of the law is far more sensible and decent dled response to Mikhail Gorbachev's

than the do-nothing interpretation.

But Ed Koch will have to pay attention to this problem himself. If he arms control initiatives. If the Soviets are set on military expansion, arms does not really provide the extra beds control negotiations play into their and medical care, and it all just blove hands, as Hitler taught us in the 1930s. away in the wind, nobody will care about reasons and excuses. He has made it his problem and his job; he But if the danger stems from the military capabilities ranged on either side, about reasons and excuses. He has made it his problem and his job; he will have to report to himself.

At least the mayor has as facing the have to report to himself. arms limitations and reductions offer

one truth about New York: If your leg is broken, the city will take you away; if your mind is broken, you just lie there forever.

The New York Times.

"Military Objectives in Soviet Foreign Policy." He contributed this comment to The Washington Post. IN OUR PAGES, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

1912: Ideas on Women

deterred — in this case, expansion into Western Europe, Belief in a Sovi-PARIS - In an interview on the tendency of fashion next year, Mr. J.M. Gidding, the prestigious fashion buy-er, said: "During my tour of the prin-cipal Paris shops to buy models for New York, I found that the tightet urge for aggression became a cornerstone of Western policy, an assumption that dispensed with the need to consider how such action would further Soviet interests or to fitting model for skirts remains, Dame evaluate Soviet intentions against the Fashion will still see to it that woman evidence of their behavior. Soviet milidoes not take too long a step."

NEW YORK — Society women are tary capabilities and the posture of Soviet forces facing Europe was suffi-

poor risks for insurance, according to he consensus of the delegates attending the annual Congress of American Life Insurance Companies in Chicago. The president of the Congress de-clared, "Women who live the so-called 'high-society' life eat and drink such indigestible things that their systems In one case the threat to NATO is are soon wrecked, and they go by a quick route to the grave." But women terred, will lead to war. In the other case the threat is war that, if not dence, say the delegates, are being avoided, will lead to a Soviet inva-

1937: Nuremberg Glory NUREMBERG - Although Chris tianity is now engaged, in the opinion of hundreds of German pastors and priests, in a life and death struggle with the Nazi state, the bells of all Nuremberg churches pealed this atternoon [Sept. 6] when Adolf Hitler entered this city to-open the lifth annual congress of the National Socialist party since he has become Chancellor of the Reich Exactly ten years ago. Herr Hitler, an apparently discredited politician with the collapse of the Munich putsch still fresh in men's memories, held his first cooference in Nuremberg amid the mocking jeers of his political foes in a beat en and humiliated Germany. Now he rode triumphently along swastika det orated streets, giving the salute named

after him, into "the most German of

all German cities" as the unchallenged

ADAL SEPTEMBER 7, 1987 EUROBONDS The Street Unanswered Pr

N EW YORK — The teacher and I live in the high-rise on the corner and spires, from the 2011 I live in the 2011 I live in the lighter and spires, from the 2011 I live in the lighter and spires, from the 2011 I lighter lives of lighter Darks to a reason of participants we will work in the participants we had work in the participants we had a bold to pel were and a content the deliar. in the neckenist is correct the deliar.

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The bond market was disappointed by Dand Morrison, which international ec diluminational in London, noting that a in some contents of ength before the U. to for July due ... Friday A deficit e less espected, compared with \$15.7 bil gregered the record device and bond-or

INLESS the dollar rises by about 1 Momson contends. "It's going to be that figure." He expects a \$17 officer miense will have a more lasting benefit. mon-lighting intentions of the new Fe

files the world timanetal markets know And dither too long it something nee huddled in the street month after this on said "From a fonger-term person month, shivering in the winter without parland of credibility that he's not just a his statement accompanying the rat used the need to contain "potential inf in the latest indicators show inflation un inded that comment largely as an overri

Inchere is the clear inflationary impac losing prices of sought-after imports. E walso worried that the foreign investor high of the U.S. securities market would higher market would higher market would have the dollar is the key and the ke

That is the plan, and without even | med D. Kahan, chief financial economist Seamment Securities Inc. in Chicago. opinion was purely dollar-related." esc athgure looming. He is forecasting a \$1 mater adjusting for seasonal variations summingures don't do. But, he added, the smore to slow the decline" of the dollar, Ibedollar's weakness had not spilled des he said, the central bank might continued to push a the reserves that banks lend each of briber part, if bond investors thought and rates would slow down the econom Stem bond yields would have eased, na mem rates, he said. That has not happ dear that this move in the discount 12 matters appreciably." Mr. Kahan sa

an when the Fed last raised the disco

and the same way to the half-point rise.

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See EUROBONDS, Page

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TOSHIBA

MONDAY, SEPTEMBER 7, 1987

The state of the s **An Unanswered Prayer** For Strength in the Dollar

By JONATHAN ENGEL

and spine there is the bolton and by the spine ARIS — The last thing one expects to hear in the bond market is a prayer for higher interest rates. But that's just what many market participants were fervently offering last week, in hopes that a bold rate increase by the Federal Reserve would bolster the dollar. Marine that the least of the last of the l

With the weakening U.S. currency the main cause of the bond market's recent collapse, traders and analysts argued that such timely aid for the dollar would help bond prices more than hurt

But after an otherwise quiet week in the Eurobond market, they're still waiting for an answer to their prayers. The Fed's halfpoint increase to a 6 percent discount rate on Friday ultimately nudged the dollar higher, but

The market sees

as 'too little, too

late,' a trader said.

the Fed rate increase

had little impact on the bearish views many bond specialists hold toward the currency as a result of the huge U.S. grade deficit.

Some contend that if the Fed wants to strengthen the dollar as well as to souceze the way of the control of the contro inflationary expectations out

of the financial markets, then its monetary tightening has just begun. Expect a 6.5 to 7 percent discount rate by January, they say. Others assert that the central bank was signaling that it did not want to reverse the dollar's decline, only to moderate it. Either way, the Fed's action left long-term bond investors dissat-

the the city of decided in "The market has basically either taken it as neutral to nega-tive," said Dick Kurth, head of bond syndication and trading at Manufacturers Hanover Ltd. in London. "People were saying it died the conburge was too little, too late."

In New York, the dollar rose to 1.7970 Deutsche marks from 1.7910 DM on Thursday, and to 142.00 yen after 140.75. The benchmark 30-year U.S. Treasury bond fell 3/32, to edge the yield up to 9.46 percent from 9.45, a full percentage point higher than in mid-July. Some analysts are predicting a 10 percent yield

by the end of December.

"The bond market was disappointed by the dollar response." said David Morrison, chief international economist at Goldman Sachs International in London, noting that investors were hoping to see some currency strength before the U.S. merchandise trade figures for July, due on Friday. A deficit of \$15 billion to \$17 billion is expected, compared with \$15.7 billion in June, a figure that triggered the recent dollar and bond-market plunge.

NLESS the dollar rises by about 1 or 2 pfennigs, Mr. Morrison contends, "It's going to be very vulnerable to that figure." He expects a \$17 billion deficit. But, he said, the rate rise will have a more lasting benefit, by demonstrating the inflation-fighting intentions of the new Federal Reserve Board

"It lets the world financial markets know that Alan Greenspan will not dither too long if something needs to be done," Mr. Morrison said. "From a longer-term perspective it establishes some kind of credibility that he's not just a Reagan poodle."

In its statement accompanying the rate increase, the Fed Set there is no more than stressed the need to contain "potential inflationary pressures." Since the latest indicators show inflation under control, analysts Not the party of their decoded that comment largely as an overriding concern for the dollar. partition South Constitution

True, there is the clear inflationary impact of a weaker currency boosting prices of sought-after imports. But the Fed, they said, was also worried that the foreign investors vital to the recent strength of the U.S. securities market would lose confidence in dollar-denominated assets.

"The dollar is the key and the dollar is under pressure," said Samuel D. Kahan, chief financial economist at Kleinwort Benson Government Securities Inc. in Chicago. "The move by the Fed in my opinion was purely dollar-related," especially with the July trade figure looming. He is forecasting a \$1 billion deterioration, even after adjusting for seasonal variations, something the government figures don't do. But, he added, the higher di "is more to slow the decline" of the dollar, not arrest it.

If the dollar's weakness had not spilled over to the securities markets, he said the central bank might have taken a lessdecisive step and merely continued to push up the rate for federal

funds, the reserves that banks lend each other overnight. $\operatorname{Gradient of Sept.} \mathbb{T}_{\mathbb{R}^n}$ For their part, if bond investors thought the increases in U.S. interest rates would slow down the economy and inflation, then long-term bond yields would have eased, narrowing the gap with short-term rates, he said. That has not happened, because "it was not clear that this move in the discount rate will be enough to change matters appreciably," Mr. Kahan said. In April 1984, he 1...... S. -noted, when the Fed last raised the discount rate, the market reacted the same way to the half-point rise to 9 percent, but the See EUROBONDS, Page 11

Currency Rates

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Expanded Tri-Star Gets More Silver for the Screen

But Film Company Faces Obstacles

By Geraldine Fabrikant
New York Times Service

NEW YORK - After Coca-Cola Co. announced on Sept. 1 that it would merge its entertainment operations into Tri-Star Pictures Inc., Victor A. Kaufman received more than 100 congratulatory phone calls. Even Mr. Kaufman, Tri-Star's seemingly unflappable chairman, seemed nonplussed by all the attention.

"I was amazed at the reaction," he said.
Yet the fuss was inevitable. Overnight, the 44-year-old former Wall Street lawyer had become one of the industry's most powerful players. Mr. Kaufman had already made a name for himself with Tri-Star, persuading Coca-Cola, Time Inc.'s Home Box Office and CBS Inc. to form the company five years ago in an innovative joint venture that came with an oversized bankroll and ready-made distribution networks. Largely because of its Kaufman-engineered financial structure, Tri-Star prospered, posting operating profits of \$21 million last year on sales of \$254 million.

But now, as the designated president and chief executive of Tri-Star's new incarnation, Columbia Pictures Entertainment Inc., Mr. Kaufman will lead a company with combined sales of more than \$1.5 billion and \$3.1 billion in assets. Besides overseeing Tri-Star's movie, television and theater chain operations, he will be in charge of Coke's far larger Columbia Pictures and the soft-drink company's two other production companies, Embassy Communications and Merv Griffin TV.

Mr. Kaufman's coup comes with a critical question mark, however. His strength has been in financial matters, industry experts say, and his management skills have been tested on only a modest playing

"Victor Kaufman has basically been known as a very innovative deal maker," said Harold Vogel, an entertainment analyst at Merrill Lynch & Co. "Now he will have to prove himself in managing and running two large organizations where Hollywood-sized egos" are

Columbia Pictures - like Tri-Star - is not doing particularly well these days in producing box-office hits, for example, and many industry analysts say it is only a matter of time before Mr. Kanfman clashes with Columbia's strong-willed chief, David Puttnam. Should Mr. Puttnam leave, a host of other management changes could follow. In addition, Mr. Kanfman must decide whether to merge Coca-Cola's growing television business into Tri-Star's fledgling TV operations. Just a few weeks ago, Coke Television's chief executive, Frank J.

Biondi Jr., left the company to join Viacom International, leaving a vacuum at the top.

And Mr. Kaufman will still have to answer to Coke. In turning over

its TV and movie operations to Tri-Star, Coke took a 49 percent stake in the merged company, and installed its president, Donald R.



Victor A. Kaufman, top left, president of the newly established Columbia Pictures Entertainment Inc., with the symbols from the merged companies' two biggest hits, 'Rambo: First Blood Part Il' and 'Ghostbusters.'

Despite these problems, industry insiders say the odds are on Mr. Kaufman's side. He has made few false moves in the movie business, they note, a skill reflected in the careful, often halting, manner in which he chooses his words.

For his part, Mr. Kaufman says he's "excited" by the challenge of See TRI-STAR, Page 13

Greece Announces End to 2-Year Wage Freeze

announced that a two-year wage freeze will end at the end of this year, saying his government's austerity program had been successful.

wage increases and return to free territy program had been successful.

We can now say with firmness said.
that the economy is in recovery. We
that the economy is in recovery. We Salonika, in northern Greece.

The ansterity program, intro-duced in October 1985, was highly unpopular with workers and trade

Mr. Papandreou sai general strikes and work stoppages gram had succeeded in bringing in the past two years. But the gov-down inflation.

dreas Papandreou of Greece has sary to help stabilize the economy. The moment has come to abolish the legislative restraints on wage increases and return to free

are ready for the big leap of re-would provide for a reduction in form," he said Saturday in a speech taxes. The government will also at the opening of a trade fair in subsidize rents of low-income groups and employers will be al-lowed to give productivity bonuses

Mr. Papandreou said that the

ATHENS—Prime Minister Anground that restraints were necesof this year, compared with 16.9 percent at the end of 1986 and 25 percent in 1985. But Mr. Papandreou conceded

that the 10 percent goal would not be reached and that inflation would and employees." Mr. Papandreou run 3 to 4 percentage points higher this year, about three times that of most European Community na-

Officials said foreign debt would rise to about \$17.2 billion by the end of this year, from \$16.8 billion a year earlier, although the Greek unions, who have staged a series of government's stabilization pro- government is seeking to eliminate net foreign borrowing over the next



Andreas Papandreou

Dollar Likely to Govern Central Bank Talks China Cites of the deficits," said Dieter ters and central bankers to stabilize

to be dominated by strategies for around in the next few days."

International Settlements, which is creased significance as foreign ex- this week. change traders continue testing the resolve of the monetary authorities

to abide by their pledges to stabi-lize the U.S. currency. It is also the last session before the annual meetings of the International Monetary Fund and World Bank in Washington, from Sept. 24 to Oct. 1. It is at the later meetings that most market participants expect any big decisions to emerge on economic policy and the funda-mental problems behind the weak dollar: the U.S. trade deficit and the big surpluses in Japan and West

Germany.

But after Friday's discount rate increase by the Federal Reserve Board and heavy central bank intervention in the foreign exchange markets in the past two weeks, the markets will be looking to Basel for clues about short-term measures

The half-point rise in the discount rate, to 6 percent, followed by increases in U.S. banks prime lending rates, failed to give the dollar more than a brief boost.

The prime and discount increases are just a technical detail. The dollar remains a problem child

Record Surplus

In Tancan Trade

BASEL — Central bankers from the leading industrialized countries at West Germany's Deutsche Girogathered on Sunday for three days of private talks that analysts expect central banks can produce a turn-

on interest rates as giving the dollar cially amid market expectations for The gathering is a regular breathing space before the U.S. a \$15 billion to \$17 billion July monthly meeting of the Bank for trade figures for July, due Friday.

Without the rake increase, said effectively the central banks' cen- Motohide Hongo, a deputy general and BIS officials woultral bank. However, the formal and manager at Sumitomo Bank, "there confirm the timetable. informal sessions have taken on in-might have been a panic situation"

Three weeks ago, the rebounding cials said both the new Fed chairdollar was undercut by news of a man, Alan Greenspan, and his prejump in the U.S. merchandise trade decessor, Paul A. Volcker, would deficit for June, to \$15.7 billion. attend. Officials said they would The renewed run on the dollar now use the occasion to bid farewell to

forced to lower their minimum dealing with renewed pressure on In Tokyo, bankers saw the move trading target for the dollar, espe-

> U.S. trade deficit. BIS meetings are confidential, and BIS officials would not even

Although the U.S. central bank is not officially a BIS member, offi-

threatens the the February pact Mr. Volcker, who dominated world reached in Paris by finance minismonetary affairs for eight years.

Saudi Arabia Plans To Restructure Its Oil Industry, Newsletter Says

NEW YORK — Saudi Arabia is planning to restructure its oil industry in a move that could reduce the role of its four U.S. partners in the kingdom's oil production but pave the way for new ventures in refining and marketing, Petroleum Intelligence Weekly said.

In a report prepared for publication Monday, the authoritative newsletter said that the Saudi oil minister, Hisham Nazer, recently

told its four U.S. partners in Arabian American Oil Co. that it wanted stable outlets for its crude and asked them for suggestions. The partners — Exxon Corp., Mobil Corp., Texaco Inc. and Chevron Corp. — apparently advised the Saudis to buy stakes in existing refining and marketing operations overseas.

Saudi Arabia once rejected the idea of moving into international

refining and marketing. But the publication said it appears that Saudi Arabia has "now virtually decided" on the expanding into these businesses following OPEC's reintroduction of fixed oil prices this year and the resulting need to guard its market share.

To Our Readers

TAIPEI - Taiwan's merchandise trade surplus widened to a record \$12.72 billion in the first eight months of 1987 from \$9.86 billion a year earlier, according to official figures published Saturday.

The August surplus also set a record at \$1.9 billion. The previous record of \$1.81 billion was in June, and the July surplus was \$1.7 billion. In August 1986, the trade surplus was \$1.58 billion.

Exports from January to August totaled \$34.40 billion and imports \$21.68 billion. In the year-earlier period, exports were \$25,21 billion and imports \$15.35 billion.

Due to technical problems, OTC consolidated prices were unavailable.

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Losses Over Japan Policy

BELIING - Some Chinese businesses are showing serious losses as projects using technology imported from Toshiba Machine Co. grind to a halt because of Japan's tightening of trade with Communist countries, an official paper said Sunday.

The China Daily's Business Weekly said three Chinese plants were reporting heavy losses after their machinery orders from the Japanese company, a unit of Toshiba Corp., were delayed. It quoted an official as saying that there were many similar cases.

Toshiba Machine's trade with Communist nations has been curtailed after a ruling of the Coordinating Committee for Export to Communist Countries, a Parisbased body that regulates the movement of strategic materials, because the company sold machine tools for making submarine parts to the Soviet Union.

Business Weekly said a tractor factory in Shenyang, northeast China, could not begin production because vital Toshiba machinery

A Shenyang air compressor plant had to postpone production because of the decision, it said. Last month. Fu Hao, chairman

of the Chinese government's Chi-na-Japan Friendship Group, was quoted as saying that a total of \$1.8 billion in trade had been canceled by Japanese companies.



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Good/Mark Food	17	1714
MAG Holdings	21/5	2%
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U.S. Purchasers Say Economy **Grew in August**

according to a report prepared for reported a decline. release Monday.

The National Association of Purchasing Management's month—the managers said there were more ly report said its composite index of leading indicators rose to 59.9 percent in August from 58.2 percent in July. The August reading is the highest level the index has hit since 61 percent in April 1984.

Readings above 50 percent indicate that the economy is expanding and those under 50 indicate it is

The report said that for the first eight months of 1987 the index averaged 56.1 percent and that the growth rate through August would produce a 1987 expansion of 3.7 percent in the gross national prod-uct if it were maintained for the rest of the year. Gross national product measures the value of a nation's

total output of goods and services. The August improvement was based on reports by U.S. purchasing managers of greater numbers of new orders, larger inventories, higher rates of production, generally higher prices and more jobs than n July. The managers also said that the speed of vendor deliveries slowed, another indication of increased production.

"The economy continued its vig-orous growth in August," said Robert J. Bretz, the association's chair-

man.

"Production was exceptionally strong, considering the normal seasonal slowing, and appeared to be aided by some inventory buildup." he added. The continued rise in new orders virtually assures an excellent third quarter."

Thirty-six percent of the managers reported higher levels of new orders in August than in July, 51 percent said the number of new orders was unchanged, and 13 percent said orders decreased. The association said August was the eighth consecutive month of growth in new orders.

August was also the eighth month in a row in which produc-

NEW YORK — A closely survey. Thirty-three percent of rewatched index that tracks the U.S. spondents reported greater produceconomy rose in August to its high-tion, 59 percent said production est level in more than three years, remained constant, and 8 percent

After a July decline, employment rose in August. Sixteen percent of jobs. 13 percent said there were fewer, and 71 reported no change.

Only 3 percent said prices in August were lower than in July. Fiftytwo percent said they were paying higher prices, and 45 percent said prices were flat. However, the managers reported that they were not expecting significant price in-creases during the rest of the year.

Marubeni Asks Chinese to Join In Car Venture

BEIJING — Marubeni Corp. of Japan has proposed a \$3.6 billion venture to build passenger and commercial vehicles in what would be the largest Japa-nese joint venture in China, the official Economic Information

newspaper said Sunday. The paper said the proposal was made to the state-owned People's Construction Bank of China. It involves building a plant in a coastal area of China to produce annually 300,000 passenger cars and commercial vehicles with engines of 1300 cc and 1500 cc.

The paper said the proposed factory would start producing by 1990, reaching full capacity in 1999. Local content would reach 80 percent by 1995.

Marubeni is preparing to pre-sent the proposal formally to the Chinese government in late October, the paper said, Japanese equity investment in China has been very limited and no Japanese automaker has made a large-scale investment in China.

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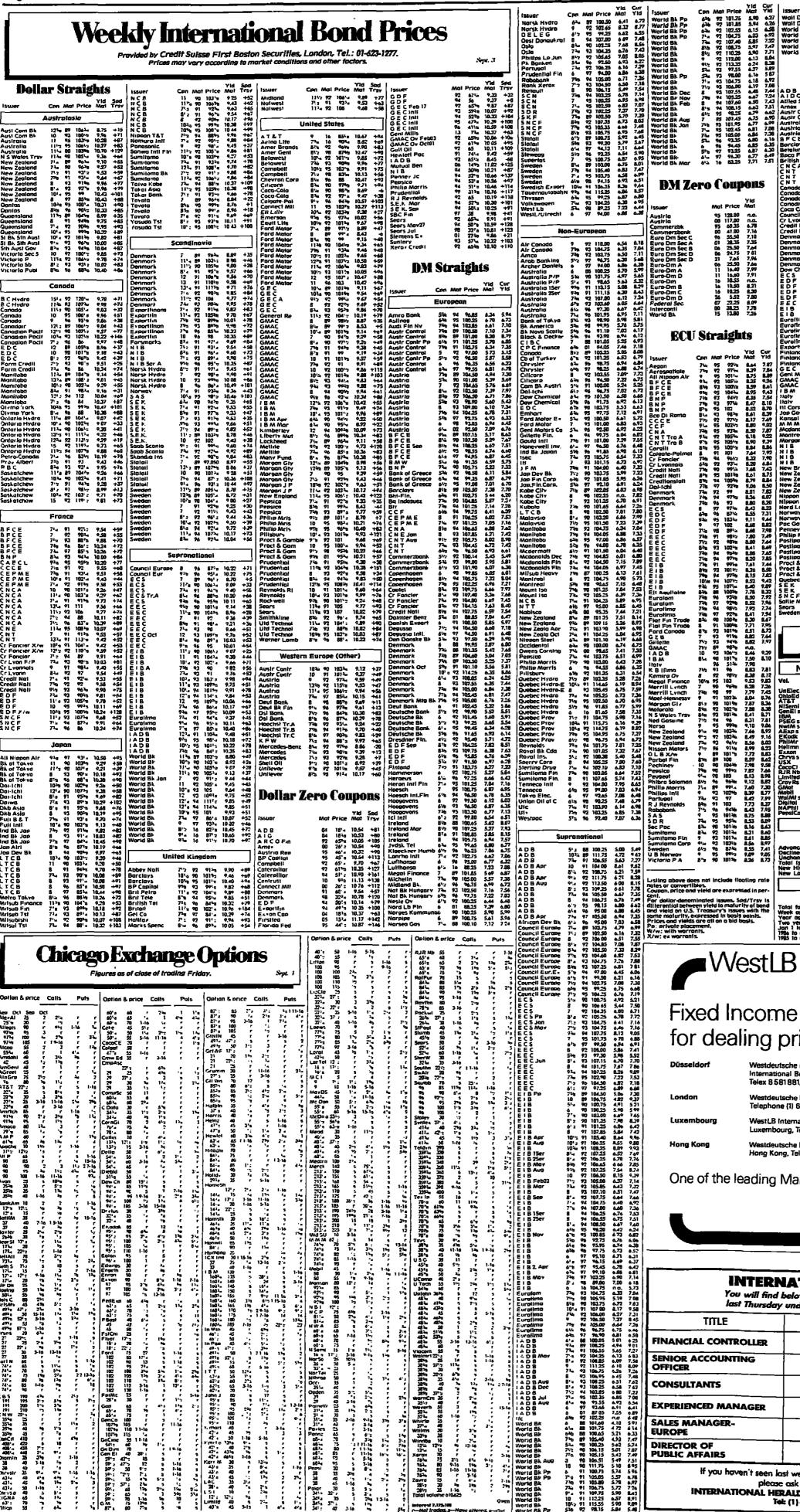
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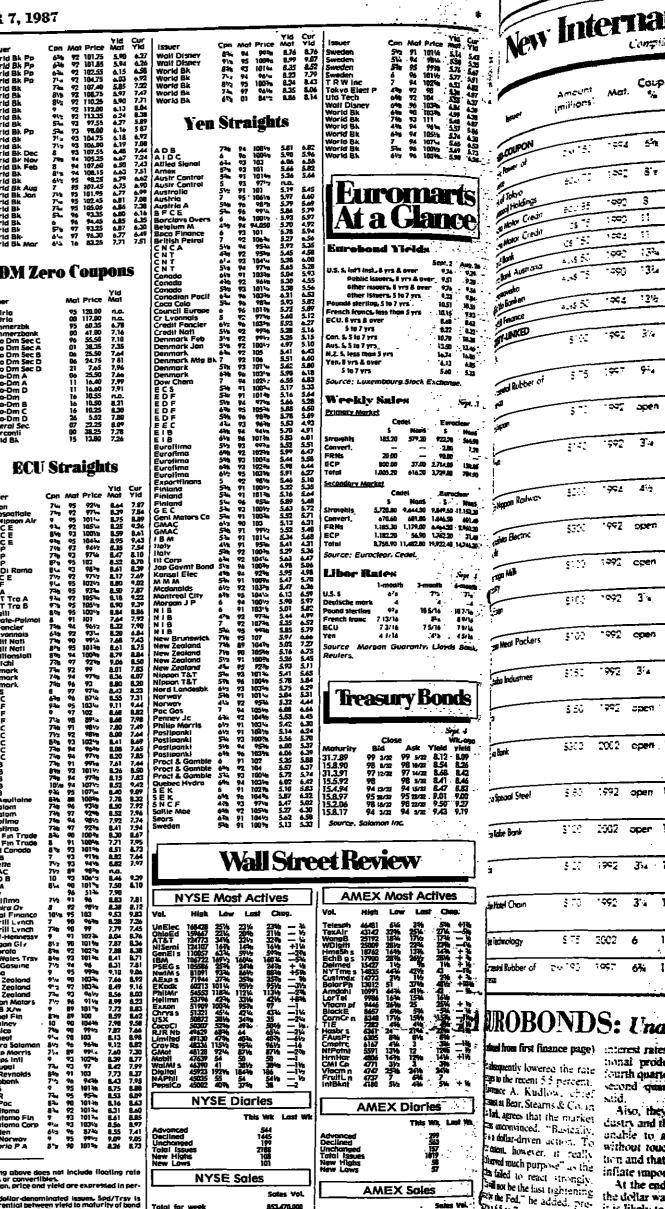
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the major worries of hespra he said, was the a specific growth in the U.S. would increase demands cations for ri

ment funds and drive up Germany or J. Discount Rate Ri

Kenneth N. Gilpin the dollar will YORK Short-term inuded, referrir a Friday after the Federal figures. announced its first fidence in the the discount rate in was Henry Brothers Inc.'s tion to the Fed's move

term government se-REDIT MARKETS more muted, although hed general disap-half-point rise.

the recent collapse in naries participants of named bearish. Many sed hat had been widely as not dramatic enough. ticipants' unce man Alan Gre ot dramatic enough pressite on the doly at least, the increase in the served its pur-diday trades slightly in think that the served its pur-diday trading.

U.S. Con think a half point is being much, said Edhe Securities, "If we ele number next week.

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ny would be sold as a whole or spun

Chicago, said Friday that a deci-

sion on which course to take had

Robert D. Krebs, Santa Fe's

chief executive, said the company

ed. "By November, we should be in

a position to describe the plan in

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THE PARTY	FOCED-COUPON	· .					
A Oile	Public Power of Greace	DM 150 .	1994	6%	99%	97.00	Nancollobia. Fees 24%.
M a Ca	Bank of Tokyo (Curacoo) Holdings	ECU 70	1992	81/4	10114	99.38	Collable at 100% is 1991, Fees 1%%.
mate 3 leight	Tayota Motor Credit	ECU 85	1990	. 8	101%	99.75	Noncollable, Fees 198%.
Many and a series of the serie	Toyota Motor Credit .	cs 75	1990	11	101%	99.75	Noncollobia. Facs 1%%.
All rivers and the same	World Bank	cs 150	1994	11	101%	99.38	Noncollable, Fees 176%.
- 4 m 2 d 34	Anno Bank Australia	Au=\$ 50	1990	13%	101%	100.25	Noncollable. Fees 11/1%.
and the same of th	Skandinaviska Enskilda Banken	Aus\$75	1990	13¾	101%	99.75	Noncollable, Fees 11/2%.
in a contract of the contract	WestLB Finance	Aus\$ 50	1994	131/2	101%	99.78	Noncollable, Face 2%.
, and the second	EQUITY-LINKED			٠.			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Merchly bales	Aoki -	\$100	1992	3¼	100	98.50	Noncollobia. Each \$5,000 note with one worroust exercisoble into company's shares of 1,087 year per share and at 141.75 year per dollar. Fees 24/%.
	Continental Rubber of America	\$75	1997	9%	130	134.75	Noncollable. Each \$5,000 note with 10 warrants, exercisable into a total of 30 parent company shares of 360 marks each, a 28% premium. Fees 26%.
And	Daishinpon	\$ 70	1992	open	100	98.00	Coupon indicated at 314%. Noncollable. Each \$5,000 note with one woment exercisable late company's shores at an expected 265% premium. Fees 245%. Terms to be set Sept. 9.
Carried Company	Новиз	\$190	1992	3¼	100	97.75	Noncoloble. Each \$5,000 note with one warrant exercischie into company's shares at 1,223 year per share and at 141.75 year per dollar. Fees 214%. \$120 million issued in Europe and \$70 million in Asia.
in the second se	Kiriki Nippon Railway	\$200	1994	4½	100	98.00	Noncollable. Each \$5,000 note with one warrant exercisable into company's shares at 991 year per share and at 141,90 year per dollar. Fees 24%.
liber Rairs	Matsushita Electric Works	\$300	1992	open	100	99.00	Coupon indicated at 3%. Noncollable, Each \$5,000 note with one warrant exercisable into company's shares at an expected 29% premium, Fees 24%, Terms to be set Sept. 9.
e terretaria de la composición del composición de la composición d	, Marinaga Milk Industry	\$100	1992	open	100	99.75	Coupon indicated at 3/4%. Nancaliable. Each \$5,000 note with one warrant exercisable into company's shares at an expected 29/1% premium. Fees 24/1%, Terms to be set Sept. 7.
en e-	Nichimen	\$100	1992	314	100	97.00	Noncollable. Each \$5,000 note with one warrant exercisable into company's shares at 451 yen per share and at 141,90 yen per dollar. Fees 245%.
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Neppon Meat Packers	\$100	1992	open	100	99.00	Coupon indicated at 3%. Noncallable. Each \$5,000 note with one workent exercisable into company's shares at an expect- ed 29% premium. Fees 29%. Terms to be set Sept. 10.
Treasury Bo	Nisthinbo Industries	\$150	1992	314	100	101.00	Noncollable. Each \$5,000 note with one warrant esercisable into company's shares at 1,476 yen per share and at 141.75 yen per dollar. Fees 24%.
Sparre to their day for		\$ 50	1992	, open	100	98.00	Coupon indicated at 314%, Noncalable, Each \$5,000 note with one warrant exercisable into company's shares at an expected 291% premium. Fees 24%. Terms to be ser Sept. 8.
1. 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	Sanwa Bank	\$300	2002	open	100	99.75	Semionnuci coupon indicated at 11/3%. Collable at 103 in 1992. Convertible at an expected 5% premium, Feat 21/2%. Terms to be set Sept. 7. \$250 million issued in Europe and \$50 million in Asia.
	- Sanyo Special Steel	\$ 80	1992	open	100	98.25	Coupon indicated at 314%. Noncaliable. Each \$5,000 note with one warrant exercisable into company's shares at an expected 29% premium. Fees 24%. Terms to be set Sept. 8.

Street Review

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EUROBONDS: Unanswered Prayers for the Dollar

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1992 3¼ 100

n stages to the recent 5.5 percent. Lawrence A. Kudlow, chief said. conomist at Bear, Stearns & Co. in asn't served much purpose" as the

narkets failed to react strongly. This will not be the last tightening A MEX Soles nove by the Fed," he added, prenlicting a 6.5 to 7 percent discount rate by year-end, along with a fed-iral fainds rate of 8 percent, compared with the 6.75 on Friday.

Mr. Kudlow noted that the Bank hort-term interest rates would be ikely to rise more quickly than onger-term rates. This was a devel-penent that dealers were already starting to notice on Friday, partly secause investors in the longer maartities had already translated their stabilize exchange rates. The dollar's target is roughly 1.80 to 2 DM include and because others had been annoling money into the less-volandal rates. The dollar's target is roughly 1.80 to 2 DM and 140 to 160 yen, although some analysts, like Mr. Kudlow, believe ile Treasury bills.

But he also noted that the Fed's nevious accommodative monetary tolicy had kept fed funds rates 1 to ... 1/2 percentage points below the rue market rate. Thus, he said, while the 30-year bond yield could ise one-half to three-quarters of a ercentage point, bill yields could

ise I to 2 points. Among the major worries of 1.72 to 1.75 DM and 130 to 135 oud investors, he said, was the yen. ear that rapid growth in the U.S. coromy would increase demands

Continued from first finance page) interest rates. Growth in gross na- Fed action. Both countries are tional product in the third and faced with excessive monetary ed subsequently lowered the rate fourth quarters could be double the growth partly because of sales of

inflate import prices.

At the end of last week, though, the annual meetings of the International Monetary Fund and World Authorities in West Germany

and Japan have acknowledged broad target ranges for the dollar that emerged from the decision in February by central banks in the leading industrialized countries to the medians are the practical upper limits. And he believes they could be reached within the next three

Mr. Morrison of Goldman Sachs predicts that after allowing the dol-lar to slip to around 1.77 DM and 139 yen before the IMF meeting, monetary authorities will let it fall by the end of the year to around

Analysts did not see many impli-cations for rate changes in West or investment funds and drive up Germany or Japan as a result of the Stanley International.

second quarter's 2.3 percent, he their own currencies to support the dollar, so are resisting any further Also, they are worried that in- easing of interest rates. At the same Augo, they are worked the warket dustry and the labor market will be time, a rise in rates would weaken remains unconvinced. Basically, unable to absorb higher growth the dollar, thus further undermining his is a dollar-driven action. To without touching off higher inflaing their own export-oriented econtion and that the weaker dollar will omies.

In this atmosphere, then, some Eurobond managers were puzzled the dollar was the major focus, and that there was not more demand it is likely to remain so during dis- for the recent issues in European that traditionally has offered investors protection against wild swings in currencies, while also providing cussions among top monetary officials in the next few weeks before that traditionally has offered invesa reasonable yield premium on Europe's strongest major currency,

Coupon indicated at 190%. Callable at 103 in 1992. Convert

collable. Each \$5,000 note with one warrant exercisable

into company's shares at 872 year per share and at 141.75 year per dator. Feet 26%.

Noncolicbie, Each \$5,000 note with one warrant exercisal

able into a total of 16 parent company shares at 360 marts each, a 28% premium. Fees 24%.

138.25 Noncollable, Each 5,000-mark note with 4 warrants, ext

the Deutsche mark. Despite demand from Japan, the two issues launched last week, for Toyota Motor Credit and Bank of Tokyo (Curação) Holdings, finished trading Friday at unprofitable levels for underwriters. "It's a reasonably stable alterna-

tive to the Deutsche mark-guilder bloc," said Mr. Kurth of Manufacturers Hanover, and gives investors a 2 percentage-point yield pickup on DM bonds. But, he said, the market has never been sufficiently speculative to develop the liquidity that many investors prize.

In the past three weeks, six issues tor for its own brands. totaling a relatively small 458 miltion ECU have been launched, but Shain. "Beer is sold through wholeprices still fell. "That shows you how limited the demand is for ECU syndication manager at Morgan

BUSINESS ROUNDUP

Nissan Is Polishing Its U.S. Image

By Donald Woutat Los Angeles Times Service

LOS ANGELES - The crunch had to come sooner or later for Japanese automakers in the United States, and the first to feel the squeeze has been Nissan Motor Corp. U.S.A.

Analysts said it had quality problems and a muddled image, which put it in a weak position to combat the falling dollar, South Korean competitors and a rally by Detroit auto companies.

This month, Nissan is completing a shake-up that has left its U.S. sales and marketing arm with a completely new management and its employees wondering who they will report to next. It is the latest in a series of actions that dealers and others hope are positioning Nissan for a turnaround in its fortunes.

"The class of the Japanese are Toyota and Honda," says a market researcher who specializes in Japanese companies. "Nissan has really fallen out of that first tier and into a second category with Mazda and the rest.".

Nissan's executive shuffle took place quietly over 18 months, which was much faster than Nissan was able to effectively change the name of its U.S. car models from Datsun. The move, begun in 1981, puzzled many who cite it as the start of the company's troubles. Some customers still think that Datsun and Nissan are two different

After Toyota, Nissan had long been the No. 2 Japanese seller of cars in recently profitable U.S. market. But critics say Nissan borrowed the wrong page from the Detroit story and allowed its quality to slip and its cars to get stodgy.

Honda shot past Nissan in U.S. sales, buoyed by its own reputation for quality and inno-vation and its ability to skirt import quotas as the first Japanese automaker to build cars in the United States beginning in 1982. In the Japanese market, Toyota increased its dominance.

Meanwhile, Japan's "Big Three" - Toyota, Nissan and Honda - found themselves competing with improved Detroit cars, an ever-lengthening

NEW YORK — Borg-Warner

t plans to offer 32 million shares,

representing roughly 80 percent, of its finance subsidiary to the public for between \$19 and \$22 a share.

sion filing, should help the compa-

ny pay down some of the debt it

incurred to go private last April.

ding war against the GAF Corp.

The offering would yield be-

DETROIT - Beer industry ana-

lysts speculate that distribution of

products may be the main reason

behind Alan Bond's \$1.2 billion bid

for G. Heileman Brewing Co. Bond Corp. Holdings, led by Mr.

Bond, an Australian investor, on

Friday offered \$38 a share for Hei-

leman of Wisconsin, the fourth-

largest U.S. brewer and the sixth in

Paul Shain, an industry analyst

the world in terms of beer sales.

with Dain Bosworth Inc. of Minne-

apolis, said Bond Corp., which

owns Swan Brewery, the second-

largest brewer in Australia, might

want to use Heileman as a distribu-

salers, distribution is highly union-

ized, and it's not easy to break in

man, you've got product slots, you've got shelf space."

Holdings Corp. has disclosed that \$760 million to \$880 million.

The plan, detailed Friday in a businesses they planned to sell to offset the \$4.4 billion that the



The name change to Nissan from Datsun burt U.S. sales.

roster of Japanese manufactur- nounced the early retirement of Korean autos unrestrained by import ceilings.

And the fall of the dollar to a postwar low against the yen has eroded much of the Japanese cost advantage. They have re-peatedly raised U.S. prices because the dollars they collect are worth less, but competition prevented them from maintaining

profit margins.

"About \$2,000 a car was typical profit. Now they might be getting \$500," says Donald Descenza, auto analyst at Nomura Securities International in New

Some customers think Nissan and Datsun are two different firms.

Earnings shrank at all the Japanese companies. But after four decades of phenomenal postwar success, the parent company reported its first operating loss, the equivalent of \$122 million, for the first six months of the finanlent of a \$6 million loss.

Control from Tokyo was tightened. Japanese executives were recalled to Tokyo, sales officials were replaced and Nissan changed its advertising agency. On Aug. 6, the company an-

Borg-Warner to Sell Shares in Finance Unit

Investors said that company offi-

cers had recently identified the fi-

nance subsidiary, Borg-Warner Ac-

ceptance Corp., as one of several

The buyout was led by Merrill crage cost of 10 percent, will be Lynch Capital Partners after a bid-

Heileman's Beer Distribution Network

offering would yield be"The company last year only made services business worth \$600 mil\$608 million and \$704 mil\$200 million before interest lion.

lion before expenses. The plan also charges. So there's no way this

valued the finance subsidiary at company on its current operations

buyout group paid after expenses. fund assets, and \$2 billion from the

said Mark Shenkman, president of ness, a credit reporting concern

Shenkman Capital Management. worth \$300 million and a protected

"Their interest expense, at an av- sale of the chemical division.

ers and an influx of cheap South Charles P. King, 58, who had headed Nissan's U.S. sales and marketing for 15 years.

Mr. King's duties will be assumed by Thomas D. Mignanelli, a highly regarded Ford Mothis year.

These changes have occurred in the aftermath of what is described as a rebound in the quality of Nissan's cars during the past year. A survey by market researchers J.D. Power & Associates, of Westlake Village, California, called Nissan the top Japanese company in overall quality, trailing only Mercedes-Benz in a survey of all 1987 models. A year earlier, it ranked fourth behind Mercedes, Toyota and Honda.

"Nissan has made a huge leap in product quality," said John Hammond, a J.D. Power analyst. "It's the first positive thing Nissan has done in a couple of

Moreover, in the first seven months of the year, Nissan has sold more cars in the United States than Toyota and is No. 2 to Honda at home. Toyota cial year ended Sept. 30. For the blames this on its own car shortfull year, it registered the equivahealthy 85 days worth of its imports on U.S. dealers' lots, compared with Toyota's too-lean 26 days. Sixty days is generally accepted as ideal. But others credit Nissan's aggressive sales approach as well.

can service that debt."

Investors said the managers had

indicated they hoped to raise an-

other \$2.42 billion: \$200 million

from the company's 8 percent stake

in an oil drilling concern; \$175 mil-lion from miscellaneous business-

es; \$50 million in excess pension

By Stephen Phillips New York Times Server sion a plan to sell all or part of its Southern Pacific railroad company or to spin it off to shareholders. Under the plan, in which there could sell Southern Pacific Transportation Co. to another railroad,

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However, Jerry Steinman, editor and publisher of Beer Marketer's Insights, a New Jersey newsletter. said new brands faced extraordipaper," said Karen Greenberg, a with a new product. With Heile- nary difficulties and \$1.2 billion was a high price to pay just to enter aggressive acquirer of small the market. He said Australian brands.

beers, largely the Foster's brand, represented only one-hundredth of a percent of the U.S. market. Heileman's stock soared \$8.25. to close at \$42.125 Friday on the New York Stock Exchange, an in-

dication that Wall Street expected a higher bid. Heileman, a regional brewer whose brands include Old Style, Colt 45 and Henry Weinhard, has about 8 percent of the U.S. beer

market, Mr. Steinman said. The U.S. market is dominated by Anheuser-Busch Cos., maker of the top-selling Budweiser, with 38.5 percent of the market. Trailing An-

heuser-Busch are Miller Brewing Co., a subsidiary of Philip Morris Cos., with 20.3 percent, and Stroh Brewing Co., with 12 percent. million on sales of \$1.3 billion in

Heileman, which earned \$48.3 1986, itself has a reputation as an

To Sell Southern Pacific real estate holdings, on which a value has not been placed. Some CHICAGO — Santa Fe South-ern Pacific Corp. has submitted to the Interstate Commerce Commis- price.

Santa Fe Submits Plan

"Dismembering the Southern Pacific is pretty remote," said Andras R. Petery, an analyst with

Morgan Stanley & Co. "There

were no major surprises. Santa Fe would be a lot of opposition from other rail carriers." He added that there was a fear to a company in another business, that some buyers could outbid others for the choicest parts of the analysts expected that the compa- railroad and that this would more unfairly alter competition than an

acquisition of the troubled compa-Officials at Santa Fe, based in ny as a whole. In June 1986, after more than three years of deliberation, the ICC turned down Santa Fe's proposal to merge its Santa Fe railroad with the Southern Pacific. The commis-

would provide comprehensive fi-nancial data on Southern Pacific given Santa Fe an unfair advantage later this month. "We will evaluate over other railroads in Southern offers as they are received," he add- California and the Southwest. Santa Fe has been approached by several parties. It confirmed Friday that it had held preliminary The railroad could bring \$700 talks with Denver & Rio Grande million to \$800 million, analysts Western Railroad Co. an said. Southern Pacific also has vast City Southern Industries. Western Railroad Co. and Kansas

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\\\est||Fed Discount Rate Rise Hits T-Bills Hardest

By Kenneth N. Gilpin New York Times Service NEW YORK - Short-term in-

rest rates rose sharply in the credmarkets Friday after the Federal escree Board announced its first Arease in the discount rate in arly three years. The reaction to the Fed's move

nong longer-term government se-

U.S. CREDIT MARKETS

lities was more muted, although in a range of 6.75 to 7 percent.

Sinting the half-point rise,

This parallel move in the fun i 6 percent.

In spite of the recent collapse in Old prices, market participants ad they remained bearish. Many id the increase in the discount the, a move that had been widely pected, was not dramatic enough case selling pressure on the dolz, a major market concern.

For a day at least, the increase in e discount rate served its purbet, as the dollar firmed slightly in preholiday trading.

I don't think a half point is ing to matter much," said Ed-ard Yardeni, chief economist at Adenial-Bache Securities. "If we

But some analysis had more confidence in the Fed's approach. One was Henry Kaulman, Salomon Brothers Inc.'s chief economist.

"In response to the increase in the discount rate, the federal funds rate should soon move up to 7.25 percent," he said in his weekly Comments on Credit. The Fed influences the interest rate on these reserves that banks lend each other overnight, and they traded Friday

This parallel move in the funds rates, by underscoring the Fed's message, should quell market participants' uncertainty over chairman Alan Greenspan's willingness to head off inflation," Mr. Kauf-

U.S. Consumer Rates Monty Market Funds Deseglar's 7-Day Average Book Mosey Market Accounts Book Rafe Massier Index Home Merigone, FKLS avarage

ource : New York Times.

the dollar will decline anyway," he man said. Nonetheless, the markets added, referring to July's U.S. trade will continue testing the Fed's re-

He said that while the rate increase "should arrest the downward drift in the bond market, persistent worries about inflation and the dollar will eventually push both long- and short-term interest rates irregularly higher."

Until their upward spurt Friday, short-term interest rates had not risen nearly as much recently as yields on longer-term issues, which are more speculative investments because of their lengthy maturities.

Late on Friday, interest rates on three-month Treasury bills were 6.40 percent, up 22 basis points, or hundredths of a percentage point. Rates on six-month bills rose by 31 basis points, to 6.57 percent. Oneyear bills were bid at 7.12 percent, up 15 basis points. At the Treasury's weekly auction

of three- and six-month bills on Aug. 17, three-month hills were sold at an average yield of 5.97 percent and six-month bills at 6.12. Late in the day, the Treasury's beliwether 8.875 percent, 30-year bond was trading around 94 5/32, down 3/32 to yield 9.46 percent, compared with 9.18 percent the

Yearly Earnings At Sime Darby Increased 38%

KUALA LUMPUR, Malaysia - Sime Darby Bhd, the Malaysia-based diversified group. reported after-tax profit of 112.7 million ringgit (\$45 miltion) for the year to June, up 38 percent from a year earlier.

The group, which has interests in agriculture, manufacturing, property development and insurance, said revenue rose 12 percent to 2.528 billion ringgit. It said poor palm oil prices

and a depressed automotive industry had resulted in poorer profits in farming and manufacturing. Operations in Hong Kong, the Philippines, Singapore and Australia were profitable, but the Malaysian operation showed losses of 12.3 million ringgit. "The economic slowdown in

Malaysia again affected general

trading and consumer demand

but cost reduction measures

and improved productivity

helped trim losses significantly." the company said.

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POSITIONS

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MATICALAI ROSIDIONS # a bad trade number next week, P1574 Manuella Carles



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Beatrice Buyout: The Big Game Hunt Yielded Major Trophies

By James Sterngold
New York Times Service was in the middle of a safari in the At its height, Beatrice sold every-Kenyan bush two years ago, but

"In a dream I had thought, maybe sometime, we could buy Be- erate into a pile of profits remarkatrice and we'd talk about it from able even by Wall Street's oversized time to time," said Mr. Kravis, a standards. partner in Kohlberg Kravis Robgot to do it."

turned into probably the most lucrative inveraged buyout ever - a deal that has surpassed the expecnations even of those involved.

Kohlberg Kravis and its partners \$6.2 billion. In only 16 months, they sold off most of the company for what may turn out to be well over \$9 billion, using relatively litde money of their own. Others have done transactions like this, but few and none have done it with this level of profits.

"We knew it was a good deal, but there's no question we didn't anticipate it would turn out quite this well." Mr. Kravis said.

Now, the last leaves are being shaken from the Beatrice money tree. Last week, the remaining assets of the company were put on the block. And it seems fitting that the last portion of Beatrice to be auctioned off is its domestic food operations — the core business that began as a dairy concern in Be-

atrice, Nebraska, in 1894 and grew into one of the world's largest food NEW YORK - Henry Kravis and consumer goods producers.

thing from Playtex lingerie and decided to call his office. Once he Samsonite suitcases to La Choy got through, he received news of a chow mein, Hunt's ketchup and far more interesting hunt: His part- Tropicana orange juice — a behener. George Roberts, told him that moth created in a previous era the board of Beatrice Cos. had just when Wall Street generally equated forced out the chairman, James L. size with profitability. With the final sale, Beatrice will have been reduced from a sprawling conglom-

The Beatrice transaction also ilerts & Co., the big New York lustrates the role that personal mobuyout firm. "But when I heard tivations can play in shaping cor-George, I said. That's it. There porate destinies. In this case it is a must be real confusion there. We've tale of the fall of Mr. Dutt. Beatrice's former chairman, and the What began as a crackly inter- comeback of Donald P. Kelly, the continental conversation has cross-town Chicago rival Mr. Dutt thought he had bettered. Mr. Kelly lost the conglomerate he had run. Esmark Inc., to Mr. Dutt in a Beatrice acquisition in 1984.

With the Beatrice deal, Mr. Kelly bought an ailing conglomerate for returned to steal back the prize: He participated in the buyout and presided over Beatrice's liquidation. And he has also spun off a new concern made up of several Beatrice divisions that he will head. It is called E-II Holdings, which have turned them over this fast, stands for Esmark II. Its stated aim: to buy and sell more compa-

> Beatrice's restructuring, like others before it, has stirred sharp criticism from people who contend that such transactions just capture short-term profits and do not create jobs. Jim Hightower, Texas's commissioner of agriculture, complained in a recent essay that Kohlberg Kravis now controlled the largest U.S. food conglomerate but "conkin't make a biscuit if someone kneaded the dough." Kohlberg Kravis's reply is that it



Beatrice shopping bag: At one time, brands included La Choy, Swiss Miss, Hunt's ketchup and Tropicana, to name a few.

takes inefficient giants and puts smoother and more profitably in

private hands. "What these buyouts do is generally just accelerate what would have happened anyway," said Mar-shall E. Blume, a professor of finance at the Wharton School of

For a privileged handful of participants, the financial rewards Kravis. from the Beatrice buyout have been stratospheric. For starters, the original deal generated more than \$250 million in fees and payments to various players.

Kohlberg Kravis, which has strategy that broke Beatrice into 10 them in the hands of managers who done more than 30 buyouts since it own part of the company, and thus was founded 11 years ago, earned a work harder to make them more \$45 million fee from BCI Holdings. erated by the sale of the divisions. competitive. The units of Beatrice, the holding company formed to ac-the firm says, are functioning quire Beatrice. Drexel Burnham Lambert, the securities firm that has shaken the investment world by pioneering the use of high-yielding. low-quality "junk" bonds to linance takeovers, was paid \$86 million for raising \$2.5 billion in junk

> \$15 million for advising Kohlberg Mr. Kelly was paid \$6.75 million at the time of the buyout for his work in planning it. He received an additional \$13 million one year af-

ter the transaction for directing the

bonds. Kidder, Peabody & Co., an-

other investment bank, collected

Then there were the "golden parachutes" granted to Beatrice's they would agree. William W. Granger Jr., Beatrice's chairman at put up most of the capital. the time of its buyout, committed to approving the buyout only after cent has increased by more than Kohlberg Kravis agreed to pay \$800 million in value. According to him, and the others, more than \$22

ompared with the profits earned by the equity investors in BCI Holdings. While the final deal reready collected from the sale of the some executives who run the comother pieces already exceeds \$6.4 pany. billion. If the domestic food operations now on the block fetch the extraordinarily risky because less expected price, \$2 billion to \$4 bil- than 10 percent of Beatrice's origilion, plus the assumption of \$2 bil- nal purchase price - about \$417 lion in debt, the investors will earn million out of \$6.2 billion - was nearly \$5 for every \$1 invested, paid for with equity. Most of the

is nearly five years.

Assuming a successful final sale. parts — on top of his \$1.3 million annual salary. More fees were genwill have turned a profit of about \$2.4 billion on an initial investment of \$400 million. That sum will be top six executives to assure that shared with the institutions that invested in its buyout fund, which

Drexel's stake of about 20 persources close to the firm, most of that stake is owned by Michael That, however, is loose change Milken, the head of its junk-bond operations.

Mr. Kelly's 7.5 percent share has appreciated about \$277 million. mains to be done, the money al- The rest of the stock is owned by

And that payoff will have come capital was borrowed. It was excepafter less than two years, a remark- tionally difficult to raise the financafter less than two years, a transpiring, "We were sort of crawing ably short period of time. The typing, "We were sort of crawing when we crossed the goal line," Mr.

turned the buyout into a disaster. to Beatrice's vulnerability. But the strongest bull market in decades and a steep slide in rates turned it into a grand slam.

Brother, they took some big risk." said Goff Smith, the retired chairman of Amsted Industries and a member of Beatrice's board be- and inefficient. fore the buyout. "When you take a a big profit."

The impetus for the Beatrice buyout began in 1984, when Mr. Kelly decided to sell Esmark, the large company he had built from Swift & Co., the meat processor. mark's stock had risen in the pre-brought Mr. Kelly together with ceding years, but he decided that it several Kohlberg Kravis partners. was time to eash in on its value.

Mr. Kelly, however, wanted to keep running a major corporation. He first came close to a merger with Nabisco Brands, now RJR Nabisco, according to several people over who would run the new concern, according to the sources.

At that point Mr. Kelly turned to Kohlberg Kravis, which was considered Wall Street's premier leverfray. It offered \$56 a share.

Esmark's investment hankers hinted that they would take some evasive action to thwart Beatrice and spoke to Beatrice's advisers of bringing in another bidder to top their offer --- a ploy to attract a higher price.

The gambit worked far better than expected, the investment bankers admitted afterward. Mr. Duit was so eager to buy Esmark --in spite of his having initiated a program to slim down the hulking Beatrice — that he topped his own bid. Beatrice offered \$60 a share, or promoting one of the company's

"We were floored," Mr. Kravis said. Added a Beatrice board mem-

ber: "The reality is that Dutt trumped his own ace." Mr. Kelly was out of a job. But he took his golden parachute, worth nearly \$18 million, and be-

gan to shop for buyout opportuni-

ties of his own. Mr. Dutt had acquired Esmark

A slide in the stock market, to strengthen Beatrice, but his purwhich would have made it tougher suit of Esmark helped turn some of to sell Beatrice operations, or a his own directors against him, and jump in interest rates, could have it alerted some investment bankers

> It soon became clear that the parts of Beatrice, if valued separately, were worth more than the whole, as reflected in stock price. And analysis circulated reports that the company was ill-managed

One banker who saw an opporbig risk like that, you're entitled to tunity was Jeffrey P. Beck, who then worked at Oppenheimer & Co. and had advised Mr. Kelly. Mr. Beck, who is now an investment banker at Drexel, tried to convince Kohlberg Kravis and Mr. Kelly that they ought to join forces to through a series of acquisitions. Es- take on Beatrice. In April 1985, he

Mr. Beck had been ignored at first, but now he had ammunition. There were growing reports coming peared in the press, that Mr. Dutt had been acting strangely. He had involved. But the deal was called forced out a number of respected off, in part because of a dispute executives who ran large divisions. He was isolating himself, and remained out of touch for long periods of time. Beatrice officials said.

Outside members of Beatrice's board were worried by his behavior aged buyout firm. He negotiated a and about some major expenses be buyout of Esmark at \$55 a share that would have left him in charge.

Suddenly, Beatrice entered the first latest some major expenses have a substantial on several said. They were particularly concerned by a commitment to spend about \$80 million to support an artist major. million to support an auto racing team, led by Mario Andretti, and intended as a promotion.

Finally, the company's outside directors met secretly in New York in the summer of 1985, and a consensus was reached that Mr. Dutt had to go. The matter came to a head at a special board meeting in Chicago on Aug. 3. By the end of it.

Mr. Dutt had resigned. But the board had thought more about getting rid of Mr. Dutt than about replacing him, some of its members now concede. Instead of executives, or bringing in a new person to become chairman, they brought in Mr. Granger, who had retired as vice chairman earlier. William G. Karnes, 74, a retired Beatrice chairman, was named head of the executive committee.

Wall Street perceived a growing vacuum at the top. That was the news that Mr. Kravis received in

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School of Law, he taught criminal law at UCLA before joining the of hits, including "Rambo: First Wall Street firm of Simpson Thacher & Bartlett. His boss was doing a lot of work for Paramount Pictures in those days. Among the agement at Walt Disney Co. has

And as for doubts about his nanagement abilities, he is characteristically confident. "It's a matter of choosing the best and brightest people around," he said, "I've been doing it at Tri-Star for five years." At the new company, he added, 'I don't contemplate that there will be more than six or seven people reporting to me. It will be lean and they will be people with big jobs

themselves. A lot of what I do will be questioning as opposed to manrelatively low profile in Hollywood, selling Coke on his idea to help

commuting to the West Coast about once week a month, and he plans to keep his base in New York City. A native of the borough of Queens, Mr. Kaufman lives on Long Island with his wife and teenage son and daughter. Several weeks ago he saw a sneak preview of "Nadine," Tri-Star's newest film starring Kim Basinger and Jeff Bridges, at a theater near his house. When he was growing up, Mr. Kaufman never had any intention of going into the movie business. After graduating from Queens Col-

lege and the New York University

producers for whom Mr. Kaufman did work was David Puttnam. In 1974, Mr. Kaufman joined Columbia Pictures as assistant general counsel. He became chief

lent period for Columbia. The studio was shaken by the forced resignation of David Begelman, its head, in a check forgery case. After the company was revived by a new management team, it was sold to Coke. Mr. Kaufman survived all As head of Tri-Star, he has kept a man of Columbia Pictures before do that."

fund Tri-Star.

Because of the deep pockets of Coke and the other partners in the joint venture — CBS has sold its stake; Time still has a 10 percent position — Tri-Star was taken seriously from the first by Hollywood and theater owners across the country. And because of prearranged distribution deals involving theaters through Columbia, network TV with CBS and cable TV via Time's HBO, Tri-Star's financial risk was enormously reduced. Nonetheless, the company's re-

running such a huge company. Having more assets to deal with. he said, "gives you greater opportunity to do creative business trans-

counsel a year later. It was a turbu-

cord in the motion picture business Streep, and "Suspect," with Cher. has been mixed. It has had its share Blood Part II" and "Peggy Sue Got Married." But it has not made the kind of splash that the new mansince that team took over in 1984. And Tri-Star's 1987 releases have been lackluster, with such box-of-

fice disappointments as " Squeeze" and "Monster Squad." That has left Mr. Kaufman vulnerable to the standard criticism leveled at the movie industry's new wave of lawyer-kingpins. "In Hollywood, you either pick the films yourself or you hire the right people to pick them," said a producer at a competing studio. "Mr. Kaufthe changes, emerging as vice chair- man has yet to prove he can really

> Mr. Kaufman strongly defends the record of Jeffrey Sagansky, a former NBC executive who has been Tri-Star's production head for two years. And while he acknowledges that Tri-Star is not performing this year as well as last, he boasts that it has brought in \$1 billion in revenues since it was started an accomplishment no other new film company can match.
>
> Mr. Kanfman likes to rely on well-known actors and actresses.
>
> Tri-Star's coming movies, for example, include "Ironweed," starring Jack Nicholson and Meryl

TRI-STAR: Expanded Company Gains Muscle, but Faces Ego Problems

He does not expect to change that philosophy in his new position. "I believe in the fact of the head of a studio having to come and fight and justify the pictures that he wants to make," he said, although he insists that he would not interfere to the point where the studio head could not operate indepen-

"The dently Nevertheless, his approach to movie making is widely perceived to be radically different from that of Columbia's Mr. Puttnam. Responsible for producing such criti-cally acclaimed films as "Chariots of Fire" and "The Killing Fields," before he joined Columbia about 18 months ago, Mr. Puttnam has been a vociferous critic of what he sees as Hollywood's dependence on

The resulting antagonisms with these stars have been costly for Columbia. Negotiations for the sequel to "Ghostbusters," for example, have reportedly stalled because Bill Murray has been put off by Mr. Puttnam's approach. And Bill Cosby, who recently completed "Leonard VI" for Columbia, will make his next film at Warner Brothers, in part because of friction with Columbia's management. Mr.

American Exchange Options Figures as of close of trading Friday. Sep

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THIS LOOKS LIKE A PERFECT TIAY TO GET IN

SOME EARLY CHRISTMAS SHOPPING. HUH. MOM?"

JUMBLE THAT SCRAMBLED WORD GAME
by Henri Arnold and Bob Lee

WHAT THE

STOCKING TYCOON

LEFT.

Now arrange the circled letters to form the surprise answer, as suggested by the above cartoon.

13 Funeral piles

--- camp

Max

62 Bridges

ACROSS 1 River in central Europe

5 Surpass 10 Radar signal 14 Prediction from some voices 15 Medicine: Comb. form

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57 Lakers' org.

SPORTS

SPORTS BRIEFS

Piquet Wins, Solidifies Formula One Lead

MONZA, Italy (AP) — Nelson Piquet of Brazil drove his Williams-Honda to victory Sunday in the Italian Grand Prix, scoring an unprecedented fourth triumph in the event and strengthening his lead in the world championship standings.

Piquet drove the 50 laps, totaling 290 kilometers (180.2 miles), in one hour, 14:47.707 minutes at an average speed of 232.636 kph. He beat Brazilian Ayrton Senna, runner-up in a Lotus-Honda, by 1.8 seconds. Nigel Mansell, Piquet's British tearmate of Piquet, lagged third, 49.03 seconds off the pace.

Piquet's third victory of the year and 20th of his career gave him 63 points after 11 races in the 16-round championship. Senna has 49 points and Mansell 43.

Hill Takes WBA Title From Stewart on TKO

ATLANTIC CITY, New Jersey (UPI) — Virgil Hill, a silver medalist as a middleweight at the 1984 Olympic Games, stopped Leslie Stewart to win the World Boxing Association light heavyweight championship here Saturday night.

Hill floored Stewart twice in the fourth round before referee Vinnie Ramone stopped the fight. Hill improved to 19-0 with 13 knockouts. Stewart, who was making the first defense of the title he won from Marvin Johnson in May, fell to 24-2. Meanwhile, in Bangkok, Sot Chitrlada of Thailand retain his World Boxing Council flyweight championship by knocking out South Korean Raeki Ahn in the fourth round. Sot is 19-1 lifetime: Raeki is 22-3.

Sindelar Has 8-Shot Bulge in B.C. Open Golf

ENDICOTT, New York (AP) - Joey Sindelar 2-under-par 69 increased his lead to eight strokes after Saturday's third round of the R.C. Open golf tournament.

Sindelar, who went 65-63 through the first two rounds, was at 16-under 197. His margin over Jeff Sluman (68-205) is the largest 54-hole lead on the PGA tour this year.



50 I'M THINKING MAYBE

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Quotable

 San Diego reliever Rich Gossage, on the Padres' revival in the second half of the season: "We're not only still in last place, we're in last place in a very weak division. That's all I need to see. People keep blowing horns about how great we're doing. Come on. Anybody around here who's satisfied should

open their eyes." (LAT)

• Walter Payton, the National Football League's all-time career rushing leader, on his prospects for the 1987 season, which will be his last: "I wan: this to be my greatest year. Athletes like Julius Erving and I have an obligation to the fans to go out on the top of our game."

WHAT ARE YOU

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I HOPE SO, BUT IT'S DOUBTFUL!

McEnroe Is Fined \$17,500 After Outbursts

bad-boy image at its worst, eighth-Open tennis tournament. As it was. he handed away the second set because of unsportsmanlike conduct Lori McNeil and Zina Garrison. before getting past Slobodan Zivo-jinovic, 6-4, 5-7, 6-7 (3-7), 6-4, 6-3. and Martina Navratilova won in

\$17,500 and suspended for two has yielded 12 games in three During the changeover. McEnroe by McEnroe work months for his verbal outbursts. A matches, crushed Jim Pugh. 6-1. 6- screamed at chair umpire Richard a match penalty. On Sunday McEnroe was fined

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TO THE ART OF

NEW YORK — Exhibiting his al Professional Tennis Council. Meanwhile seeds advancing early seeded John McEnroe came within Sunday were Mats Wilander of Swe one word of defaulting his third- den and, of the women. Steffi Graf round match Saturday at the U.S. and Sylvia Hanika of West Germany. Manuela Maleeva of Bulgaria and Americans Chris Evert. Pam Shriver. On Saturday, Jimmy Connors

McEnroe, who now is 9-0 in five Guinness Book of Rec set matches at the open, appeared lings issued a warning for verbal well in control before his burst of abuse and then a point penalty temper. He won the first set and was Returning to court, McFaron lines are lines and the next six noints for th serving for the second at 5-3. But on the next six points (not co set point, no call was made on a the penalty) to fall behind, 65 At forehand by Zivojinovic that apthe end of the next changeous peared long. Although he continued McEnroe screamed an obscening at playing, McEnroe lost the point. He at elevision technician, costing him promptly double-faulted and netted a game penalty for unspe

spokesman said McEnroe would 1, 6-2, and fourth-seeded Boris Ings. That was set point, do you appeal the penalties, which can not Becker survived a twisted right an-realize that?," he roared. "Thanks into effect until the appeal is kle and a tough four-setter against for losing another match for

British qualifier Andrew Castle. me. . . Are you trying to get into the lngs issued a warning for verbal

But it was an expensive victory: straight sets to gain the fourth a backhand volley, allowing the Yulike conduct and giving Ziwojii in Sunday McEnroe was fined round. Top seed Ivan Lendl, who goslav to get back on serve. the set. Another conduct violat During the changeover, McEnroe by McEnroe would have res

"I used obscene language," Me Enroe said. "I don't rem obscene words were involved.

Ken Farrar, the council's chief of supervisors, said McLaroe's conduct was among the worst he bar seen since becoming a supervisor cight years ago. Verbally, it probably ranks at the top, he said. "We've had some physical abuse that was pretty bad."

The council fined McFange a in-tal of \$7,500 for his behavior Saturday; another \$10,000 was autos ically tacked on because it was the second time this year that he has exceeded the \$7,500 fine limit (he was fined \$4,000 at the World Team Cup competition in West Germany).
The \$7,500 fine included \$5,000

for verbal abuse and \$2,500 for unsportsmanlike conduct. "It's an arbitrary total," Farrar said of took each situation as I saw it."

En route to a 6-4, 5-7, 6-2, 7-5 victory over Castle, who is ranked 180th worldwide, Becker speaked his right ankle slightly during the third set. Although he asked for treatment from the trainer, Bocker said later it didn't bother him Becker, who had 14 aces and 17 double faults, fought off two set points in the 10th game of the

drop in interest rates and declines on Wall

Lifeless trading again dominated the week in

the Singapore stock market, which recorded in

biggest one-day point drop in two years. Vol-

ume was thin and investors were cantions, with

the majority staying on the side-lines.

On Thesday the Straits Times industrial industr

est point fall in a single day since the Par

Electric crisis two years ago. The index timbled 69.36 points for the whole week to cluster

Profit-taking and stop-loss selling was way

After hitting a record high Toesday, the

Tokyo Stock Exchange closed the week sharply down after news that a major chemical concern

had had serious losses on trading in govern-

The downward movement accelerated is

half-day trading Saturday, after the U.S. Fed-

eral Reserve Board increased its discount tale. The Nikkei Stock Average of 225 selected

issues closed out the week at 25,355.35 year,

Stock Exchange announced losses of 20 billion

yen on its trading in Japanese government

bonds. Fears that other companies and apport similar losses sparked a wave of school

The Zurich stock market reversed course issi

The Nikkei soared to a record 26,118.42 yes

down 692.82 from the previous week.

took 171.82 yen off the index.

Street, while the dollar moved down

(AP. UPA) and yards to Carl Cabbiness mher touchdown. lasks 56. Umh St. 12: In Lin-

and prices rose in trading that grew beaver as the week progressed.

The CAC index finished the week at 4359. up from 426.0 the previous Friday. The rise in the price level since the start of the year is now Last week's rise came despite the lack of a

WYORK—The big two of gryon Conference, Oxidate Fight Conference, Oxidate Nebruska, 1910-3 to big on Saturday the first Neorana in or one of the first on Saturday the first the

quarterback Charles are taking over after the built a feat sead on the

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appear the game training. and 1 20 yards to the North fireward line and, two plays Mark Lydell Carr Sored led his two touchdowns. On ina's next play from serimt helfback Painek Collins of yards down the left sideir a wuchdown, giving his 14 points in 45 seconds of spoon a freshman scored

na. Miel sod 7, 4 and 1 vards and guat 63 y Bair Thu sate 2 67prelig 201 Pens Sur

Nebraska, Taylor scored on d 44 and 58 vards and set a introcord for quarternack's and yards. 157. The old mark. as lowa State in 1957 Jones alon mas of 1, 1 and 13 yards, terback

ludor Hits, Pite

ILIOUIS — John Tudor held is Diego Padres to three hits sea imings Sunday afternasin decoupled in runs, while Jack **国地 Wo-run homer to help** iden stretched has strong of ats immes to 19 before groung umonin home run to Chris

SINDAY BASEBALL

In Templeton singled to maint

Pallesteam's 13 hits. Out hi his 35th homer — and hillgames — with one out in Pin to make it 4-0 after Ozzie as safe on an error by third Brown. That ended an Oensa Busch Stadium, tying the back set by Dick Allen in and tied by Ted Simmons in Cart's home run total is the

on Tuesday, buoyed by overnight advances on Wall Street. Profit-taking on Wednesday thes [th] Reds 1: In Chicago, Leon homered twice to ended The decline became a headlong fall on Thursday when Tateho Chemical Industries, a s four-game winning the last a two-run homer in medium-size company listed on the Osaka for uning and, with two out in Mational League-leading run an las homers in 135 games.

> han Agosto in the seventh and on singles by Jose Lind. have the winningest rookie in

pect the dollar to move toward 150 Smits francs, regarded as its equilibrium rate. Banks were off a bit, with Union Bank of Switzerland dropping 65 to 4,925. Financial companies were irregular, Electrowati advancing 300 to 4,150, but Oerlikoa/Bührle falling 85 to 1,635.



Mercunent et the Pound S US Dollar as et September SOURCE SCHÜRCH & PARTNER #6 7000H - AUSTERNAL

John McEnroe, berating the chair umpire during his match against Slobodan Zivojinovic. WORLD STOCKS IN REVIEW / Via Agence France-Pre

12 percent.

Singapore

1.413.08 on Friday.

much in evidence.

Tokyo

ment bonds.

Zurich

Amsterdam

The stock exchange was under pressure last week, as the falling dollar and rising interest rates and oil prices all contributed to losses. The ANP-CBS general index dropped to 309.2 at the end of trading Friday, against 321.1 the previous Friday.

On Monday, internationals in particular came under pressure and closed with losses. In the financial sector, losses were posted in conimpation of the previous week. On Tuesday, internationals recovered slightly in response to limited gains on Wall Street. Royal Dutch rose 1.90 guilders to 275.20.

The stockbrokerage Kempen & Co. said disappointing half-year business results and a weaker dollar would probably have a negative effect on trading early this week.

Volume for the week was 5.344 billion guilders, down from 5,993 billion.

Frankfurt

The dollar's drop below 1.80 Dentsche marks plunged the Frankfurt stock market into lethargy on Friday.

For last week as a whole, prices were down by I percent on average, and the Commerzbank index lost 5.23 points to finish at 1.961.2.

Volume on the eight West German exchanges was 18.62 billion DM. up from 17.73 billion the previous week. Auto stocks were hard hit as Daimler fell 65.50 to 1,071 DM, BMW 12 to 770, and VW

8.50 to 394.50. In electricals, AEG was down 11 to 333, and Siemens 15.60 to 647.50 DM.

Hong Kong

Bouts of profit-taking failed to halt the diz-zying rally of the Hong Kong Stock Exchange, as the bellwether Hang Seng Index finished at a record 3.654.48, up 42.74 on the week.

Predictions of corrections were dashed as the market bounded out of a long weekend with selective buying on Tuesday. Mild profittaking saw the Hang Seng shed 8.42 points on Wednesday, its first retreat in six sessions, But bargain-hunting on Thursday more than made up for the loss.

There was more profit-taking Friday, which limited the Hang Seng's gain to only 0.53.
On Sept. 4. 1986, the Hang Seng closed at 1.946.70. That means bulls have pushed the index up nearly 88 percent on the year. Volume was 2.67 billion Hong Kong dollars, up from the previous week's 1.82 billion.

London

Shares and gilts improved last week on the London Stock Exchange, in somewhat sub-dued trading after the bank holiday Monday. The tone was boosted by a batch of good company results, a firm pound and reassuring comments from Nigel Lawson, the chancellor of the Exchequer, about interest rate prospects. Worse-than-expected trade figures for July

brief depressing effect. Gains were checked on Friday, notably for gilts, by the rise in U.S. interest rates, which sent Wall Street into retreat. The Financial Times industrial share index

and disappointing figures for Britain's gold

and currency reserves in August had only a

closed up 22.3 points on the week, at 1,782.1. The gold mine index rose to its best level for nearly a month as renewed incidents in the Gulf spurred precious metal prices, considered a haven in times of tension. Consumer stocks were particularly firm.

with foods and building stocks drawing sup-port from good interim results from Cadbury Schweppes, Hillsdown Holdings and Blue Cir-

Milan

Milan stocks had another poor week, as dealers felt uncertain about the direction of the new government's economic and fiscal poli-

Cies.
The Comit. Index declined 1.97 percent over the week, to close at 607.72, amid slack trading Market interest perked in midweek amid

news of two major operations: The De Bene-detti group agreed to an exchange of some shares with the Fineurop Gaic group, and Montedison announced a plan for its subsidiary Erbamont to increase its stake in the pharmaceutical firm Farmitalia Carlo Erba from 25 percent to 100 percent. Montedison's shares edged up 0.22 percent, but it was one of the few blue-chip gainers.

Paris

The Paris Bourse put on a good show last week, in spite of rather unfavorable conditions.

Analysts said much of the market's rise was, due to the return of foreign investors, and some think that with an average price/estraing ratio of 14, against 20 last spring, the Paris market has become attractive again.

են Loois Cardinals այր, թ.ժ. Randeseventh He retired the न्द्र firs II batters and held

aldes for 51 innungs, before litter nur-scoring singles, in mod and fourth innings. were

Abya Cardinal since Stan Mu-

has 4 Astros 3: In Houston. & ler Pateburgh when Barry the a lwo-out waik from

week after two weeks on a losing streak. The Swiss Bank Corp. index finished at 703 points against 686.9 the previous Friday. Analysts said the recovery was explained by the continuing attraction of the Swiss mades Single wunningest rooms in Single League, gave up three single bits in 715 innings.

Single S as a safe investment haven. They added that the upward tread should continue in the new trading week, especially since the experts exthe his a two-run single and Galarraga homered for and Galarraga Tomered Tomered Galarraga. Tim Raines Fitzgerald each had three

be law 3, Mariners 2: In the an League, in Toronto, Willie beat Seattle and gave and fifth straight victory. special is not the notion of the with a bloop double and special by pinch-runner Rob

who was bunted to third.

who was bunted to third.

was bunted to third. Lou Thornson to fill Pinch-hitter Fred ruck out, but Upshaw off the left-field fence. key allowed four hits. ing as his earned-run aver-Yankees 1: In New John Candelaria and Ebuce allowed only six lohmny Ray got three.

Twins 0: In Minne-

fect for me have been than in my and now I' Highera fresh off a one-med only two singles in is third straight shutout for the Rob Deer drove in four nant-conter He got t the first inn a three-run homer and a fix apport of Highers, who has and a run in 28% innings.

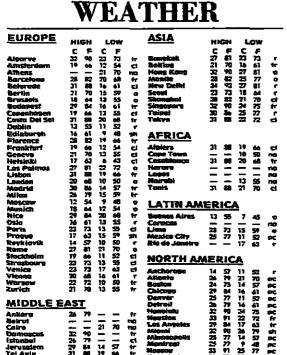
I have sox 1: In Boston, and and rookie Darrel Akerdoubled ar gled him h fice fly mad Rangers Ion, Texas and rookie Darrel Akerbases-loade the Red Sox to six hits ended Detr streak Yankees

AFRICA LATIN AMERICA NORTH AMERICA MIDDLE EAST OCEANIA





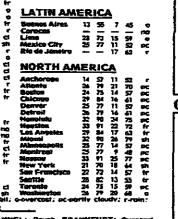


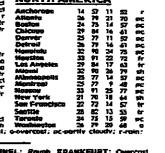


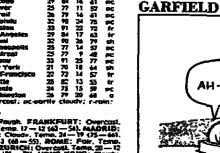
Answerhere: QUITE A 44

Jumbles: EIGHT FRAUD BUREAU POLLEN

Answer: The tune that makes everyone happy— "FOR-TUNE"















oulder injury.

miyan took the silver at 28-0.

That day's most satisfying per-

formance for an overflow Olympic

Stadium crowd of about 68,000 was

produced by Francesco Panetta of

Italy in the 3.000-meter steeple-

chase. He ran the event's fourth-fastest time ever, 8:8,57, and then

Tatiana Samolenko of the Soviet

Gauder of East Germany in the

3:40:53, a meet record.

ran two emotional victory laps.

in 2:12:40.

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III: Thompson, a freshman, scored on runs of 7, 4 and 1 yards and passed 20 yards to Carl Cabbiness for another touchdown.

d graces row on trading that greeks coin, Nebraska So, Umassa and set a The CAL main a presence of the previous Frank like school record for quarterback's firm 42-bit the previous Frank like making yards, 157. The old mark, ami, Steve Walsh passed for 234 [14-game home winning streak.]

When a large previous Frank like making yards, 157. The old mark, ami, Steve Walsh passed for 234 [14-game home winning streak.]

When a large previous Frank like making yards, 157. The old mark, ami, Steve Walsh passed for 234 [14-game home winning streak.]

When a large previous Frank like previous Frank li



game in the third quarter. Nebraska also tied a conference record by returning two punts for

Auburn 31, Texas 3: In Auburn. Alabama, quarterback Jeff Burger passed for 269 yards and two touchdowns - of 22 yards to Vincent Harris and 49 yards to Alexander Wright - to help spoil the coaching debut of David McWilliams, who was hired after Texas went 5-6 last season for its first losing record in 30 years.

Penn State 45, Bowling Green 19: In University Park, Pennsylvania, Michael Timpson returned a punt 63 yards for a touchdown and Blair Thomas turned a screen pass into a 67-yard score as Joe Paterno, with a 200-44-2 record in 22 years at Penn State, became the ninth majorcollege coach to win 200 games.

sophomore who inherited the quarterback job from Heisman Trophy winner Vinny Testaverde, was 17of-27 passing in his first start.

Washington 31, Stanford 21: In Seattle, Chris Chandler was 18 of

LSU 17, Texas A&M 3: In College Station, Texas, Victor Jones scored on two short runs in the first half and the Louisiana State defense allowed Texas A&M to cross mid-

Lewis Makes 'Sparse Season' More Golden

Compiled by Ow Staff Fram Dupatches world record-holder, won the ROME — Carl Lewis, calling it men's high jump; Douglas Wakina sparse season for me' in which huru of Kenya won the men's markina sparse season for me' in which huru of Kenya won the men's markina at the closing strides, when he knew he Peters of West Germany that the tory Sunday in the World Track Teet, 5 inches (76.64 meters). and Field Championships to beof two gold medals.

better on the last by winning the world championship. men's and the women's 400-meter He was timed in 3:36.80 in the relays and the men's 1,600 relay. tactically paced race, with Jose Luis The 1,600-meter team, anchored by championships' final event.

Germany, anchored by 400-meter Steve Scott, the U.S. record holder, winner Sabine Busch, turned in the was last in 3:45.92. world's fastest time this year, a The U.S. men's 400-relay team. meet-record 3:18.63.

Stadium track earlier this summer. Patrik Sjoberg of Sweden, the yards behind the Soviet Union's

Tve had indifferent luck" but athon and Fatima Whitbread of better performances," rallied the Britain won the women's javelin U.S. 400-meter relay team to vic- throw with a meet-record of 251

Bile, winner of the U.S. collecome the meet's only male winner giate NCAA championship in 1985 and 1987 while at George Mason Abdi Bile of Somalia scored a University in Virginia, had not stunning upset in the men's 1,500 been expected to win in Rome demeters, beating world mile record spite running some fast times this holder Steve Cram of Britain and 10 summer. The 24-year-old took up other top middle-distance runners. running only five years ago, but The United States, which had not became the first Somalian to win a done well the first seven days, did gold medal in an Olympics or a

Gonzalez of Spain clocked in Butch Reynolds, set a meet mark of 3:38.03. Jim Spivey of the United 2 minutes, 57.31 seconds in the States took third in 3:38.82, while Cram, the leader coming into the In the women's 1,600 relay, East last bend, faded to eighth in 3:41.19.

anchored by Lewis, the gold medal-Said Aouita of Morocco ran to a ist in the Saturday's long jump and 10-meter victory in the men's 5,000 the silver medalist in the 100-meter meters, but was almost a half-min-ute short of the world record of the relay in 37.90 seconds, the 12:58.39 he set on the same Olympic third-fastest clocking in history. Lewis took the baton about 11/2

had the race won. Lewis waved the 225-9. Whitbread, who held the baton in the air.

Preceding him were Lee McRae, of 258-10 throw in June, almost Lee McNeill and Harvey Glance. The Soviet Union finished second in 38.02, a European record, with Jamaica third in 38.41

In the women's 400 relay, the U.S. team of Alice Brown Diane Williams, Florence Griffith and Pam Marshall just missed breaking the U.S. record of 41.55, set in Berlin last month, but won in 41.58, the fourth-best ever and a meet record. Griffith provided the impetus, giving Marshall a lead of about three yards on the anchor leg.

East Germany, the world record holder at 41.37, was second in both failed to set world records. 41.95. The Soviet Union finished third in 42.23.

In the women's 1,600, the United States placed third, at 3:21.04, behind the Soviet Union's 3:19.50. In the 211, Lewis did beat the only other men's 1,600, Britain was second in 2:58.86, with Cuba third in 2:59.16.

Sjoberg won the high jump at 7-94. Igor Paklin and Gennady Avdeenko of the Soviet Union cleared the same height, but Sjoberg won on the basis of fewer misses. In the javelin, world record-



Abdi Bile, victor in the 1,500.

conditions," said Lewis, who was competing with a black ribbon on his right shoulder in memory of his father, Bill, who died in May.

Those conditions included a stomach weakened by a virus. "It slowed me down a little," he said. "I've been trying to break the world record, but I've been sick."

Union became the meet's third double gold medalist, winning the wom-Lewis had created a stir when he en's 1,500 meters in a record 3:58.56. said in an interview with London's ITV television, aired Friday night. Saturday's other winners were world record holder Natalya Li- that many stars were using "designer sovskaya of the Soviet Union in the drugs," synthetic substances made to women's shot put, at 69-814, and avoid detection in dope tests. 1980 Olympic champion Hartwig

"It's worse than ever," he said. "There are gold medalists at this meet men's 50-kilometer walk in already that are on drugs." He offered no basis for his claims and did "I jumped well, considering the not identify any athletes. (AP, UPI)

Land work one come despite their against Iowa State in 1952. Jones defense intercepted Florida quar-Gaston Green rushed for 135 yards terback Kerwin Bell three times and one touchdown. (AP, UPI) Analysis said this the marketing at the marketing of the marketing at the theoretic war to recommend Tudor Hits, Pitches Cards to Victory and that with an are not true many Tudor Hits, Pitches Cards to Victory

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al the termination of the west life

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real beauties

ST. LOUIS - John Tudor held he San Diego Padres to three hits follower trademy and a community or seven innings Sunday afternoon Some particularly the same and twice singled in runs, while lack the St. Louis Cardinals win, 6-4.

Tudor stretched his string of Make 495 Aleksine visit the state and the Transition of the Control of the coreiess innings to 19 before giving plants of the plants adres first 11 batters and held

SUNDAY BASEBALL

hem hitless for 515 innings, before Sarry Templeton singled to right. Tudor's run-scoring singles, in he second and fourth innings, were After herring a consequence has wo of his team's 13 hits.

Age Mars I what was a made Clark hit his 35th homer - and and after the war the man and airst in 12 games — with one out in A had a read to see the fifth to make it 4-0 after Ozzie smith was safe on an error by third The shows a line was a summassemen Brown. That ended an 0-Wedge trailing and gave Clark 17 a Reserve the second state of the second state the Nation was Array achie mark set by Dick Allen in 1970 and tied by Ted Simmons in

1979. Clark's home run total is the t general transfer of the second seco the farmer in the second Cubs 3, Reds 1; In Chicago, Leon Durham homered twice to ended The chartest twice to ended the control with the life a two-run homer in

the first ming and, with two out in the third, hit his career-high 24th this season. That increased the about 185 National League-leading run and a series and the series of Pirates 4, Astros 3: In Houston, cookie Mike Dunne won his 10th

ame for Pittsburgh when Barry sonds drew a two-out walk from diever Juan Agosto in the seventh ind scored on singles by Jose Lind,

Expos S, Braves 2: In Atlanta. and and law hit a two-run single and Andres Galarraga homered for Montreal Galarraga, Tim Raines and Mike Fitzgerald each had three

Blue Jays 3, Mariners 2: In the Incrican League, in Toronto, Willie pshaw's two-out, bases-loaded sine in the 11th beat Seattle and gave

replaced by pinch-runner Rob Ducey, who was burited to third. Uter reliever Edwin Nunez intentotally walked Jesse Barfield and anch-hitter Lou Thornton to fill he bases, pinch-hitter Fred AcGriff struck out, but Upshaw in the ball off the left-field fence. limmy Key allowed four hits. ralking four and striking out six in ine innings as his carned-run aver-

Erewers 6. Twins 0: In Minnepolis, Ted Higuera, Iresh off a onestime his third straight shutout for ins with a three-run homer and a angle in support of Higuera, who has ox allowed a run in 2813 innings. Indians 3, Red Sox 1: In Boston, Ony Snyder hit his 31st homer for



Pirate third baseman Barry Bonilla tripped over a bulipen mound, but held onto Ty Cainey's foul pop-up Saturday in the Astrodome.

Flanagan, a Happy Surprise, Blanks Mariners for Blue Jays

TORONTO - Mike Flanagan, acquired from the Baltimore Orioles on Aug. 31, hours before the Toronto Blue Jays finalized their postseason roster, struck out a season-high eight Saturday as he pitched his new team to a 3-0 victory over the Seattle

the 7% innings he pitched in his

Flanagan scattered four hits over

SATURDAY BASEBALL Toronto debut, with the Blue Java winning their fourth straight.

"He really surprised me with the velocity on his fastball," catcher Ernie Whitt said of the 35-year-old left-hander. "To me he's throwing better than he has in three years."

Flanagan, mixing a changeup with an accurate curveball, retired 14 consecutive Mariners between Phil Bradley's first-inning double and Rey Quinones's lead-off single in the fifth. He walked only one.

Flanagan has won four of live decisions since an elbow injury put him on the disabled list from May 17-July 18. Although he has been in the major leagues 11 years, it was the first game he had pitched for a team other than the Orioles.

"The script so far has been perfect for me," he said. "I couldn't have been throwing the ball better than in my last five or six outings, and now I've come over to a pennant-contending club."

He got the only run he needed in the first inning when Lloyd Moseby doubled and Tony Fernandez singled him home. Fernandez's sacrifice fly made it 2-0 in the third.

Rangers 8, Tigers 7: In Arling-ton, Texas, Oddibe McDowell's held the Braves to four hits. bases-loaded, ninth-inning single ended Detroit's four-game winning

Yankees 7, Angels 6: In New York Ron Guidry survived a four-fourth straight.

run first and Dave Winfield hit two Boke St. 34, Delowere St. Colifornia 42, Pocific U. 9 RBI singles against California.

RBI singles against California.

Twins 2, Brewers 1: In Minneapolis, Tom Brunansky homered
on the first pitch in the bottom of
the ninth to beat Milwankee, It was
the Third South Associated 27
Westlington 31, Stanford 27 the Twins' fourth straight victory, Weshington 31. Stanfor the last three by the score of 2-1. Wyoming 27. Air Force 13 Indians 15, Red Sox 2: In Boston,

Joe Carter hit two bases-empty NFL Exhibitions home runs and rookie Tonny
Hinzo got five of Cleveland's 22 hits. Mew Orleons 26, Circinnoti 14 Royals 4, White Sox 2: In Kansas New Engl City, Missouri, Danny Tartabull's S two bases-empty home runs helped Chicago 20, LA. Radon's 17 beat Chicago. Carlton Fisk, 39, of Clevetand 30, Green Boy 24, or the White Sox hit his 300th homer. Indianopolis 21, Tompa Boy 14 the White Sox hit his 300th homer. Indianasolis 21, To joining Johnny Bench and Yogi Washington 26, LA Berra as the only catchers in major- Houston 18. Dollos 13 league history with 300 home runs, 1,000 runs and 1,000 RBIs.

tics 7, Orioles 2: In Baltimore, Mickey Tettleton hit a tworun homer and Mark McGwire drove in two runs for Oakland. Reds 10, Cubs 5: In the National League, in Chicago, Paul O'Neill, Bo Diaz and Barry Larkin homered

in support of Dennis Rasmussen's first victory since being acquired from the New York Yankees. Padres 4, Cardinals 1: In St. Louis, former Cardinal Garry Templeton's three-run homer ended San

Diego's four-game losing streak. Mets 4, Dodgers 3: In Los Angeics, Darryl Strawberry and Kevin McReynolds homered to extend the Dodgers' losing streak to nine, their longest since 1973.

Astros 5, Pirates 1: In Houston, Bob Knepper allowed Pittsburgh six hits in eight innings while Denny Walling and Kevin Bass homered. Expos 4, Braves 1: In Atlanta, Mitch Webster doubled in two runs as Dennis Martinez and Tim Burke

Giants 6, Phillies 3: In San Francisco, Robby Thompson went 4-for-5 and homered against Philadelphia to help Dave Dravecky win his (UPI, AP) Connote vs. Sov

Conisius 21, Alfred 21 Fordham 14, Kings Point 9 Gotloudet 35, Williams 0 Wilding 13, Wilding 11, 23
Penn 51, 45, Bowling Green 19
Richmond 14, New Homeshire
Syracuse 25, Maryfond 11
W. Virginia 23, Onio U. 1

SCOREBOARD

Football

College Results

SOUTH Aubum 31, Texas 3 Clemson 43. W. Carolina D Duke 41, Col E. Carolina 22, N. Carolina St. 14 E. Tennessee St. 49, William & M E. Tennessee St. 49. William & Mary 25 Florida St. 49. Texas Tech 16 Furman St. 5. Corolina St. 7 Louisville 42, Tulane 40 Memphis St. 14, Mississippi Miami (Fig.) 31, Figlide 4 Mississippi St. 31, SW Loui N. Carolina 34, Illinois 14 . IOWO 34, McNesse St. 31

MIDWEST Delta St. 24, S. Illinois 16 E. Michigen 35, Youngstown Loras 21, Droke 0 Allami (Ohio) 15, Cent. Mici Aliami (Ohio) 15. Cett. Avacuspos N. Michigen 53, Michigen Tech 3 Nebrosko 56, Utoh 51. 12 Rufaers 10, Cincinnoti 7 Tempie 13. Totedo 12 September 19. Akron 19

SOUTHWEST Bovior 13, Louisiano Tech 3 Louisiana State 17, Texas A&M 3 Rice 34, Lamor 30 Som Houston SI, 31, Angelo St, 14 Stephen F.Austin 7, W. Texos St. 3 Texos A&I 20, SW Texos St. 0 l'exas-Ei Paso 31, New Mexico St. 9 FAR WEST

echie 34, Son Fro

World Championships (At Villach, Austria) PROFESSIONAL ROAD RACE

Stephen Roche, Ireland, 6 hours, 50 ml iles, 2 seconds. 2. Moreno Argentín, Haly, some Hme. 3. Juan Fernandes, Sooin, s.t. 4. Rolf Galz, West Germany, s

180-KM AMATEUR ROAD RACE 1. Richard Vivien, France, 4 hours, 12 mil seconds. mut Boits, West Germany, some tim

Hockey

Canada Cup

Second Round No Sanchez (14), Spain, del. Todd Wis-Emilio Sanchez (14), Spoin, del. Todd Wil-sten, U.S., 6-1, 6-4, 6-3; Mark Woodfords, Aus-trollo, del. Tien Mayothe (12), U.S., 7-6 (7-2), 7-6 (7-5), 3-6, 2-6, 7-6 (7-5); Ken Floch, U.S., del. Durren Cohill, Australia, 1-6, 6-4, 3-6, 6-1, 7-6 (77-15); Johon Kriek, U.S., del. Rick Laoch, U.S., 6-3, 7-6 (7-4), 7-6, 6-3) Alfiesian Meior (5), Czechoslovatio, del. John Filtzperold, Austro-lia, 6-3, 6-1, 4-0; Milan Sreiber, Czechoslova-kio, del. Lioyd Bourne, U.S., 7-6 (7-5), 3-6, 6-7 (3-7), 7-5, 6-3; Jonas Swengson, Sweden, def. Gayo-7), 7-5, 6-3; Jones Syenson, Sweden, def. Garelly, U.S. 6-4 46, 3-6 6-2 7-6 (7-4).

def. Tomas Smid, Czechoslovakia, 6-1, 6-4, 6-1; Jakob Hlasek, Switzerland, def. Jaro Navra-til, Czechoslovakia, 7-5, 7-5, 6-4; Diego Perez, Urugucy, def. Eric Jelen, west Germany, and 6-2 6-1, 6-3; Strian Edsery (2), Sweden, def. Johan Corisson, Wilander (3), Sweden, def. Johan Corisson, Wilander (3), Sweden, def. Johan Corisson, Urugucy, def. Jene Navatra, Czechostavakia, def. Julie Halander (3), Sweden, def. Johan Corisson, Wilander (3), Sweden, def. Julie Halander (3), Sweden, def. Julie Halande Third Round

4-6-5; Soris Becker (4), West Germony, del. Andrew Castle, Brilloin, 4-4, 5-7, 6-2, 7-5; Andrew Gossez (9), Ecuador, del. Thomas Muster, Austria, 1-4, 6-7 (12-14), 6-3, 6-3, 6-3; Ivan Lendi (1), Czechoslovskia, del. Jim Ivon Leadi (1), Czechoslovakia, det. Jim Pugh. U.S., 6-1, 6-1, 6-2; Mats Wilander (3),

Jone Novema, Crechoslovakia, del Termbuli (16), Australia, 6-2, 6-4; Isat

Transition

SAN FRANCISCO—Recuited Kirt Ma ns, calcher, and Don Burkett, elither, from FOOTBALL

MINNESOTA Cut Brent Passa, quarter-bock; and James Brim and Kevin Starks, wide receivers. Announced the election of Wheelock Whiliney, learn president; John ST. LOUIS-Signed Josen Stourovsky,

National Hockey League
HARTFORD—Signed Sylvain Cole, de-iensemen, and Shone Churia, right wing, to three-year contracts.
N.Y. ISLANDERS—Traded Duane Sutter,

Whitney estainted booketball cooch, Robin Harmony estainer women's cooch. FULLERTON SYATE—Named Larry Coheli basebali cooch. LOUISIANA STATE--Buddy Alexa

PAN AMERICAN—Nomed Jim Schutle pssistant basketboll cooch. ST, FRANCIS (PA)—Named Bob Makin, Art Pallymba, Patrick Bowe and Paul Low-rence assistant toutball cooches. SLIPPERY ROCK—Hamed Linda Myers assistant women's backfroid cooch and Meltis Orr assistant women's backfroid cooch and Meltis Orr assistant work and cross country cooch. SOUTHWESTERN LOUISIANA

Tennis

Mortina Movrotilova (2), U.S., dei. Lisa Bonder, U.S., 6-2, 6-1; Helena Sukava (8). Czechoślovakia, del. Isobel Cueto, West Ger-Cacchoslovakia, del. Isobel Cueto. West Ger-mony, 7-6 (11-1), 6-1; Claudia Kohde-Kilsch (9), West Germany, del. Sandro Cecchini, Ita-ly, 4-4,5-3; Bettina Benge (12), West Germany, del. Ann Henricksson, U.S. 6-3, 6-4; Anne Hobbs. Britaln. del. Aklia Kilfmutu. Jopan, 6-4, 2-4,6-4; Hana Mandfikova (6), Czechoslova-kia, del. Raffaello Reggi, Italy, 6-3, 6-1; Ge-brieta Sobatini (8), Argentina, del. Elly Hakarni, U.S.,6-1,6-3; Catharing Ljadavist (14), Sweden. def. Helen Kelesi, Conodo, 4-4,7-5,6-4. Caris Evert (3), U.S., del. Natalia Zvereva, Soviel Union. 6-0, 6-2; Pam Shriver (5), U.S., del. Loura Golorso, 1101y, 6-1; 6-2; Manuela del. Laura Golorso, Italy, 5-1, 5-2; Manuela

Maleeva (16), Bulgaria, det, Mary Joe Fernandes, U.S., 6-2, 0-6, 6-3; Lori McNell (11), U.S., def. Nicole Provis, Australia, 5-7, 6-1, 7-6

European Soccer

Chartier 0, Queen's Park Ranger Cheisea 4, Nottingham Forest 3 Coventry 0, Manchester United 0

Chelseo 12; Tottenham, Wimbiedo ham Forest 11; Coventry 18; Ever

WEST GERMAN FIRST DIVISION Bochust J. Kaistuse b Hamburg S. Kaissteitutern 1 Borussia Dorimund 1, Cologue 2 Boyer Leverlusen 1, Werder Bren Stuttgert 4, Scholice 0 en 1, Ha Boyer Verbingen 1, Honbivar v Homburg & Nuremberg 4 Wold. Monnhelm & Bor. Monchen

Sovern Munich 3 Eintrocht Frankfurt 2 Polats: Werder Bremen 12: Coloone, Borus sia Mäschanglodocch 11: Boyern Munich 10: Stufigarf 7: Nuremberg, Hamburg 9: Koris-ruhe, Hodover 7: Bochum, Schalke 6: Borus-sia Dortmund, Bayer Leverkusen, Waldhof

Auto Racing

Ford, 1:21,319 6. Sieton Johonsson. TAG, 1:28.787

P. Christian Danner, West Germany, Zak-

Netson Piquel, Brazil, 43 points Ayrton Senna, Brazil, 49

FRIDAY'S RESULTS AMERICAN LEAGUE 100 102 000-4 5 0 410 001 20x-6 11 0 McCoskili, Finley (4), Bulce (8) and Boare:
Guilickson, Clements (6) and Gorone, Skinner
(8). W—Guilickson, 24. L—McCoskili, 44.
Sv—Clements (5). HRs—Culifornia, Howels
(17), New York, Popilorulo (30), Henderson
(12), Winfled (24).
Cleveland

40 008 828—2 18 8
Bocton

Balles, Schrom (5), Jones (8) and Allenson:

Clements, Gordiner (9) and Marzana. W— Clements, 15-8. L—Balles, 4-8. HRs—Cleve-land, Corter (29), Costille (10), Oakland 818 908—2 4 2 010 202 00x-5 B 0 Nelson, Lorne (4), Lovelle (7) and Sfeln-bach; Boddicker and Kennedy.W—Boddicker, 10-7. L—Nelson, 6-4. HRs—Oakland, Lonsford

Toronio 100 202 000 1—6 12 4 Moore, Wilkinson (8), Reed (9), Powelf (10) and Valle: Clancy. Elchhorn (7), Musselma (7), Word (7), Wells (8), Nunez (9) and Whit

Mikwaskee 980 998 91 908—1 12 1
Mikwaskee 980 998 91 908—1 12 1
Mikwaske 980 998 1 908—1 12 1
Mikwaske 980 999—2 \$ 9
Borker, Clear (9), Plesac (11) and Schroeder: Vlota, Berenguer (9) and Loudner, W—
Berenguer, 4-0. L.—Plesac, 5-5. H.R—Minnesoto, Puckett (23),
Chicage

Chicage 800 800 110—2 7 1
Kanses Chy 612 200 100—6 12 1
Dolson, James (5), Searces (7), Winn (8)
and Hossey: Perez, Black (8) and Guirk, W—
Perez, 1-0. L—Dolson, 10-12. HRs—Chi-

sell (6), Howe (7), Morchic (8) and Petrall, Slought (8), W.—Aleman

NATIONAL LEAGUE

163 900 986—4 8 0 262 911 99x—7 8 9 ion, St. Ciaire (3), Parrett (6), Sebra (7) and Fitzperald; Palmer, Mahler (3) and Vir-all. W--Mahler, 8-13. L--Heaton, 12-7. HR--Atlania, Murphy (37). Pilisbergh

Bielecki, Palacias (6), Robinson (8) and La-Valliere: Ryan, Agosto (8) and Ashby, W— Ryan, 6-14, L—Bielecki, 1-2, 5w—Agosto (2), San Diego 902 889 980-2 19 5 St. Louis 922 989 980-2 19 5 St. Louis 922 989 980-4 11 1 Notie, McCutlers (7), Davier (8), Warrell (9) and Pena, Popnaczi (8), W—Worrell, 84, L—Davis, 8-7, HR—St. Louis, Pena (4), Mey Yark tew York

Aguilera, AcDowell (9) and Corter; Hills 905, Pena (6), Dovis (6), Hovens (6) and Scios-cia. W—Aguilera, 7-2. L—Hillegos, 2-2. HRs—

AMERICAN LEAGUE Valle: Flanagan, Henke (8) and Whitt, W-400 000 002-4 6 1 few York 023 208 06x-7 11 2 Sufton, Lucze (3), Freser (3), Lezerico (6) and Boone; Guidry, Staddard (7), Righent (9) and Cerone, W.—Guidry, 5-6, L.—Sutten, 9-11, Sv.—Righetti (26), HR3—Culternia, Armos

700 877 884--15 22 8 Formell, Van Berg (8), Gorden (9) and Alter-San Diego

Baseball

4.6-1; Manueta Maleeva (10), Bulsoria, def.
Nathoffe Taustot, Franca, 6-1, 6-3; Zina Gerrison (7), U.S., def. Terry Phelos, U.S. 7-4 (7-2),
6-1.

Major League Line Scores

son; Stanley, Botton (4), Sornbito (8), Crawford (9) and Sultivan, W—Forrell, 4-0, L—
ford (9) and Sultivan, 4-0, L—
fo fin (4), McGregor (6), Arnold (7), O'Co (8) and Kennedy, Rayford (8), W-Youn

Jackson, 8-16. L-DeLeon, 8-12. HRs-Chico 90. Fisk (19), Konsos City, Seitzer (14), Bret

Nièves, Crim (8) and Schroeder: Smithson America (9) and Nieto, Butera (9). W—Ather Ion, 7-4, L—Crim, 5-7. HR—Minnesoto, Brum

dez (8) and Nokes; Harris, Russell (4), Howe (7) and Slaught, W.—Howe, 2-2, L.—Hernandez 3-3, HRs—Detroit, Brackens (10), Evans (25) NATIONAL LEAGUE Rosmussen, Williams (7), Perry (8), Mur-phy (9) and Dioz, McGriff (9); Lynch, Hall (4),

Noies (6), Mason (7), Boller (6) and Davis, Berryhill (7), W.—Rasmussen, 1-1, L.—Lynch, 2-9, HRs.—Cincinnati, Diaz (15), O'Neill (7), Lorkin (9). Rawley, Moddux (3), Jockson (4), Tekuive (6) and Parrish; Dravecky, Downs (6) and Brenly, W—Dravecky, 7-9, L—Rawley, 17-7.

Sv—Downs (1). HR—Son Francisco, Uribe (3). Thompson (10).

and LaVailiere, Ortiz (7); Knepper, Smith (7) and Ashby, W—Knepper, 8-14, L—Drabek, 7-Grant, McCullers (8) and Se

101 000 070-3 4 6 Darline, McDowell (9) and Carter; Volca-zuela and Sciascia, W—Darling, 12-8, L—Vo-lonzuela, 11-12, HRs—New Yark, Strawborry (32), MCR kis (24), Los A

Major League Standings Through Saturday's Gam AMERICAN LEAGUE

68 67 504 40₂ 68 68 500 5 58 76 433 14



2nd World Athletic Championships

OFFICIAL TIMER

the Part letters bear ! A Title care with is third, and Van Slyke. the Bank Corp. Mark Balling of Prof. of the Dunne, the winningest rookie in he National League, gave up three A SHIRETH PT OF A CO. श्चिम्बद्धारी भारतिस्थात्र वर्णा ther were the same of the status . Mark of Land Manke were 'A their team's 13 bits. secret and sent fire.

H. I tale George Bell led off the bottom of he tuning with a bloop double and CHIMBEN FO (T RELEAD ø.

MINE IN SIN

gr dropped to 2.91.
Augets 3, Yankees 1: In New York, John Candelaria and Wayne Buice allowed only six its while Johnny Ray got three, love in a ren and scored one for

ukee. Rob Deer drove in four when and rookie Darrel Akerside held the Red Sox to six hits
in immgs.



gaining 118 yards before leaving the and sacked him five times. Walsh, a

31 passing for 314 yards. His 45-yard touchdown pass to Darryl Franklin in the third quarter broke open the game after Stanford had a four-vard touchdown pass called back on a penalty and a bad snap from center on a 26-yard field goal try ended up with Washington re-covering the ball. The Cardinals' standout tailback, Brad Muster, in-

jured his left ankle late in the first quarter and left the game.

U.S. Open Results

Patrik Sjöberg of Sweden, who won the men's high jump Sunday with a leap of 7 feet, 9% inches.

Dannetty, U.S., 6-4, 4-6, 3-6, 6-2, 7-4 (7-4).
Andrei Chesnokov, Saviet Union, del. Peter
Lundsren, Sweden, 6-2, 7-5, 2-4, 6-8; Kelly
Evernden, New Zealand, del. Marc Flur, U.S.,
4-6, 7-6 (9-7), 3-6, 6-4, 6-3; Jaime Yzogo, Peru,
def. Tomas Smid, Czechoslovakia, 6-3, 6-4, 6-1;

Anders Jarryd (14), Sweden, def. Anters Jarrys (16), Sween, del. Amos Mansdori, Israel, 6-3, 6-2, 6-2 Jimmy Coaners (6), U.S., def. Jim Grobb, U.S., 6-3, 6-2, 6-4; Henri Lecoute (11), France, del. Nduko Odi-zar, Nigeria, 6-7 (3-7), 6-2, 6-1, 6-2; Bred Gilbert (13), U.S., def. Guy Forget, France, 6-4, 6-7 (5-7), 7-5, 6-4; John McDerree (8), U.S., def. Slobo-for Taxillante Versetude (4-6, 7-1, 7-1, 7-1) inovic, Yugoslovia, 6-4, 5-7, 6-7 (3-7),

Chris Evert (3), U.S., det. Niese Dios, Brazil, 5-0, 6-1; Lari McNell (11), U.S., det. Camille Benjamin, U.S., 6-4, 6-2; Laura Golarso, Itoly, def. Laura Glidemeister, Peru, 7-6 (7-4), 6-4; Jana Navelna, Crechoslovakia, det. Wendy

BASEBALL
American League
BALTIMOREZ—Acquired Jose Meso,
plicher, from Toronto to complete on earlier
froda. Activated Scott McGregor and Toro
Arnold, plichers, from the 21-day disobled list.

from Rochester of the International League NEW YORK—Signed Neit Allen, pitcher Mational League

HOCKEY

COLLEGE BRISTOL—Poul Creason, baseball carch, resigned; named Russ Gowin baseball cooch, FAIRLEIGH DICKINSON—Named Bill

William Colon interim women's basicaba gooth and Gay McNytt interim assistant ba

DRIVER STANDINGS

The French Rumor Industry

DARIS - The creation and propagation of rumors is one of France's most thriving cottage industries. Last winter the actress Isabelle Adiani had to appear on television to prove (a) that she did not have AIDS and (b) that she was not dead. This winter, in view of the coming French presidential campaigns, the theme will be poli-

MARY BLUME

tics, according to Jean-Noël Kapferer who teaches mass media communications at a major business school in Paris and is an expert on the subject of rumors.

"In France, a candidate's private life doesn't matter, a Gary Hart situation could never happen here," Kapferer says. "On the other hand there is a taboo here on the subject of health and rumor thrives in domains that are taboo. A rumor is what cannot be said officially, the moment it is printed it is not rumor."

French politicians are subject to a great variety of rumors: a

former prime minister is said to have emptied the cellars of his official residence when he was dismissed, another's first wife died in circumstances claimed to be mysterious. In 1981 François Mitterrand was said to be suffering from

The level of the coming campaign will be particularly low, Kapferer predicts, and he has already been advising a politician he identifies as "a presidential candidate of the opposition" and callers can leave messages conwho wants to know how to protect himself against rumors. One seel that they are the victims of. warning is to beware of friends.

"Rumors rarely come from the political opposition," Kapferer studies and rumor-tracking. In its says, "but from rivals within one's dation has had over 5,000 calls. own party. Where there are several possible candidates within one ("Rumour is a pipe / Blown by surmises, jealousies, conjectures," party, there is a risk."

Jean-Marie Le Pen will proba-

bly be scurrilous during the cam-Shakespeare wrote in "Henry IV," paign, but not necessarily danger-Part 2). In French the word ruous. "The advantage with him is meur along with such related that one knows it is he who is words as bruits and echos simply saying these things. The problem suggests anonymous airborne with rumors is one doesn't know statements. The important thing where they start. Le Pen has his shout a rumor. Kapferer says, is own public, he doesn't have credi-

bility among all the French."
Author of a book called "Ru-



three years of existence the foun-

In English the word rumor usu-

ally presupposes a nasty untruth





From left: Isabelle Adjani went on televison to refute reports that she was dead, and François Mitterrand was the victim of cancer gossip in 1981. Jean-Marie Le Pen has his own public but lacks credibility, says rumor student Jean-Noël Kapferer.

from Northwestern (his dissertahear something, after that I learn whether it is true or false. The tion was "Long-Term Effects of rumor is what happens between Repetition in Persuasion"), Kapferer is a founder of the non-profit those two points." The French, proudly Cartesian, Fondation pour l'Etude et l'Information sur les Rumeurs which ofare astonishingly credulous. There fers a telephone service whereby is no contradiction: Since they dislike uncertainty and disorder they easily accept rumors, which cerning rumors they have heard or give a semblance of order to life. "A rumor gives coherence, it cre-The calls provide material for case

> nomena," Kapferer says. Kapferer says the French are especially susceptible to rumors of poison and contamination and conspiracy, and rumor thrives in the provinces. "France is governed by Freemasons, it isn't the president who's in charge but his Jewish advisers,' and so on." Kapferer says. "There are lots of plots roles of women who are disturbed in the provincial press — people are far from the seat of power and so they have fantasies."

ates a link between unrelated phe-

The fantasy that a widow in not whether it's false or true. "A rumor is when people talk Loudon named Marie Besnard and what they say does not corremeurs" published this year by spond to the official version.

"crime" until 1961). Since 1965 at least 20 French towns have circulated what is known as the "rumeur d'Orléans," which deals with the disappearance of young women from the fitting rooms of clothing shops (the women were supposedly drugged and sold to white

ever been proved but it remains amazingly hardy, a sign of the rain from falling but it will keep persistence of a strong current of anti-Semitism since most of the sic point, Kapferer says, which is that not everyone is susceptible to

becoming a subject of rumor. "The image must already be fragile," he says. "Adjani was ideal because she tends to play the and marginal. She doesn't appear as a happy wife and mother and so the AIDS rumor could plausibly attach to her.



powdered milk it sold to the Third World, there were no repercussions. The whole issue was forgothad such a strong maternal image that there was a total disassociation between the company and what happened in Third World slavers). No part of the rumor has countries. An image can serve as an umbrella - it won't keep the

Manipulating rumors can be an clothing store owners were Jewish. important part of public relations
The Adjani rumor probes a baand marketing. A firm in the United States specializes in launching rumors as a sales aid while in France Kapferer acts as consultant to several companies reactions to changes in company

One of the most persistent rumors in France is the so-called tract of Villejuif, which has also been seen in England, Germany, "In other cases you will have an Italy and Switzerland. Allegedly

posedly cause cancer. The institute has denounced the pamphlet, which nonetheless falls annually ten because for 60 years Nestlé into the hands of each new class of medical students. "The tract was first published in February 1976, and the people who see it think it just came out," Kapferer says. "A rumor always seems to be a brand-new scoop." The Northern countries, Kap-

ferer says, trust their media and are less subject to rumor than France (such rumors as the 'death" of Paul McCartney and the "satanic" connections of Proctor & Gamble are apparently inspired by a lunatic fringe). France is such a fertile ground

that use rumors to test employee- for rumor because each French person wants to appear more inthe-know, better informed, than his neighbor. "Rumormongers in France aren't uneducated fools," Kapferer says. "Rumors go down well in well-informed circles, you can prove you are a member of the intelligentsia if you know some-

LANGUAGE

Hermeneutic Intentions

By William Safire

WASHINGTON — Hermes, the Greek god of speech and travel, commerce and thievery, who also answers to the Roman name of Mercury, is back in the news.
The chief of the manuscript divi-

sion of the Library of Congress, James H. Hutson, was poring over handwritten documents of the Founding Fathers (that phrase was Warren Harding's nice alliteration - earlier students called the Constitution-makers "the framers") and came across a draft of the Bill of Rights in the writing of Connecticut's Roger Sherman, which had gone unnoticed for a couple of cen-Hutson says "that the documen-

tation of the Constitution is so corrupt that we cannot certainly know what the framers said; and if we cannot know what they said, how can we know what they intended?" Attorney General Edwin L. Meese 3d, he told reporters peering at the Bill of Rights draft, "has expressed the notion that judges, in interpreting the Constitution. should be close to the original in-

tent of those who wrote it." Then he called in Hermes: "But to try to recover original intent from records that are non-existent or not faithful to actual proceedings may be an impossible hermeneutic assignment. Hermeneutic came into English

more than three centuries ago as a kind of antonym for euretic, which meant "inventive." Wrote Richard Burthogge, a 17th-century theological author, "Ratiocination Speculative, is either Euretick or Hermeneutick, Inventive or Interpretative." Scholars working in biblical interpretation took up the word to denote their close examination and explication of texts, using it to distinguish that eye-straining interpretation from exegesis, or the practical exposition of Scripture by preachers. Hermeneutics became

"the art or science of interpreta-But then the word was used to cover more. Hugh J. Silverman, coeditor of the 1985 "Hermeneutics and Deconstruction" and a philosophy professor at the State University of New York at Stony Brook, says, "The inter- of interpretation suggests 'between.' Interpretation is the matter of determining what the basic message, meaning or con-

text is - and that requires not only Hermes, the interpreter of Olyman in the has to figure 1. the interpreter and interpreted but also the in-between itself.

Hermes, the interpreter of Olympian messages, readily understands that; he has to figure out what Zets meant, what his own translation does to the original message and how his interpretation will be usederstood by mere mortals.

The political argument about original intent" now going on among lawyers, political scientist and historians is the latest maniferation of an argument raging for the past 20 years among linguists, philosophers and literary entire about hermeneutics and one of its subsections, deconstruction.

To the deconstruction.

"original intent" business is a lot of hooey. The deconstructionists were preceded by the New Critics, who is the most formula present the most formula present that make the most formula present the most formula present that make the most formula present that make the most formula present the mo read Romantic criticism that pressured to spell out what poets like Shakespeare and Coleridge meant in their more obscure search of the spell out what poets like in their more obscure search of the spell out what poets like in their more obscure search of the spell out what poets like in their more obscure search of the spell out what poets like in their more obscure search of the spell out what poets like in their more obscure search of the spell out what poets like in the spell out what p Shakespeare and Coloridge meant in their more obscure passages, and albatross of interpretation around our necks. Nobody can say for sure what was in a writer's mind when he wrote a line, not even that writer himself.

In Shuart Rero Elevation around (Gar) Hart and a page that the contact of the major developments of the major d

In Stuart Berg Flexier's new second distribution of the unabsidged Range dom House Dictionary, deconsing tion is defined in proceedings of the unabsidged Range of Marie M. Charles of the Marie M. Ch tion is defined in part as a critical movement that "emphasizes that a text has no stable reference" and a text must be studied by "eliminating any metaphysical or ethnoces the party activities and tric assumptions through an active terrane party activities and role of defining meaning same times by a reliance on new word construction, etymology round and the cardidates construction, etymology round and the cardidates construction. construction, etymology, puns, and the cardidates continued other word play."

Hold on, say the traditional and pull set one apart from another lysts: a poer's life consequent.

lysts; a poet's life cannot be separated from his work; he wrote let like not been cast in use. ters, talked to people, left conscious class to his at the roughly of a piece tended meaning. To send the desired tended meaning to the send to the se tended meaning. To inderstand to some its such the poem, we should try to under the loss between the poem, we should try to under the loss between the poem of the loss between the loss between

scrap among legal eagles the substitution and spending Meese school of jurisprudence ransled by Bruce Fein, a constitutional libring policy they are 18 to specialist as the Management of the second statement of the secon specialist at the Heritage Founds more confictatio detion — holds that we not only an aring wapons systems — espe-but also ought to discover what was a president Reneal Renear is in the minds of the form in the minds of the framers, and farm Delense lantative - and stick to that or change it by legisla, an adventurism then they are tion rather than judicial interpreta, and a forceful U.S. role in the

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had poisoned her husband led to image so strong that it will survive printed by the respected cancer intelligentsia if you know her being imprisoned from 1949 a rumor. When the Nestle comparesearch institute at Villejuif near thing no one else knows. INTERNATIONAL CLASSIFIED

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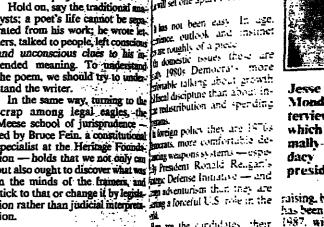
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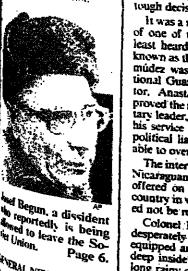
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